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چکیده

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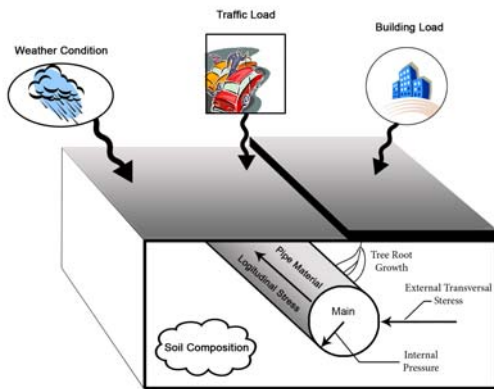
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واژه‌های کلیدی:

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Male .

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Shamir and Howard

$$N(t) = N(t_0) \cdot e^{A(t+g)}$$

$N(t_0)$

A

t

g

(1/Year)

$N(t)$

$N(t)$

Kettler and Goulter

[]

$$N = K_0 \cdot Age$$

K_0

N

McMullen

[]

$$Age = 65.78 + 0.028SR - 6.338pH - 0.049r_d$$

SR ()

Age

pH (-)

r_d

Eisenbeis and Le Gat

$$[] \quad [] \quad) \quad (T) \quad ($$

(EPR)

$$(X = [1, X_1, X_2, \dots, X_p]) X_j$$

$$Y = \ln T = X\beta + \sigma w \quad ()$$

EPR

X

Y

Giustolisi & Savic

 σ β

w

EPR

[]

) X

(S)

(

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$$S(t, \beta, X) = \exp[-\exp(\frac{\ln t - \mathbf{X}'\beta}{\sigma})] \quad ()$$

$$= \exp[-t^{\frac{1}{\sigma}} \exp(\frac{-X'\beta}{\sigma})]$$

) σ β

X'

(

X

(

) t

(EPR)

$$t = (\ln(\frac{1}{S}) \exp(\frac{X'\beta}{\sigma}))^\sigma \quad ()$$

(

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[]

$$Y_{N \times 1}(\theta, z) = [I_{N \times 1} (Z_j)_{N \times m}] \times [a_0 \ a_1 \dots \ a_m]^T \quad (EPR)$$

$$= Z_{N \times d} \times \theta_{d \times 1} \quad (GP) \quad (ANNs)$$

$Y_{N \times 1}(\theta, Z)$

(EPR)

Giustolisi & Savic

(GA)

X

GP

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} & x_{13} & \dots & x_{1K} \\ x_{21} & x_{22} & x_{23} & \dots & x_{2K} \\ x_{31} & x_{32} & x_{33} & \dots & x_{3K} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ x_{N1} & x_{N2} & x_{N3} & \dots & x_{NK} \end{bmatrix} = [X_1 \ X_2 \ X_3 \ \dots \ X_K] \quad (RBGP)$$

GP

$$z_{N \times 1}^j = [(x_1)^{ES(j,1)} (x_2)^{ES(j,2)} (x_3)^{ES(j,3)} \dots (x_K)^{ES(j,K)}] \quad \forall j = 2 \dots d$$

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$$y = \sum_{j=1}^m a_j \cdot Z_j + a_0 \quad ()$$

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EX = [-1, 0, 1]

()

k = 3 (a₀) m = 4

()

k (x₁ x₂ ... x_k)

ES_{4x3}

(-)
()

$$ES_{m \times K=4 \times 3} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

:
()

$$Z_1 = (X_1)^1 \cdot (X_2)^0 \cdot (X_3)^0 = X_1$$

$$Z_2 = (X_1)^1 \cdot (X_2)^1 \cdot (X_3)^0 = X_1 \cdot X_2$$

$$Z_3 = (X_1)^{-1} \cdot (X_2)^0 \cdot (X_3)^1 = X_1^{-1} \cdot X_3$$

$$Z_4 = (X_1)^0 \cdot (X_2)^1 \cdot (X_3)^{-1} = X_2 \cdot X_3^{-1}$$

()

$$Y = a_0 + a_1 \cdot Z_1 + a_2 \cdot Z_2 + a_3 \cdot Z_3 + a_4 \cdot Z_4 =$$

$$a_0 + a_1 \cdot X_1 + a_2 \cdot X_1 X_2 + a_3 \cdot X_3 / X_1 + a_4 \cdot X_2 / X_3$$

()

a_j

(LS)

j

ES

()

ES

EX

ES

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GA

Matlab

(Ae) -

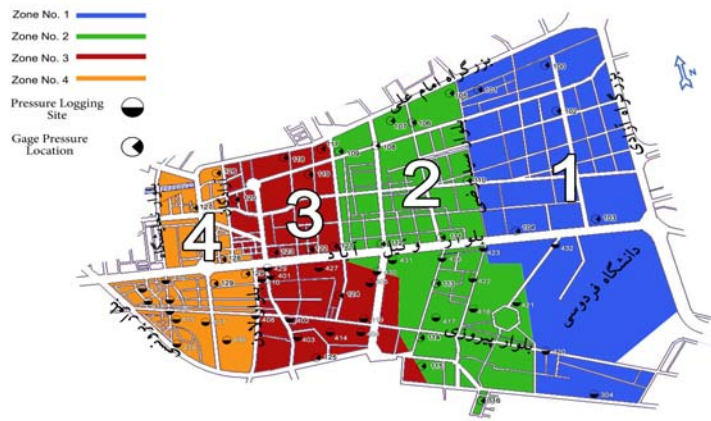
(De) -

(Lt) -

()

(PS)

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)) () () (mm mm)

(Pr)

$$Pr = \frac{\sum_{class} Lp \cdot Pr_p}{Lt}$$

Lp

Pr

Pr_p

Lt

(Data Logger)

()

()

(...)

()

()

(CoD)

CoD

:

$$CoD = 1 - \frac{N-1}{N} \cdot \frac{\sum (Br_{exp} - Br_{rec})^2}{\sum (Br_{rec} - \bar{Br}_{rec})^2} \quad ()$$

(N_p) (L_t)

(L_t)

[]

N

EPR

Br_{exp}

Br_{rec}

\bar{Br}_{rec}

()

Br = Ae^α · Ps^β · Lt^γ · De^δ · Pr^μ + a₀ ()

Pr Ae De Lt Ps

Br

()

(/) CoD

[]

[-]

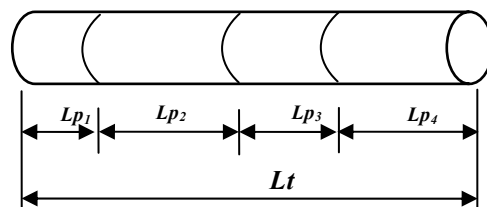
()

(a₀)

()

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| Diameter (mm) – Material Classes | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Parameters | | 63 PE | 80 AC | 90 PE | 100 AC | 150 AC | 200 AC | 250 AC | 300 AC |
| Zone 1 | Total Length (m) | 1027 | 27169 | 4748 | 11716 | 12504 | 8668 | 2384 | 283 |
| | Age (Year) | 11 | 26 | 14 | 24 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 10 |
| | Total Supplied Properties | 22 | 998 | 137 | 92 | 105 | 81 | 20 | 1 |
| | Mean Pressure (atm) | 4 | 4.12 | 4.19 | 4.28 | 4.14 | 3.88 | 3.89 | 4.29 |
| | No. of Breaks | 2 | 61 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 0 |
| Zone 2 | Total Length (m) | 22140 | 36263 | 20087 | 26651 | 22524 | 17101 | 3050 | 881 |
| | Age (Year) | 11 | 23 | 15 | 23 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 10 |
| | Total Supplied Properties | 476 | 1332 | 578 | 150 | 157 | 108 | 23 | 5 |
| | Mean Pressure (atm) | 4 | 4.12 | 4.19 | 4.28 | 4.14 | 3.88 | 3.89 | 4.29 |
| | No. of Breaks | 48 | 80 | 26 | 30 | 14 | 15 | 2 | 0 |
| Zone 3 | Total Length (m) | 5228 | 26586 | 8366 | 34715 | 25235 | 4747 | 1892 | 1214 |
| | Age (Year) | 10 | 22 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| | Total Supplied Properties | 112 | 976 | 241 | 93 | 147 | 35 | 7 | 5 |
| | Mean Pressure (atm) | 4 | 4.12 | 4.19 | 4.28 | 4.14 | 3.88 | 3.89 | 4.29 |
| | No. of Breaks | 12 | 59 | 11 | 40 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Zone 4 | Total Length (m) | 1177 | 4619 | 8323 | 24230 | 9896 | 6209 | 930 | - |
| | Age (Year) | 8 | 16 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 7 | - |
| | Total Supplied Properties | 25 | 179 | 245 | 73 | 73 | 47 | 4 | - |
| | Mean Pressure (atm) | 4 | 4.12 | 4.19 | 4.28 | 4.14 | 3.88 | 3.89 | - |
| | No. of Breaks | 3 | 11 | 11 | 28 | 6 | 6 | 0 | - |

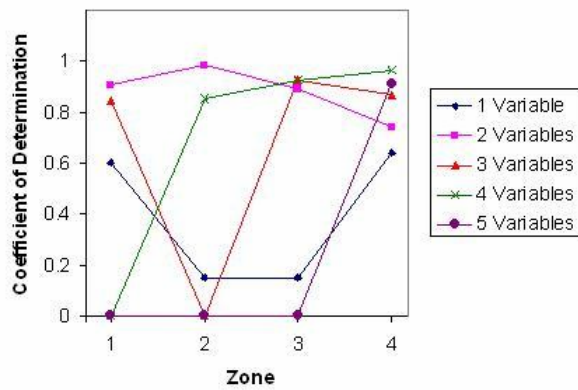
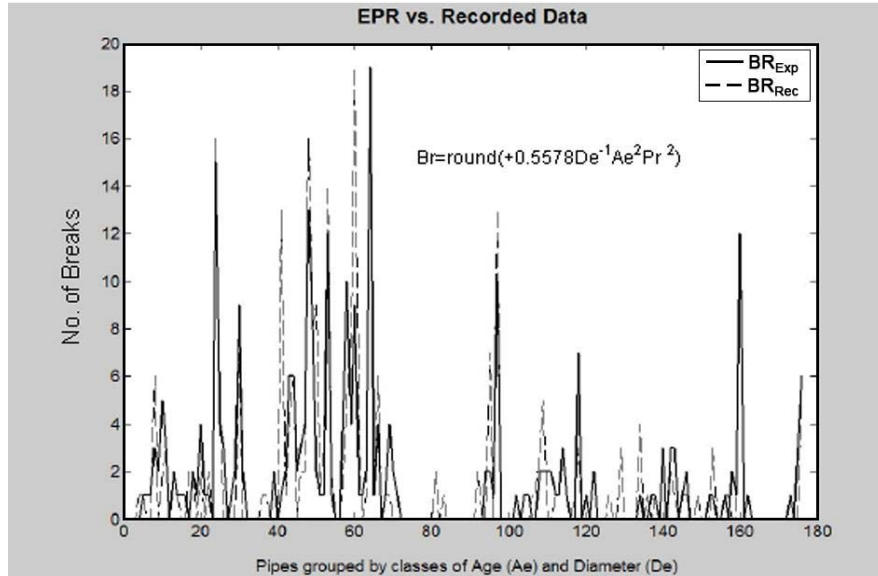


= Pr_p

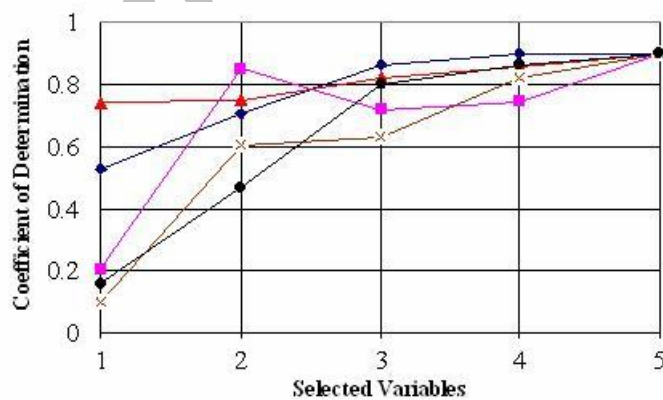
= L_p

= D_e

:



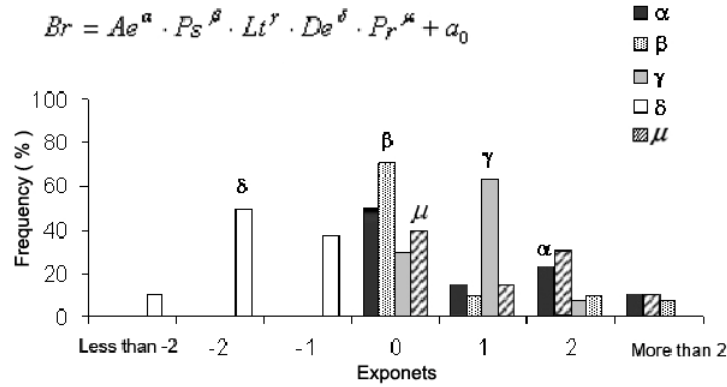
CoD



- ◆ Ae → Ae,De → Ae,De,Lt → Ae,De,Lt,Pr → Ae,De,Lt,Pr,Ps
- De → De,Lt → De,Ae,Pr → De,Ae,Pr,Ps → Ae,De,Lt,Pr,Ps
- ▲ Lt → Lt,Pr → Lt,De,Ps → Lt,Pr,De,Ps → Ae,De,Lt,Pr,Ps
- × Pr → Ae,Pr → Pr,Ae,Ps → Ar,Ae,Lt,Ps → Ae,De,Lt,Pr,Ps
- Ps → De,Ps → Ps,Lt,Ae → Ae,De,Lt,Ps → Ae,De,Lt,Pr,Ps

CoD

| Zone | Burst Predicting Formulas in Pipes | CoD |
|------|--|-------|
| 1 | $Br = \text{round}(6.385 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot De^{-1} \cdot Lt^2 + 2.3024)$ | 0.992 |
| 2 | $Br = \text{round}(36.221 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot De^{-2} \cdot Lt^2 + 5.15)$ | 0.980 |
| 3 | $Br = \text{round}(0.5578 \cdot De^{-1} \cdot Ae^2 \cdot Pr^2)$ | 0.978 |
| 4 | $Br = \text{round}(0.097846 \cdot De^{-1} \cdot Lt + 0.0012545 \cdot Ae^2 \cdot Pr^2)$ | 0.987 |



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() CoD

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CoD

(Ae)

α () ()

(De)

%

δ

CoD

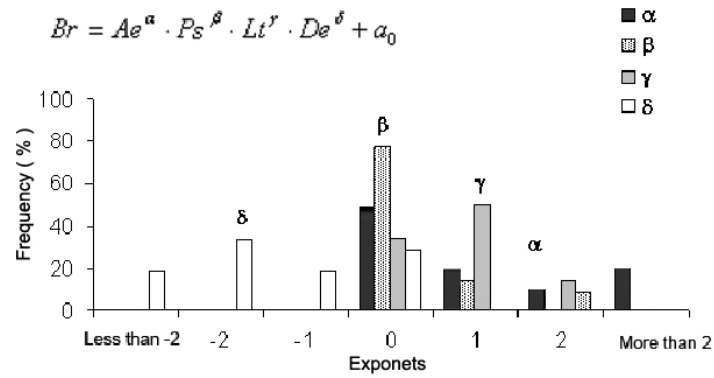
() CoD

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CoD

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μ



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1 - Log-Likelihood

3 - Gray Box

5 - Genetic Programming

7 - Rule-Based Genetic Programming

9 - Coefficient of Determination

2 - Evolutionary Polynomial Regression

4 - Data-Driven Modeling

6 - Genetic Algorithm

8 - Cost Function