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Time Variation of Scour Depth Around Bridge Pier and Its Empirical Formulae

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Abstract

In this study, time variation of scour depth around bridge pier was investigated under clear water condition. It was revealed that more than 80% of the maximum scour depth took place at the first hour of the experiments and then the rate of the scour process decreased sharply. A new definition was introduced for equilibrium time of the scour depth and compared with previous works. The results showed that the previous definitions mostly gave smaller equilibrium time. There was a good agreement between equilibrium scour depth obtained at different conditions with other relationships. The empirical relationship was given to time variation of scour depth and comparison of this relationship with other's showed a good agreement.

Keywords: Bridge pier, Clear water, Scour, Time variation

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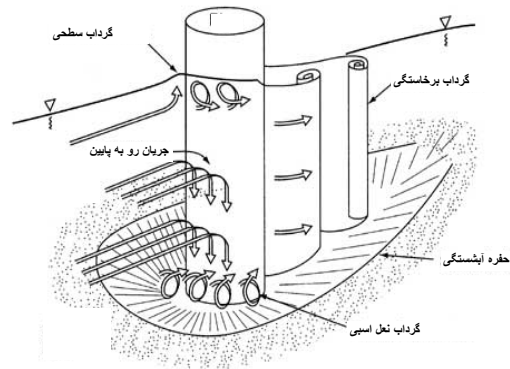
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¹Horseshoe vortex
²Wake vortex

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} k_{yb} = 2.4b \\ k_{yb} = 2(yb)^{0.5} \\ k_{yb} = 4.5y \end{array} \right. \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \frac{b}{y} < 0.7 \\ 0.7 < \frac{b}{y} < 5 \\ \frac{b}{y} > 5 \end{array} \right. \quad ()$$



برآورد عمق آیشستگی موضعی

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} k_i = \frac{V}{V_c} \\ k_i = 1 \end{array} \right. \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \frac{V}{V_c} < 1 \\ \frac{V}{V_c} \geq 1 \end{array} \right. \quad ()$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} k_d = 0.57 \text{Log} \left(2.24 \frac{b}{d_{50}} \right) \\ k_d = 1 \end{array} \right. \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \frac{b}{d_{50}} < 25 \\ \frac{b}{d_{50}} > 25 \end{array} \right. \quad ()$$

$$d_s = 2yk_1k_2 \left(\frac{b}{y} \right)^{0.65} fr^{0.43} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{d_{se}}{D} = 2.5 f_1 \left(\frac{y}{D} \right) \cdot f_2 \left(\frac{D}{d_{50}} \right) \cdot \left\{ 1 - 1.75 \left[\text{Ln} \left(\frac{V}{V_c} \right) \right]^2 \right\} \quad ()$$

$$d_{se} = k_{yb} \cdot k_i \cdot k_d \quad ()$$

f_2 f_1 D

k_{yb}

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$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} t_e(\text{days}) = 48.26 \frac{D}{V} \left(\frac{V}{V_c} - 0.4 \right) \quad , \quad \frac{y}{D} > 6 \\ t_e(\text{days}) = 30.89 \frac{D}{V} \left(\frac{V}{V_c} - 0.4 \right) \left(\frac{y}{D} \right)^{0.25} \quad , \quad \frac{y}{D} \leq 6 \end{array} \right. \quad []$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} f_1\left(\frac{y}{D}\right) = \tanh\left[\left(\frac{y}{D}\right)^{0.4}\right] \\ f_2\left(\frac{D}{d_{50}}\right) = \frac{\frac{D}{d_{50}}}{0.4\left(\frac{D}{d_{50}}\right)^{1.2} + 10.6\left(\frac{D}{d_{50}}\right)^{-0.13}} \end{array} \right. \quad []$$

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عمق و زمان تعادل آبستگي

$$\frac{d_s}{d_{se}} = \left[\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{t}{t_e}\right) \right]^m \quad [] \quad (d_{se})$$

$d_{se} \quad t \quad d_s \quad t_e \quad m \quad (t_e)$

$$m = 0.135 \left(\frac{D}{d_{50}}\right)^{0.087} \left(\frac{y}{D}\right)^{0.25} \quad [] \quad ()$$

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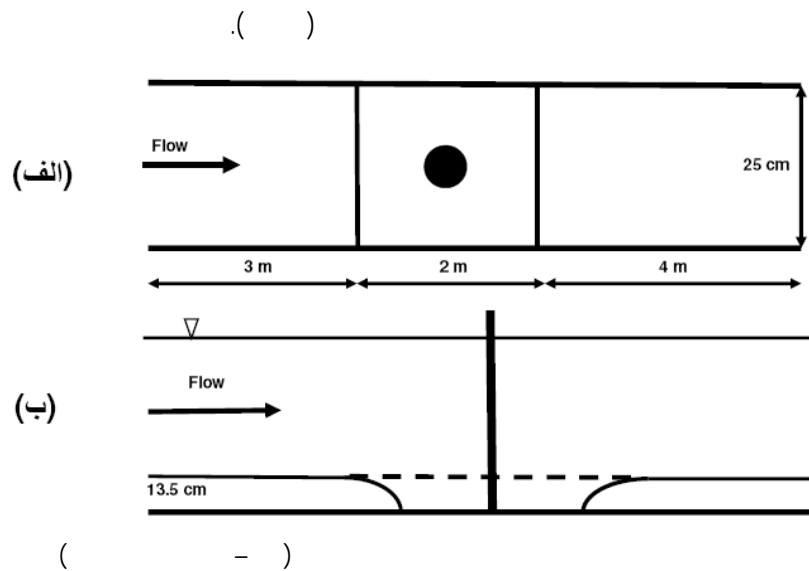
$$\frac{d_s}{d_{se}} = \exp\left\{-0.03 \left| \frac{V_c}{V} \ln\left(\frac{t}{t_e}\right) \right|^{1.6}\right\} \quad [] \quad ()$$

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$$\frac{\Delta(d_{se})}{\Delta t} \leq \frac{0.05b}{24hr} \quad []$$

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مشخصات کانال آزمایشگاهی



مدل پایه پل

$$\frac{D}{W} < 0.11$$

(W D)

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مشخصات ذرات رسوبی بستر متحرک

$$\frac{D}{d_{50}} > 25$$

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$$17 \text{ cm} < y < 22 \text{ cm}$$

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$$d_{50}$$

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ب) سرعت برشی

$$Re_* = \frac{d_{50} u_*}{\nu} < 5$$

[]

$$\frac{V}{u_*} = 5.75 \text{Log} \left(\frac{y u_*}{\nu} \right) + 5.5$$

u_*

Re_*

ν

(

$$\sigma_g = \left(\frac{d_{84.1}}{d_{15.9}} \right)^{0.5} = 1.47$$

$$\sigma_g < 1/5$$

$$\sigma_g \geq 2$$

)

$$\sigma_g = 1/47$$

کمیت های اندازه گیری شده

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الف) دبی جریان و عمق آب

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ج) عمق حفره آبستگي

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$$Q = 10 \pm 0.5 \left(\frac{\text{lit}}{\text{s}} \right)$$

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$$\frac{V}{V_c} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{V}{V_c}$$

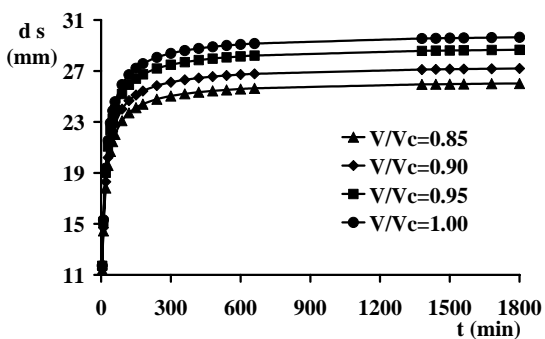
$$\frac{D}{y} < 0.17$$

$$\frac{V}{V_c}$$

جدول ۱- مقادیر عمق و زمان تعادل، $D = 12mm$

$\frac{V}{V_c}$	$d_{se} (mm)$	$t_e (hr)$
۱	۲۹/۴۴	۱۸/۵
۰/۹۵	۲۸/۴۶	۱۷/۸
۰/۹۰	۲۶/۹۸	۱۷
۰/۸۵	۲۵/۸۰	۱۶

$$\frac{V}{V_c}$$



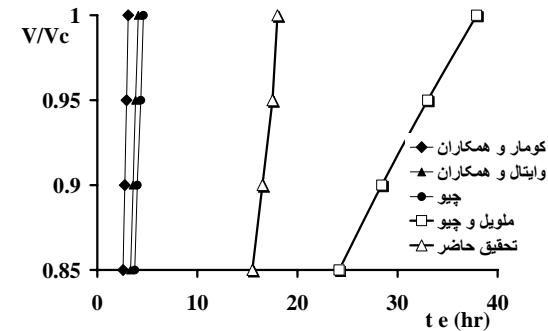
CurveExpert

$$\frac{d_s}{d_{se}} = at^{-\frac{b}{t}}, \quad t \text{ (min)} \quad []$$

$$r = 0.986 \text{ } \bar{r} \text{ } 0.973$$

$$d_{se} \quad t \quad d_s$$

$$b, a \quad t_e$$



$$()$$

$$()$$

$$\frac{V}{V_c} = 1$$

$$a = a\left(\frac{D}{d_{50}}\right), \quad b = b\left(\frac{V}{V_c}\right) \quad []$$

$$\frac{d_{se}}{D}$$

CurveExpert

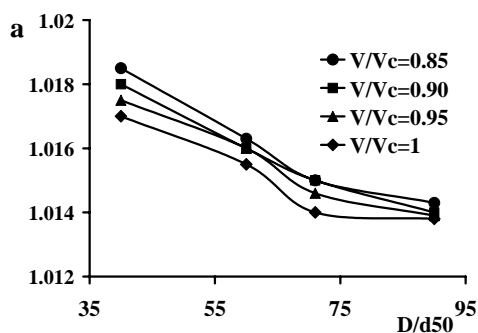
: b a

[]

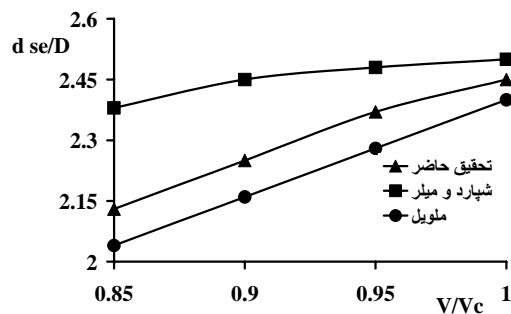
$$a = 1 + 0.05\left(\frac{D}{d_{50}}\right)^{-0.28}, \quad r = 0.987$$

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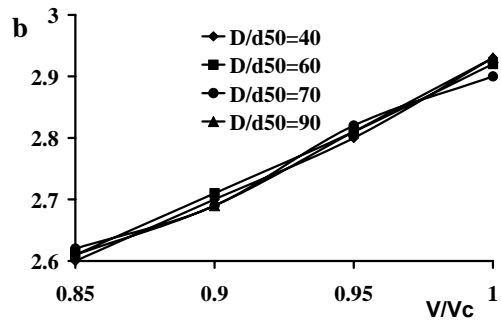
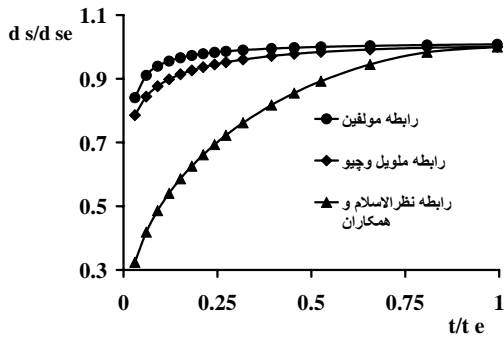
$$b = 2.93\left(\frac{V}{V_c}\right)^{0.71}, \quad r = 0.997$$



$$a \text{ و } \frac{D}{d_{50}}$$



تغییرات زمانی عمق آبشستگی



$$d_s = d_{se}$$

$$\frac{Lnt_e}{t_e} = \frac{Ln \left(1 + 0.05 \left(\frac{D}{d_{50}} \right)^{-0.28} \right)}{2.93 \left(\frac{V}{V_c} \right)^{0.71}}$$

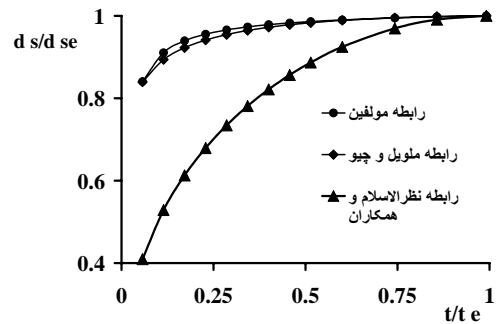
$$t_e (\text{min}), \quad r = 0.968$$

$$b \text{ و } \frac{V}{V_c}$$

$$\left(\quad \right)$$

$$\left(\quad \right)$$

$$\frac{V}{V_c} = 0.95$$



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