

2 2 *1

85/8/13:

1
2
3
*

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3/112

12/79 5/14 5/57 60/91 3/19 2/27 1/03 11/ 51

$$(AMEn_{(kcal/g)} = 3/424 - 0/061S - NSP \quad R^2=0/91)$$

$$(r = -0/92 \quad P < 0/01)$$

$$(S - NSP = 2/253 + 0/91CF \quad R^2=0/77)$$

$$(r = 0/87 \quad P < 0/01)$$

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Prediction of the Nutritional Value of Hull-Less Barley Grain by Using its Non-Starch Polysaccharides Contents

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Abstract

This experiment was carried out to evaluate the nutritional value of hull-less barley varieties and also, to investigate the relationship between its non-starch polysaccharides and metabolizable energy for poultry. Eight improved varieties of hull-less barley were examined for chemical composition. Metabolizable energy of hull-less barley varieties were determined using cockerels. The differences between metabolizable energy content of barley varieties were analyzed using completely randomized design. There was no significant difference between varieties based on AME_n content. The average metabolizable energy of barley sample was 3.112 (kcal/kg DM) and crude protein, fat, ash, starch, soluble sugar, soluble NSPs and insoluble NSPs were 11.51, 1.03, 2.27, 3.19, 60.91, 5.57, 5.14 and 12.79(%), respectively. There was high negative correlation between non-starch polysaccharides and AME_n ($r = 0.92$, $p < 0.01$) in hull-less barleys. Therefore, the equation for estimating AME_n by soluble NSPs was $AME_n = 3.324 - 0.061 \text{ S-NSP}$, $R^2 = 0.91$. The correlation between crude fiber and NSPs was significant ($r = 0.87$, $p < 0.01$) and their regression equation was: $\text{S-NSP} = 2.253 + 0.91\text{CF}$, $R^2 = 0.77$. The results of this experiment suggested that the metabolizable energy of the hull-less barley grain is highly affected by its soluble non-starch polysaccharides content. Thus, soluble non-starch polysaccharides content of hull-less barley could be use for predicting of its metabolizable energy.

Key Words: Hull-less barley, Non-starch polysaccharides, Nutritional value

(Hordeum vulgare)

(1996)

1

(2001)

()
(1990)

)

(2002

1996

(2002)

16 /7

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(1997)

(r = 0/91)

(1991)

1377
(2003

)
1384

(1993)

(r=0/96)

()

¹Non Starch Polysaccharids (NSPs)

(1995)

%80

%80

(1986)

NDF

(1990) AOAC

24

24

550C

4

30

48

(PARR 1261)

1/1

40

Kjeldo Auto Analyzer)

Fibertec

(1030

¹ NDF

(System 1010)

85

48

(Soxtec System Ht 1043)

2

(1990AOAC)

()

(1986)

(AME)

¹ Neutral detergent fiber

²Colorimetry

(AME_n)

(0/04)

(1995)

$$AME = \frac{GE_f - GE_e}{F_i}$$

$$AME_n = AME - \frac{8.73 \times NR}{F_i}$$

NR Fi EE_e GE_f

(11/51)
(%12/4)

()
() ()

(1994) NRC

(10/41)

(1377)

NR

$$NR = Ni - Ne$$

Ne Ni

SAS

) 14/5 17/2 (15) %16/4
) 13/9 17 (1988

(2001

3/19

AMEn

1

(%6/18)

(%6/75)

3/160 3/030

(25/12)

(26/45)

(0/14)

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		r		
0/05	0/77		- AME_n	1
0/01	0/95		NSP- AME_n	2
0/01	0/92		NSP AME_n	3
0/07	0/68		AME_n	4
0/01	0/94		NSP AME_n	5
0/01	0/87		- NSP	6
0/01	0/94		- NSP	7
0/01	0/91		- NSP	8
0/01	0/97		NSP-	NSP 9
0/01	0/99		NSP-	NSP 10
0/01	0/94		NSP	NSP 11
		: NSP	: AMEn	

%3/86 3/60

16 /7 18/6

1997)

(2001

(53/5 68/95)

60/9)

.(58/7

.(1997

)

(%64/5)

(%18)

(13/45- 15/1)

(2001)

AME_n

(1997)

AME_n

3/11

%12/4

3/02)

...

(1377) (

(r = 0/93 P < 0/01) 3/38)

AME_n (AME_n

3/18)

2/97 2/89

(r = 0/94)

(r = 0/91 r = 0/87)

(r = 0/77 P < 0/05)

AME_n

AME_n

P < 0/01)

(r = 0/92 P < 0/01)

(r = 0/95

(r = 0/94 P < 0/01)

(AME_n)

(1991)

(r = 0/91 P < 0/001)

AME

(AME_n)

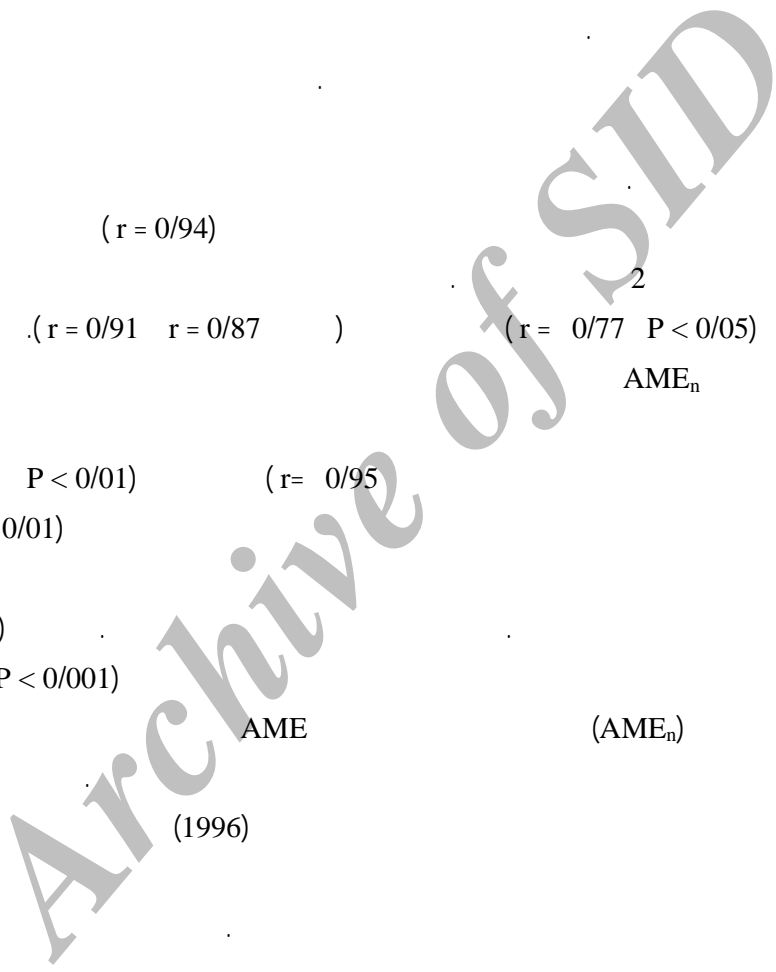
(1996)

(1996)

(AME)

(r = 0/96 P < 0/01)

(r = 0/99 P < 0/01)



()
(1988)

7 6

(3)

1

(2)

(1990)

)

(

(2002)

3

5 4 3

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	R ²	AME _n	3
AME _n = 3/424 + 0/061 SNSP	0/91	1	
AME _n = 12/155 + 2GE - 0/058 SNSP	0/95	2	
SNSP = 2/253 + 0/91 CF	0/77	3	
INSP = 10/317 + 0/775 CF	0/88	4	
TNSP = 12/569 + 1/68 CF	0/82	5	
SNSP = 4/84 + 0/56 TNSP	0/99	6	
INSP = 4/84 + 0/443 TNSP	0/98	7	
()	CF TNSP INSP SNSP	AME _n *	
()			

. 1384

.92 83

45

.1377

.123 122

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()										1		
NSP (%)	NSP (%)	NSP ³ (%)		NDF ² (%)						AME _n ¹ (Mcal)	(Mcal)	(%)
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	24	8	8
17/93	12/79	5/14	18/60	5/57	60/91	3/19	2/27	1/03	11/51	3/112	4/333	92/8
1/5	0/66	0/83	3/02	0/63	5/04	0/8	0/21	0/27	1/42	0/053	0/006	0/64 ±
8/25	5/16	16/08	16/26	11/40	8/26	25/12	9/14	26/47	12/38	1/69	0/14	0/69 (%)
16/7	12/2	4/5	4/79	53/5	2/6	2	0/6	10/1	3/030	4/325	91/8	}
20/7	14/1	6/6	6/37	68/9	5	2/6	1/3	13/6	3/16	4/340	93/5	
			22									

: AME_n -1
 : NDF -2
 : NSP -3