
()

Archive of SID

USLE K

()

// : : //

(E-mail: sfeiz@chamran.ut.ac.ir)

()

()

ARC-View ILWIS

)

(Intact

R (Normal)N

()

()

Archive of SID

()

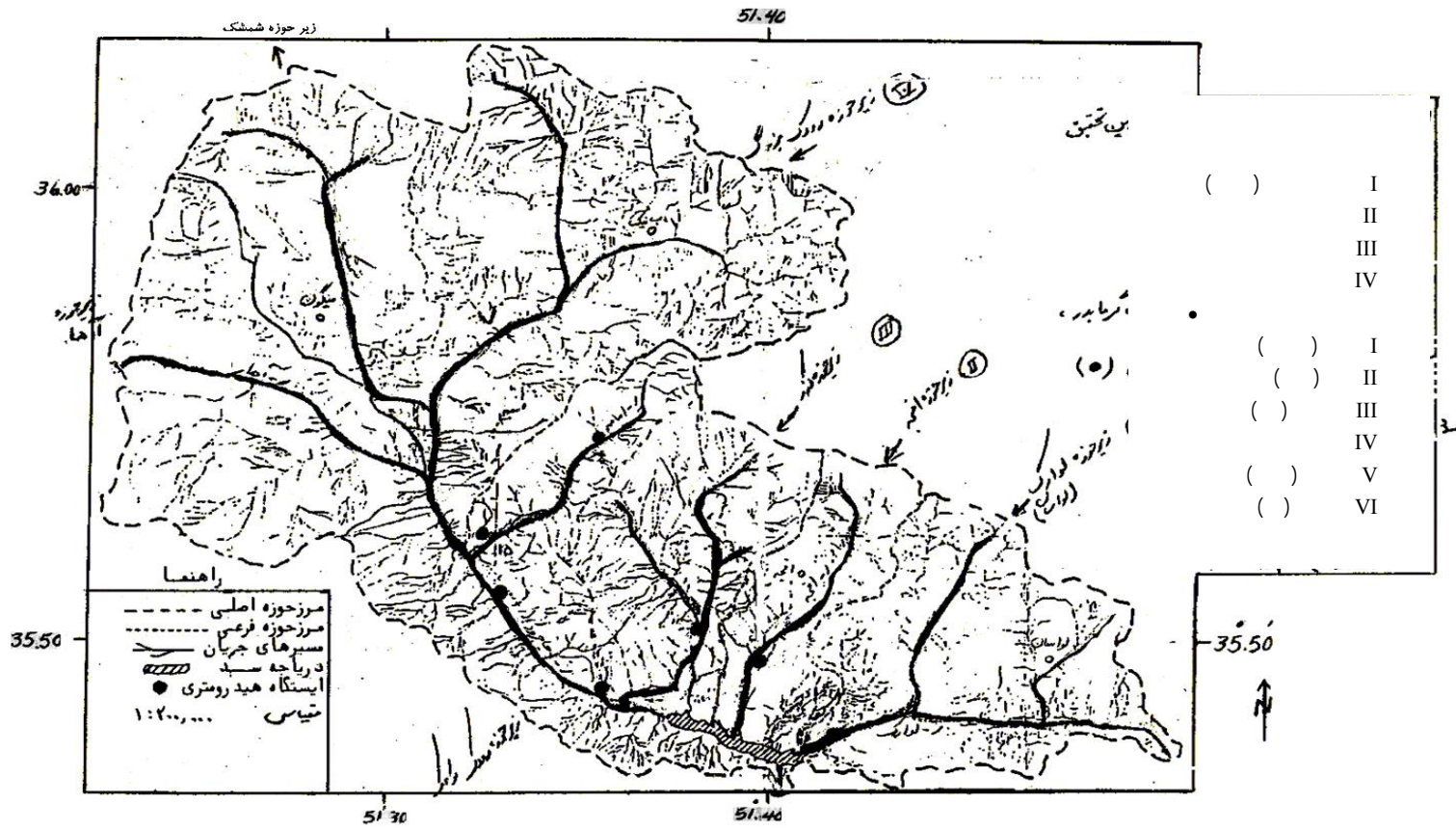
()

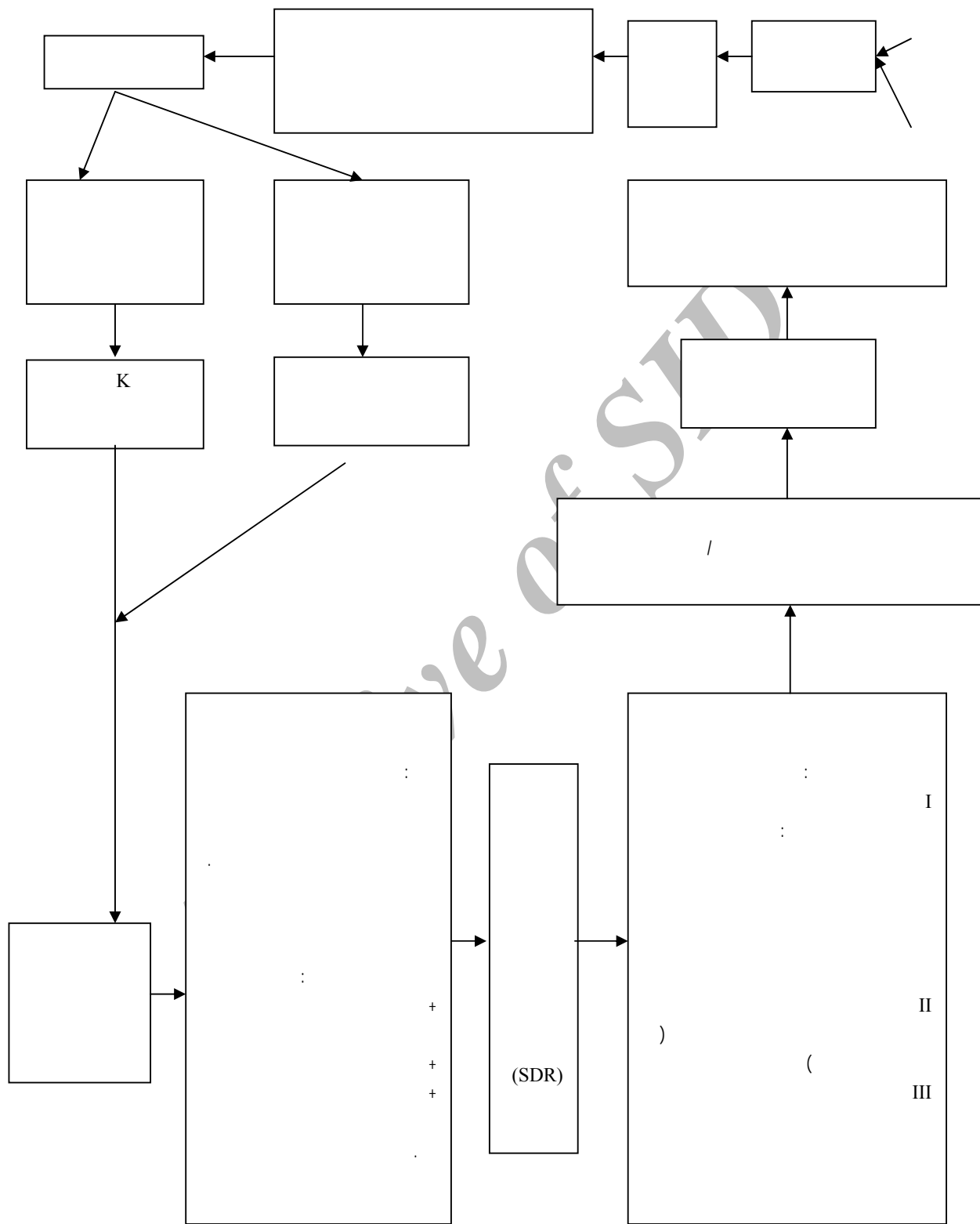
(C)

(φ)

()

()





(Flow chart)

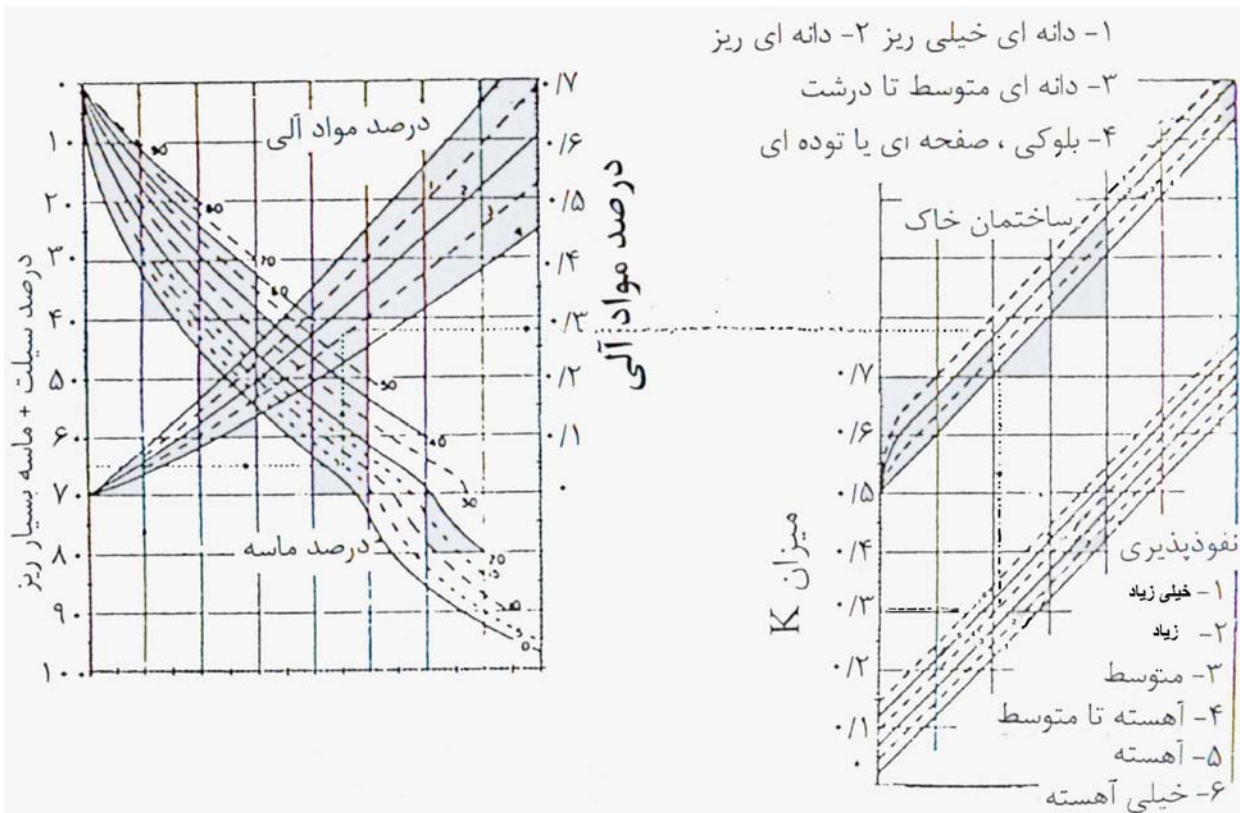
Archive of SID

)

(K)

(

Archive of SID



USLE K

- a (/ /) +
- b (/)
- c)
- d :
- e :

USLE K

Archive

(...)
(a b)

()

()

Y

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \epsilon$$

$$R^2 = \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \quad /$$

(S.D.R)

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_2 x_2 + \epsilon$$

$$R^2 = \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \quad /$$

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_3 x_3 + \epsilon$$

$$R^2 = \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \quad /$$

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_4 x_4 + \epsilon$$

$$R^2 = \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \quad /$$

(/)

()

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3 + \beta_4 x_4 + \epsilon$$

$$R^2 = \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \quad ()$$

$$X_3 \quad X_2$$

X₄

$$Y = \dots / x_3 + \dots / \dots \dots (\dots)$$

$$R^2 = \dots / \dots \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \dots / \dots$$

$$Y = \dots / x_4 + \dots / \dots \dots \quad Y = \dots / x_1 + \dots / \dots \dots$$

$$R^2 = \dots / \dots \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \dots / \dots \quad R^2 = \dots / \dots \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \dots / \dots$$

$$Y = \dots / x_2 - \dots x_3 - \dots x_4 + \dots / \dots \dots \quad Y = \dots / x_2 + \dots / \dots \dots$$

$$R^2 = \dots / \dots \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \dots / \dots \quad R^2 = \dots / \dots \quad \text{Adjusted } R^2 = \dots / \dots$$

**							()	()	*				
MP		()	()	()	()	()	(R)	()	PE				
A									EKST				
R									Ig				
Bp									Pr				
Bp/A									G				
Bp									el				
Bp									el				
Bp									Pdo				
Bp/A									Pd				
A									G				
Bp									Md				
R									MI				
BP/A									Pd				
Bp/A									JS				
Bp									Ps				
Bp									Ekst				

R () A BP MP: **

**	k	k	()	()	()	()	()		*		
)		+				
BP		/				/	/		Mur21		
BP		/				/	/		Mur31		
MP		/				/	/		Mur41		
A		/				/	/		Js11		
A		/							Qa11		
BP		/				/	/		Qa12		
BP		/				/	/		Qa22		
A		/				/	/		Qa31		
BP		/				/	/		Qa32		
BP		/			/	/	/		Qa41		

A		/			/	/		Qt ¹¹		
A		/		/				Qt ²¹		
BP		/			/	/		Qt ³¹		
BP		/		/	/			Qt ⁴¹		
BP		/		/	/	/		Qt ⁶¹		
A		/			/			PLQ12		
A		/				/		PLQ21		
D		/		/	/			PLQ22		
MP		/		/	/	/		PLQ32		
MP		/		/				Ekn		
BP		•/19		γ	/			Qa21		
BP		/		/				Qa42		
A		/		/	/			Qa61		

()

*

-D

-A

-BP

-MP :

**

))	()		()	()	
/	/	/	((/			
/	/		/	/	/	/	/		
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/		
/	/	/	/	/					

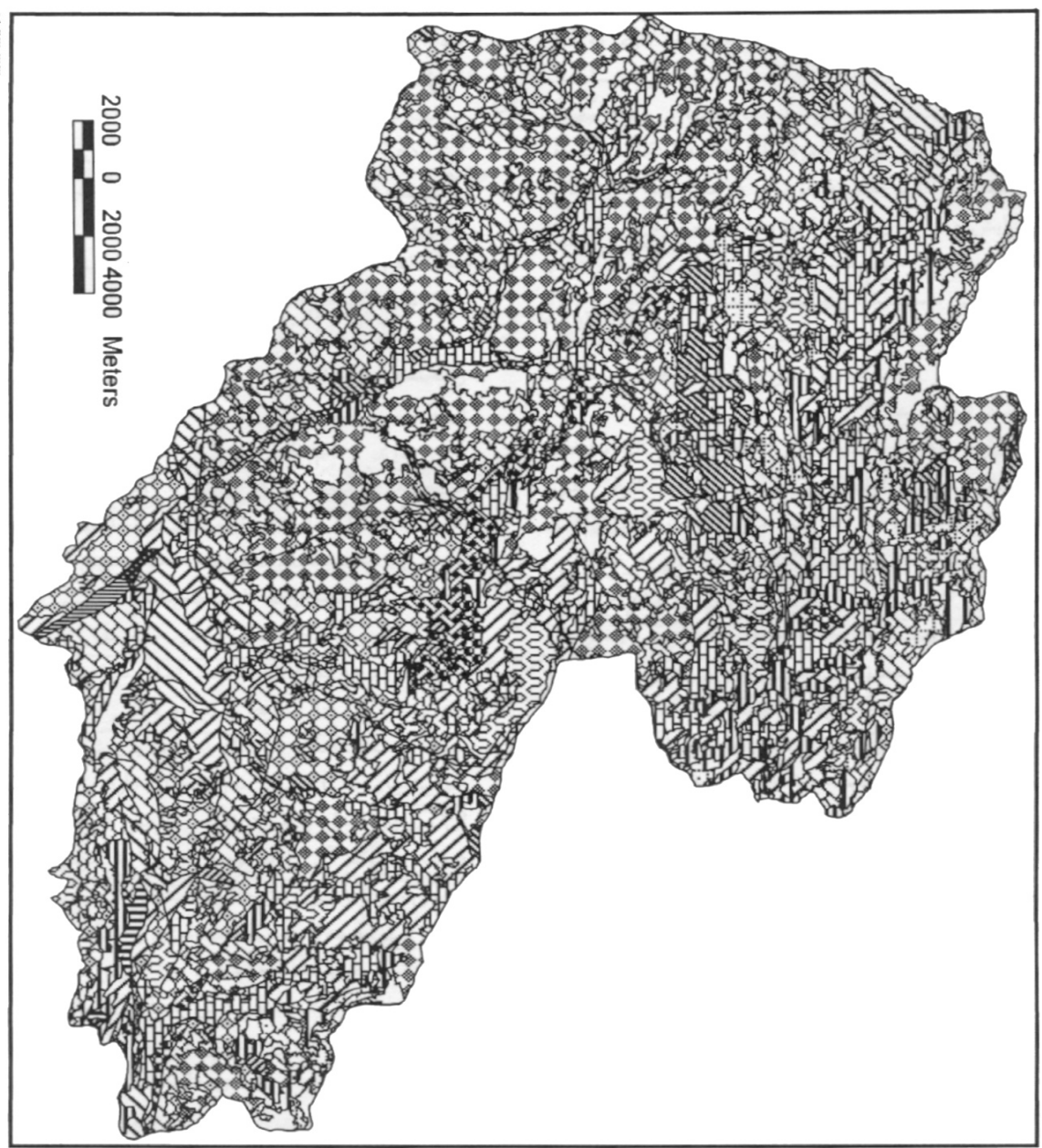
Archive of SID

پليگون	واحد كاري	سليمي	شيب	اقليم	فرسايش	كلاس
1	EK st11	50	1	1	1844517.849	7
2	EK st12	63	1	2	1444875.708	11
3	EK st21	63	2	1	1328706.649	12
4	EK st22	73	2	2	1021312.708	15
5	EK st31	68	3	1	1058890.649	15
6	EK st32	50	3	2	1612479.908	9
7	EK st41	72	4	1	819824.049	18
8	EK st42	54	4	2	1373413.308	12
9	EK st51	77	5	1	550008.049	20
10	EK st61	78	6	1	403189.649	20
11	EKn21	50	2	1	1728448.849	8
12	∈l11	71	1	1	1198780.449	13
13	∈l12	65	1	2	1383376.908	12
14	∈l21	69.5	2	1	1128835.549	14
15	∈l31	73	3	1	905143.649	16
16	∈l41	64	4	1	1065819.249	15
17	∈l51	68	5	1	826752.649	18
18	∈l61	69	6	1	679934.249	19
19	G11	66	1	1	1352527.449	12
20	G21	59	2	1	1451704.249	11
21	G31	49.5	3	1	1627754.549	9
22	G41	57	4	1	1281065.049	13
23	G51	62	5	1	1011249.049	15
24	G61	62	6	1	895180.049	17
25	Ig11	55	1	1	1690770.849	8
26	Ig12	54	1	2	1721620.308	8
27	Ig21	76	2	1	928964.449	16
28	Ig22	57	2	2	1513303.108	10
29	Ig31	67	3	1	1089640.049	15
30	Ig32	59	3	2	1335735.308	12
31	Ig41	61	4	1	1158067.449	14
32	Ig51	73	5	1	673005.649	19
33	Ig61	73	6	1	556936.649	20
34	JS11	38	1	1	2152011.849	4
35	JS21	45	2	1	1882195.849	6
36	JS22	57	2	2	1513303.108	10
37	JS31	53	3	1	1520131.649	10
38	JS41	52	4	1	1434812.049	11
39	JS51	45.5	5	1	1518614.149	10
40	JS61	59	6	1	987428.249	16
41	Md11	71	1	1	1198780.449	13
42	Md21	68	2	1	1174959.649	14
43	Md31	60.5	3	1	1289511.149	13
44	Md41	64	4	1	1065819.249	15
45	Md61	64	6	1	833681.249	17
46	MI11	63	1	1	1444775.649	11
47	MI12	65	1	2	1383376.908	12
48	MI21	63	2	1	1328706.649	12
49	MI22	65	2	2	1267307.908	13
50	MI31	63	3	1	1212637.649	13
51	MI32	60	3	2	1304985.908	12
52	MI41	61	4	1	1158067.449	14
53	MI42	67	4	2	973671.108	16
54	MI51	51	5	1	1349492.449	12
55	MI52	62	5	2	1011349.108	15
56	MI61	56	6	1	1079676.449	15
57	MI62	61	6	2	926029.508	16
58	MUr12	28	1	2	2521104.708	1
59	MUr21	29	2	1	2374186.249	3

پليگون	واحد كاري	سليمي	شيب	اقليم	فرسايش	كلاس
60	MUr22	26	2	2	2466534.50	2
61	MUr31	27	3	1	2319616.04	4
62	MUr41	26	4	1	2234296.44	4
63	P do11	65	1	1	1383276.84	12
64	P do21	62	2	1	1359456.04	12
65	P do31	69	3	1	1028141.24	15
66	P do41	68.5	4	1	927446.949	16
67	P do51	67	5	1	857502.049	17
68	P do61	70	6	1	649184.849	19
69	Pd21	59.6	2	1	1433254.60	11
70	Pd31	60.6	3	1	1286436.20	13
71	Pf12	45	1	2	1998364.90	5
72	Pf21	59	2	1	1451704.24	11
73	Pf22	45	2	2	1882295.90	6
74	Pf31	56	3	1	1427883.44	11
75	Pf32	45	3	2	1766226.90	8
76	Pf41	49	4	1	1527060.24	10
77	Pf51	51	5	1	1349492.44	12
78	Pf61	51	6	1	1233423.44	13
79	PLQ c,s12	60	1	2	1537123.90	10
80	PLQ c,s21	66	2	1	1236458.44	13
81	PLQ c,s22	64	2	2	1298057.30	12
82	PLQ c,s32	62	3	2	1243487.10	13
83	Pr21	54	2	1	1605451.24	9
84	Pr31	56	3	1	1427883.44	11
85	Pr41	61	4	1	1158067.44	14
86	Pr61	67	6	1	741433.049	18
87	Ps11	49	1	1	1875267.24	6
88	Ps12	51	1	2	1813868.50	7
89	Ps21	47	2	1	1820697.04	7
90	Ps22	49	2	2	1759298.30	8
91	Ps31	54.5	3	1	1474007.54	11
92	Ps41	40	4	1	1803804.84	7
93	Ps51	45.5	5	1	1518614.14	10
94	Ps61	45.5	6	1	1402545.14	11
95	pz11	43	1	1	2059763.64	4
96	pz12	46.5	1	2	1952240.80	5
97	pz21	53	2	1	1636200.64	9
98	pz22	42	2	2	1974544.10	5
99	pz31	41	3	1	1889124.44	6
100	pz32	41	3	2	1889224.50	6
101	pz41	40	4	1	1803804.84	7
102	Qa11	62	1	1	1475525.04	11
103	Qa12	56	1	2	1660121.50	9
104	Qa21	60	2	1	1420954.84	11
105	Qa22	56	2	2	1544052.50	10
106	Qa31	59	3	1	1335635.24	12
107	Qa32	56	3	2	1427983.50	11
108	Qa41	58	4	1	1250315.64	13
109	Qa42	54	4	2	1373413.30	12
110	Qa61	61	6	1	925929.449	16
111	Qt^11	44	1	1	2029014.24	4
112	Qt^21	46	2	1	1851446.44	7
113	Qt^31	41	3	1	1889124.44	6
114	Qt^41	43	4	1	1711556.64	8
115	Qt^51	46	5	1	1503239.44	10
116	Qt^61	42	6	1	1510168.04	10
117	Qtr11	56	1	1	1660021.44	9
118	Qtr21	56	2	1	1543952.44	10

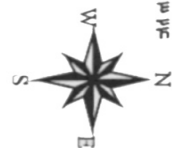
پروژه 15

شماره 15



شماره 15

پروژه 15



مستویات به فرسایش



Archive of SID

MPSIAC

K

USLE

()

5-Selby, M.J., 1980. *A rock-mass strength classification for geomorphic purposes*, with tests from Antarctica and New Zealand, *Zeit. Fur Geom, N.F.*, No. 24, p. 31-51.

Archive of SID

Sensitivity of Rocks and Formations to Erosion and Sediment Yield in Latian Drainage Basin Area

S. Feiznia¹

M. Zare-Khosh Eghbal²

Abstract

In erosion and soil conservation projects, lithological characteristics of drainage basin are very important. Sensitivity of different rocks to erosion is different and some of the geological materials are very sensitive to erosion and sediment yield. Sensitivity of rocks and sediments to weathering and erosion are dependent on different factors, some of which are related to the nature of geological materials and the others related to the surrounding environment. In small drainage basins, the nature of geological materials is more important than the factors related to the surrounding environment. Different factors such as geomorphology, climate, vegetation cover, human effect, etc. are effective on erosion. The investigation of all effective factors is difficult and complex. Therefore, the effective factors should be listed according to their (decreasing) importance in erosion, and then the most effective factors should be studied. As a result, the homogeneous land units with the size suitable for investigation will be obtained by crossing these factors, and the relationship between effective factors and sediment yield data will also be reached.

The area studied was Latian Drainage Basin and its sub-catchments. By primary field investigation, it was found that among all effective factors on erosion, geological materials, slope and climate were the most effective ones in the area. Then, the maps of three mentioned factors were prepared and were overlain to obtain land units map of the area. Next, sensitivity of formations and rocks to erosion was obtained in each land unit; for pre-Quaternary consolidated geological materials, Rock Mass Strength Classification of Selby (1980) and for Quaternary sediments and pre-Quaternary unconsolidated geological materials, K factor in USLE model were used for qualitative approach. For quantifying sensitivity of geological materials to erosion, sediment yield data of hydrometric stations in Latian Drainage Basin were used.

Keywords: Erosion, Sediment production, Susceptibility to erosion, Erodibility, Sediment yield, Weathering, Latian Drainage Basin, Geological formation of Iran.

¹ - Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran (Email: sfeiz@chamran.ut.ac.ir)

² -Senior expert of Watershed Management Office, Ministry of Jihad-e-Agriculture, Tehran, Iran