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(II , III)

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SPPP

: تصاویر ابر طیفی - پیش پردازش - استخراج ویژگی - طبقه بندی - فیلتر پایین گذر - الگوریتم

Projection Pursuit

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[] Hughes

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(-)
Hughes

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Landgrebe Jimenez .

Projection Pursuit

Landgrebe Hsieh .

(PP)

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Shahshahani

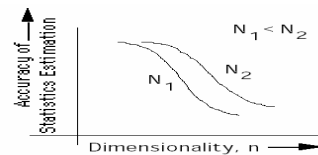
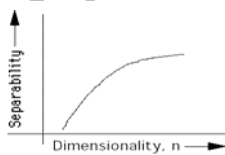
PP

Hoffbeck

Friedman

Hughes

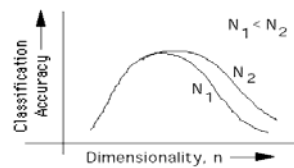
(LPF)



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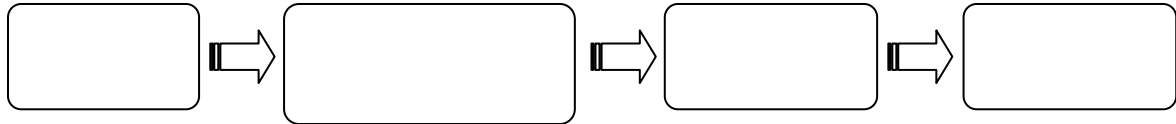
(N)



Hughes :()

. [] (Hughes)

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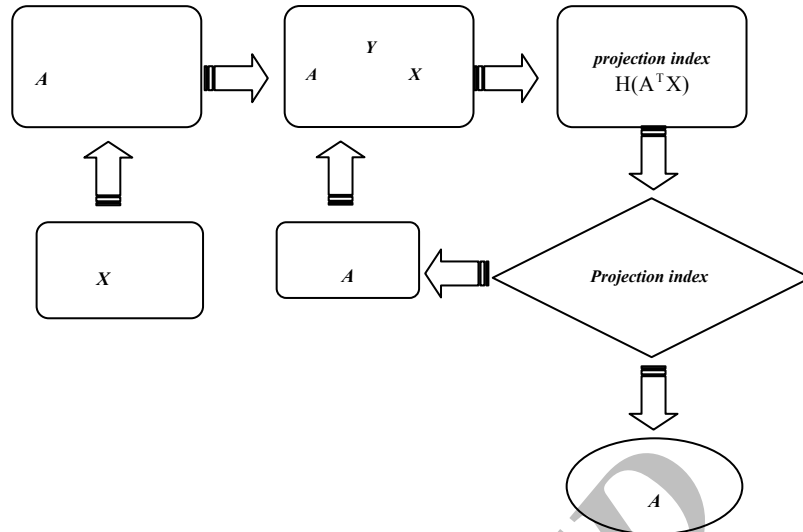


[] A
 () PP
 $H(A^T X)$
 A
 $H(A^T X)$
 A [] (PCA)
 [] (DAFE)
 [] (DBFE)
 Hughes
Projection index
 ()
 PP
 Hughes

[] **Projection Pursuit**
 Projection Pursuit

Friedman
 [] Tukey
 PP () Landgrebe Jimenez
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 N $D \times N$ X
 [] D
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) M D
 $D \times M$ ()
 A
 Bhattacharyya
 Projection
 PP
 Bhattacharyya
 $Y = A^T X$ ()
 M \times N Y
 M

Bhattacharyya
 Bhattacharyya M
 j i Chernoff
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Projection Pursuit

Bhattacharyya []
PP Projection

$$B_{ij} = -\ln \int \sqrt{P(x|\omega_j)P(x|\omega_i)} dx \quad (1)$$

PP (Bhattacharyya) (PPP)

$$B_{ij} = \frac{1}{8}(M_i - M_j)^T \left[\frac{\Sigma_i + \Sigma_j}{2} \right]^{-1} (M_i - M_j) + \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{\left| \frac{1}{2}(\Sigma_i + \Sigma_j) \right|}{\sqrt{|\Sigma_i| |\Sigma_j|}} \quad (2)$$

$$Y = A^T X$$

Bhattacharyya

Bhattacharyya

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Bhattacharyya

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$$\begin{matrix}
 \text{Projection} & : & \\
 \text{(SPPP)} & & \\
 \text{Y} & \text{Projection} & \\
 \text{SPPP} & \text{SPPP} & \\
 \text{A} & & \\
 \text{SPPP} & &
 \end{matrix}
 \begin{matrix}
 \left[\begin{matrix}
 a_{1,1} & 0 & \dots & 0 & 0 \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 a_{1,n_1} & 0 & \dots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 0 & a_{2,1} & \dots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 \vdots & a_{2,n_2} & \dots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 \vdots & 0 & \dots & a_{g-1,1} & \vdots \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & a_{g-1,n_{g-1}} & \vdots \\
 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & a_{g,1} \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & a_{g,n_g}
 \end{matrix} \right]
 \end{matrix}$$

Bhattacharyya

$$\begin{matrix}
 j & i & X(i,j) & \left[\right] \\
 Y(i,j) & & & \\
 \left[\right] & & & (A)
 \end{matrix}$$

$$Y(i,j) = \frac{1}{W} \sum_{(k,l) \in W} X(i+k, j+l), \quad (1)$$

$$X(i, k, j, l), \quad W$$

$$\sum_{(k,l) \in W}$$

$$Y \quad N(MX, \Sigma_X)$$

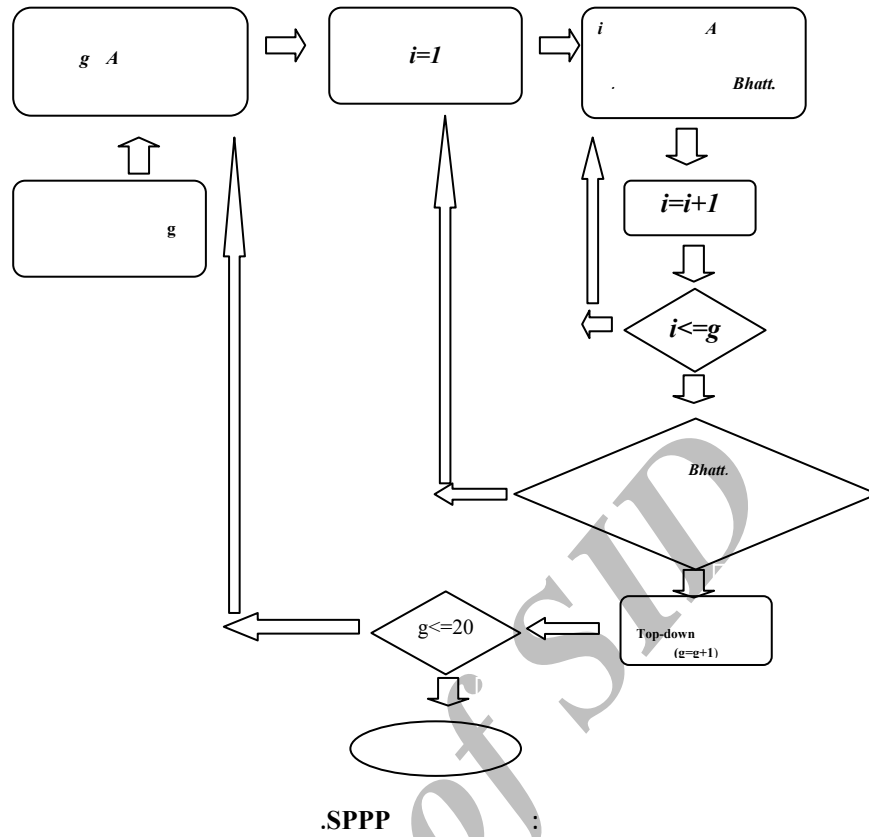
Bhattacharyya

(Bhattacharyya) Projection

$$\sum_Y = \frac{1}{W} \sum_X \quad (2)$$

$$M_Y = M_X \quad (3)$$

Bhattacharyya



.SPPP

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Bhattacharyya

Bhattacharyya

TM

$$B_x = B_{1x} + B_{2x} \quad ()$$

$$B_{1x} = \frac{1}{8} (M_{1x} - M_{2x})^T \left[\frac{\Sigma_{1x} + \Sigma_{2x}}{2} \right]^{-1} (M_{1x} - M_{2x}) \quad ()$$

$$B_{2x} = \frac{1}{2} Ln \frac{\frac{1}{2} [\Sigma_{1x} + \Sigma_{2x}]}{\sqrt{|\Sigma_{1x}| |\Sigma_{2x}|}} \quad ()$$

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(w)

: Bhattacharyya

$$B_y = B_{1y} + B_{2y} = w B_{1x} + B_{2x} \quad ()$$

Bhattacharyya

w

LPF

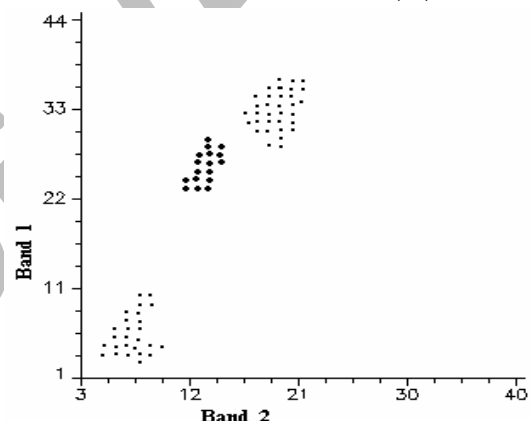
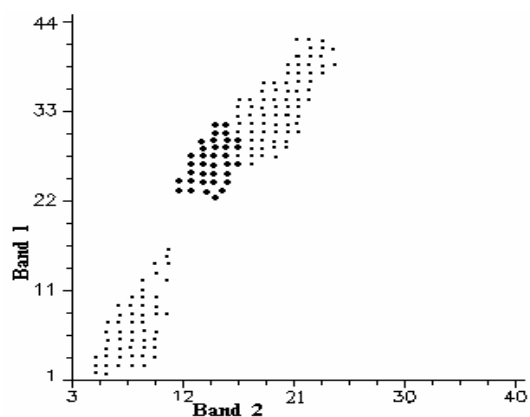
LPF

AVIRIS

Indian's Indian Pine

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AVIRIS



corn, corn-notill, soybean-clean, soybean-notill,
 wood, grass/pasture-mowed, corn-min,
 grass/pasture, grass/trees hay-windrowe.

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SPPP

SPPP

Bhattacharyya

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(DAFE)

(DBFE)

Bhattacharyya

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Bhattacharyya

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Bhattacharyya

Class Name	Training Samples No. of pixels	Test Samples No. of pixels
grass/pasture-mowed Wood	373	2468
Soybeans-notill	239	1294
Corn-notill	197	968
Corn	208	1434
Soybeans-clean	197	714
Corn-min	205	614
Grass/pasture	220	836
Grass/trees	197	497
Hay-windrowed	217	747
Hay-windrowed	207	489
Total	2260	10061

SPPP

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SPPP

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SPPP

SPPP

SPPP

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Bhattacharyya

		Bhattacharyya (MBD)	Bhattacharyya MBD(ΔBI _i)
1	195	0.0188	
5	12 12 24 49 98	0.5069	45%
10	12 12 6 6 6 6 49 49 24 25	1.0290	6%
15	12 6 6 6 6 6 6 49 24 25 12 12 6 6 13	1.3876	8%
20	12 6 6 6 6 6 3 3 24 25 12 12 6 6 13 12 12 6 6 13	1.7644	3%

DBFE DAFE

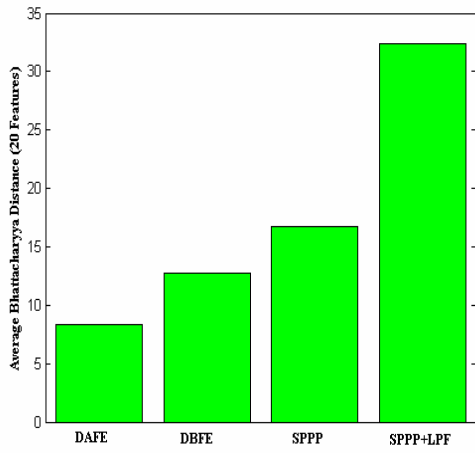
SPPP

SPPP+LPF

SPPP

SPPP

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Bhattacharyya

(SPPP+LPF, DBFE, DAFE)

SPPP

Bhattacharyya

DBFE DAFE

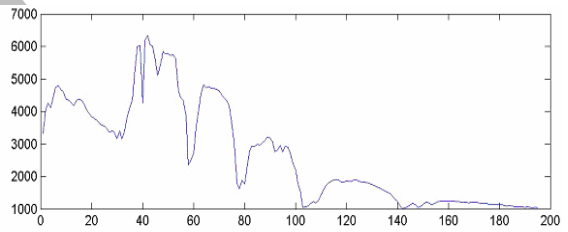
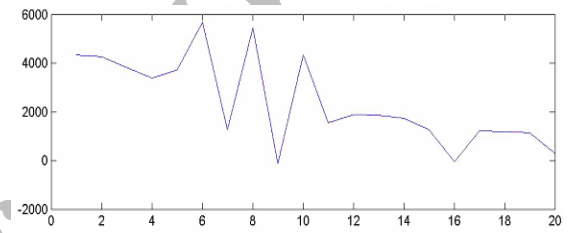
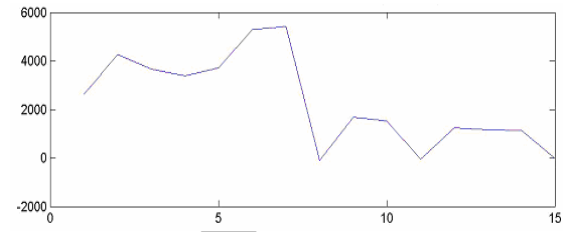
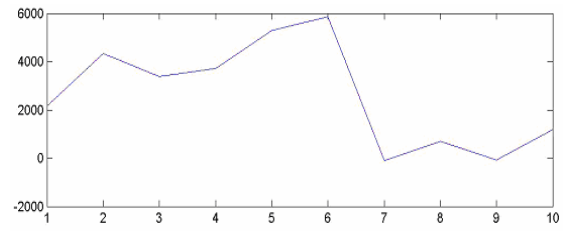
Hughes

Bhattacharyya

DAFE

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Bhattacharyya



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$$\frac{1}{9} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

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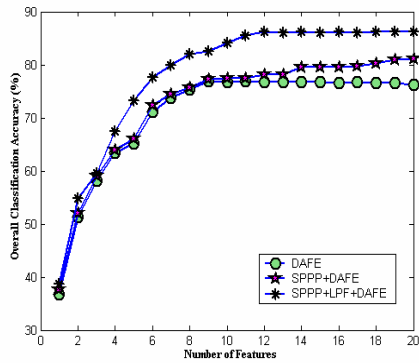
DBFE

SPPP

DAFE

DBFE

DBFE DAFE



SPPP

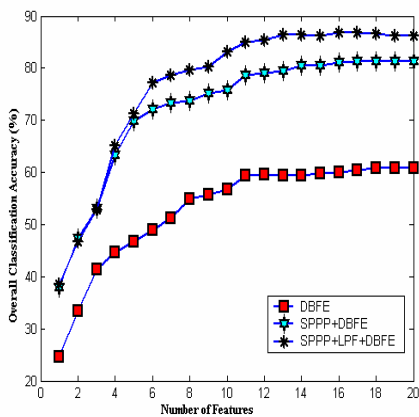
DBFE DAFE

SPPP

DBFE DAFE

.(SPPP+LPF+DAFE, SPPP+ DAFE, DAFE)

() SPPP



SPPP

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DAFE

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.(SPPP+LPF+DBFE, SPPP+ DBFE, DBFE)

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		() (
SPPP		()	
	SPPP		
	DBFE DAFE		
	Hughes	()	
	SPPP		
	Bhattacharyya	"	
	Hughes		
DAFE	% DAFE+SPPP	%	
		DBFE+SPPP	
	DBFE	DBFE DAFE	
	% /	% /	
	"	DBFE DAFE	
Binary Encoding (SAM)			
Projection Pursuit			
	Hughes		
PP			
	SPPP		

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|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 - Training Samples | 2 - Hyperspectral | 3 - Multispectral |
| 4 - Classifier | 5 - Supervised | 6 - Un-labeled Samples |
| 7 - Dimensionality Reduction | | |
| 8 - Classes Separability Increasing | 9 - Projection Pursuit | 10 - Feature Extraction |
| 11 - Low Pass Filter-LPF | 12 - Principal Component Analysis | |
| 13 - Discriminant Analysis Feature Extraction | | |
| 14 - Decision Boundary Feature Extraction | | |
| 15 - Orthogonal | 16 - Index Function | 17 - Exhaustive |
| 18 - Separable | 19 - Of Information | 20 - Fisher Criterion |
| 21 - Divergence Distance | 22 - Parametric Index | |
| 23 - Parametric Projection Pursuit | | |
| 24 - Top-Down Binary Decision Tree | 25 - Sequential | |
| 26 - Sequential Parametric Projection Pursuit | | |
| 27 - Nonsingular Transformation | 28 - Invariant | 29 - Feature Space |
| 30 - Spectral Mixing | 31 - Ground Truth | 32 - Corn |
| 33 - Overall accuracy | 34 - Spectral Angle Mapper | |
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