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- Tasker
 - Acreman & Sinclair
 - Ward's Method
 - Burn & Goel

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- Aron & Emmanuel
 - Clausen & Pearson

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-Cluster Analysis
-Factor Analysis

-Wiltshire
-Nathan & Mc Mahon
-Biswas & Fleming
-Cole
-Chong & Moore

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SPSS 9.0

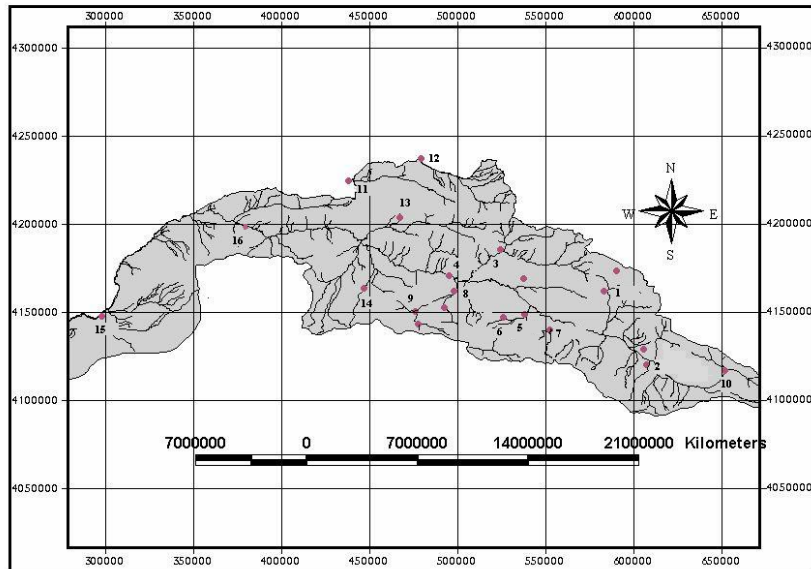
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MSA

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- Varimax Rotation
 - Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin
 - Measure of Sampling Adequacy



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CV_j j

n_j

j

CV_j

U_j

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- Jennings and Benson

$$U_j = \frac{V}{n_j} \quad (1)$$

n_j j $Q_n \dots Q_2 Q_1$ S $C.V$ V N

$$S = \sum_{j=1}^N \frac{(CV_j - CV_w)^2}{U_j} \quad (2)$$

n $Q_n Q_{i+1} Q_{i-1} \dots Q_1$ CV CV_n CV CV_w

$$CV_w = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^N \frac{CV_j}{U_j}}{\sum \frac{1}{U_j}} \quad (3)$$

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N (V) $:$

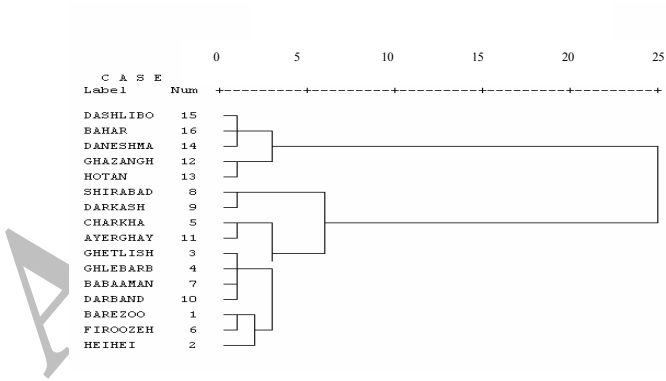
$$V = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N n_j V_j \quad (4)$$

$$V_j = \frac{(n_j - 1)}{n_j} \sum_{i=1}^{n_j} \left[CV_{n-1}^i - \left[\sum_{l=1}^{n_j} CV_{n-1}^l \right] / n_j \right]^2 \quad (5)$$

(N) S S CV_{n-1}^i i

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PROGRAM CV_BASED_HEMOGENITY_TEST;
USES CRT;
VAR

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I,J,NS:INTEGER;
SUMQ,SUMQ2,MQ,STQ,SUMQ1,SUMQ12,MQ1,STQ1,CVLA,SUM1,SUM2,SUM3,VT,S,SI:REAL;
Q:ARRAY[1..100,1..50] OF REAL;
CVL:ARRAY[1..100] OF REAL;
CV,V,U:ARRAY[1..50] OF REAL;
N:ARRAY[1..50] OF INTEGER;
FNS,PATH,N_PARVAN,OUT:STRING;
F,F1,F2:TEXT;
BEGIN
CLRSCR;
WRITE('ENTER NAME OF OUTPUT FILE:');
READLN(OUT);
WRITE('ENTER PATH OF FILE(FOR EXAMPLE: D:\CV):');
READLN(PATH);
ASSIGN(F,PATH+OUT);
REWRITE(F);
WRITE('WHAT IS NUMBER OF STATIONS?');
READLN(NS);

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.....
SUM3:=0;
WRITE('ENTER NAME OF INPUT FILE:');
READLN(N_PARVAN);
ASSIGN(F2,PATH+N_PARVAN);
RESET(F2);
FOR J:=1 TO NS DO
BEGIN
READLN(F2,FNS);
READLN(F2,N[J]);
ASSIGN(F1,PATH+FNS);
RESET(F1);
FOR I:=1 TO N[J] DO
READLN(F1,Q[I,J]);
SUMQ:=0;SUMQ2:=0;SUMQ1:=0;SUMQ12:=0;SUM1:=0;SUM2:=0;
FOR I:=1 TO N[J] DO
BEGIN
SUMQ:=SUMQ+Q[I,J];
SUMQ2:=SUMQ2+Q[I,J]*Q[I,J];
END;
MQ:=SUMQ/N[J];
STQ:=SQRT(((SUMQ2/N[J])-(MQ*MQ))*N[J]/(N[J]-1));
CV[J]:=STQ/MQ;
FOR I:=1 TO N[J] DO
BEGIN
SUMQ1:=SUMQ-Q[I,J];
SUMQ12:=SUMQ2-Q[I,J]*Q[I,J];
MQ1:=SUMQ1/(N[J]-1);
STQ1:=SQRT((SUMQ12/(N[J]-1))-(MQ1*MQ1));
CVL[I]:=STQ1/MQ1;
SUM1:=SUM1+CVL[I];
END;
CVLA:=SUM1/N[J];
FOR I:=1 TO N[J] DO
SUM2:=SUM2+(CVL[I]-CVLA)*(CVL[I]-CVLA);
V[J]:=(N[J]-1)*SUM2/N[J];
SUM3:=SUM3+N[J]*V[J];
CLOSE(F1);
END;

```

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VT:=SUM3/NS;
SUM1:=0;
SUM2:=0;
FOR J:=1 TO NS DO
BEGIN
U[J]:=VT/N[J];
SUM1:=SUM1+(CV[J]/U[J]);
SUM2:=SUM2+(1/U[J]);
END;
WRITE(F,' STATION   N   CV   SI ');
WRITELN(F);
WRITELN(F,'-----');
FOR J:=1 TO NS DO
BEGIN
SI:=((CV[J]-(SUM1/SUM2))*(CV[J]-(SUM1/SUM2))/U[J]);
S:=S+SI;
WRITE(F,' ,J:3,' ,N[J],' ,CV[J]:6:4,' ,SI:6:3);
WRITELN(F);
.....
END;
WRITELN(F,'-----');
WRITELN(F,' S=' ,S:6:3);
CLOSE(F);
CLOSE(F2);
READLN;
END.

```

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Identification of Homogenous Regions for Low Flow Frequency Analysis

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F. Sharifi⁴

M. Mahdavi⁵

Abstract

In this study, two methods of multivariate techniques and CV-Based test were employed for the identification of homogenous regions for low flow frequency analysis. First a group of 17 variables including climatologic, physiographic, geologic and hydrologic factors of 16 recording stations in Atrak river basin were analyzed using component analysis to find homogenous regions. The analysis indicated the high importance of 4 factors namely basin area, annual precipitation, percentage of pervious formation, and slope of the basin. Spatial variations of data were then interpreted with distance-grouping technique resulting in two homogenous regions. In addition, annual low flows of 7, 15, 30 and 60-day duration in each station were calculated and CV-Base test estimated based on the coefficient of variations.

Results showed the non-homogeneity of the whole area, however two homogenous areas were determined using cluster analysis.

Keywords: Homogene region, Low flow, Hydrologic drought, Cluster analysis, Factor analysis.

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