
مطالعه عوامل مؤثر بر مقدار کلر بحرانی یک سازه بتنی قدیمی آسیب دیده در جزیره کیش

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() pH

مقدمه

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(DuraPGulf)

[]

خواص بتن [۵،۶]

C₂S

C-S-H

C₃S

Na₂O

pH , K₂O

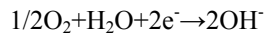
[]

pH

()
pH

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•

واکنش کاتدی:



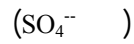
(۳)

()

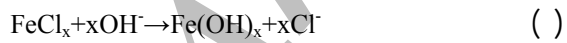
مکانیزم حمله کلر به آرماتور

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خوردگی فولاد در بتن



pH



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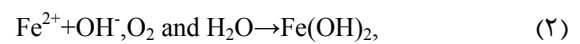
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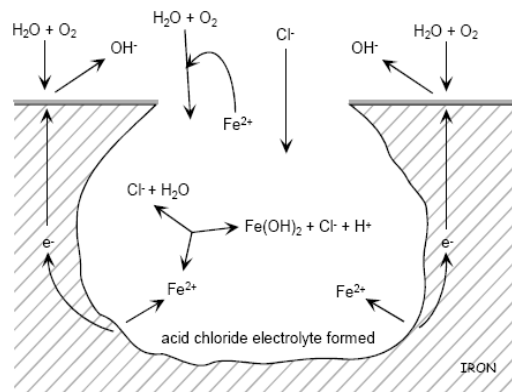
[]

واکنش آندی:



pH (Ca^{++}, K^+, Na^+)

[]



ASTM C114

شکل ۱: فرآیند خوردگی فولاد در بتن تحت اثر یون کلر [15].

مکانیزم حمله دی اکسید کربن به بتن

کلر آزاد و مقید

CO_2
() CO_2

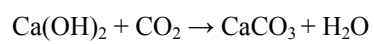
[]

NaCl

[]

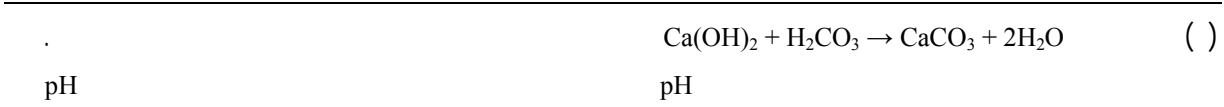
() $3CaO \cdot Al_2O_3 \cdot CaCl_2 \cdot 1H_2O$

C_3A



()

C-S-H



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[]

کلر بحرانی برای شروع خوردگی فولاد در بتن

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[]

C₃A

()

pH ()

[]

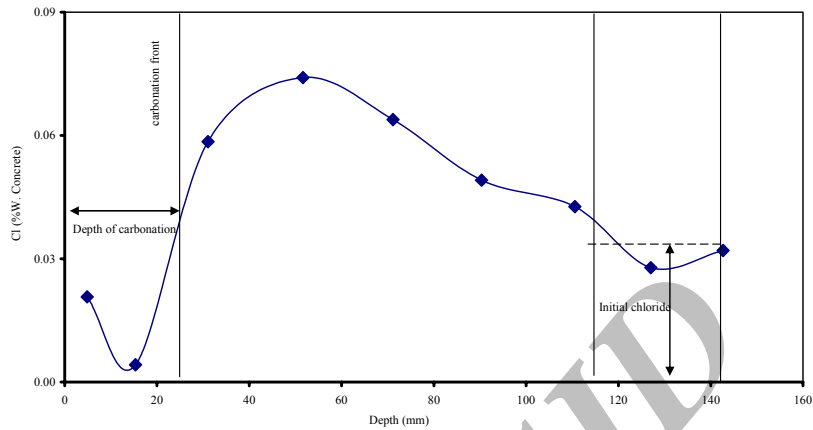
[]

[]

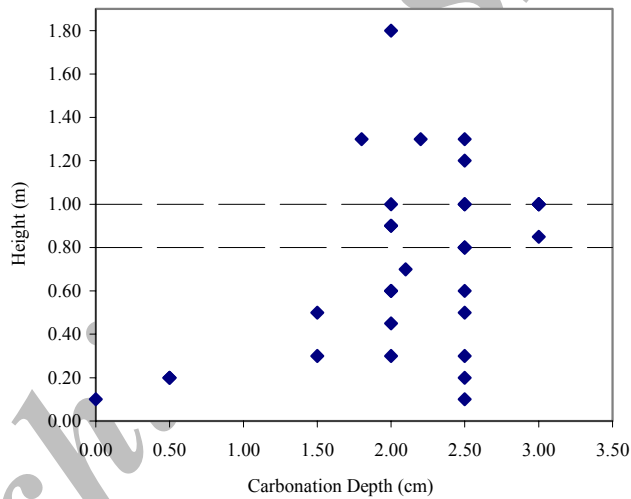
pH

	:	•		[]
/ :		•		pH
		•	pH	
:			[]	
/ :		•		

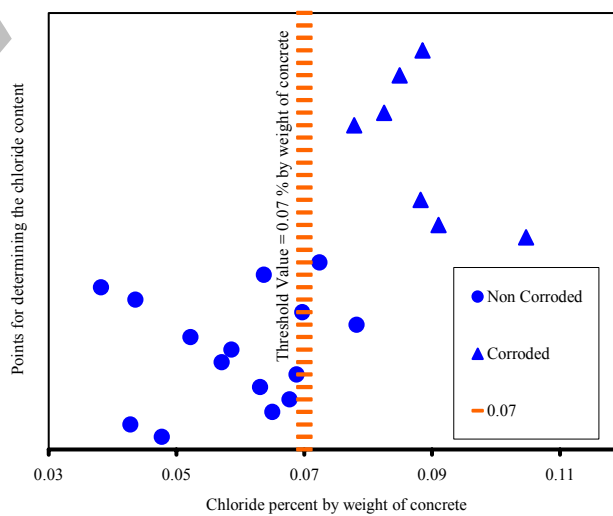
		pH		
تعیین مقدار کلر بحرانی در سازه بتنی				[]
ASTM C114	/	/	/	[]
pH	/	pH	C ₃ A	
				[]
			C ₃ A	
			(ASTM A605)	
			(ASTM A706)	
		[]		
		[]		
/	/			
		()		
			[]	



شکل ۲: پروفیل یون کلر در دیوار داخلی.



شکل ۳: نمودار تغییرات عمق کربناتاسیون بر حسب فاصله از کف در المان‌های بررسی شده در زیر زمین سازه مورد بررسی.



شکل ۴: نمودار تغییرات مقدار کلر در نواحی خورده شده و بدون خوردگی.

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تقدیر و تشکر

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