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TWINS PAN
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IRZAD2002@yahoo.com

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(1994) Heinken

Milium effusum

Dryopteris filix – mas Anemone nemorosa

Lonicera Polygonatum multiflorum

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poa Hedera helix periclymenum

nemoralis

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Luzulo _ Fagetum

. (1993 , Heinken)

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. (1993, Leuschner et al.)

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. (Djazirei , 1964

) (pH)

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(Fagetum)

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TWINSPAN

(Clustering)

Polystichum

+ *aculeatum* (L.)Roth
Sedum stoloniferum Gmelin , % /
 % / + Reis Rssl.
Fragaria vesca L.
 + *Evonymus latyfolius* (L.) Mill.
 + *Geranium montanum* Habl.
 + *Symphytum* sp.
 .+ *Cynoglossum* sp.

Two way

TWINSPAN

) indicator species analysis

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L.

Mercurialis perrenis
Polystichum aculeatum (L.)Roth.
Cephalanthera % / +
Crataegus + *alba* Mill. Druce
Cynoglossum sp. sp.

Lathyrus

Geranium + *vernus* (L.)Bernh
Lapsana + *montanum* Habl.
communis L.

Fragaria

Primula *vesca* L.

Evonymus + *heterochroma* L.

+ *latyfolius* (L.) Mill.

+ *Polypodium vulgare* L.

.% /

Primula

+ *heterochroma* L.

. *Perenanthès cacalifolia* (Bieb.)

Bromus beneckent Huds.

(PCA)

Selective sampling
 Principle Components Analysis

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Digitalis

.nervosa Steud & Hochst.

(PCA)

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Lamium galeobdolon Nathhorst.

Neotia nidus_avis (L.)L.C.Rich

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Neotia

nidus_avis (L.)L.C.Rich

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Lamium album L.

Galium

+

odoratum (L.)(Scop)

Mercurialis perrenis L.

+

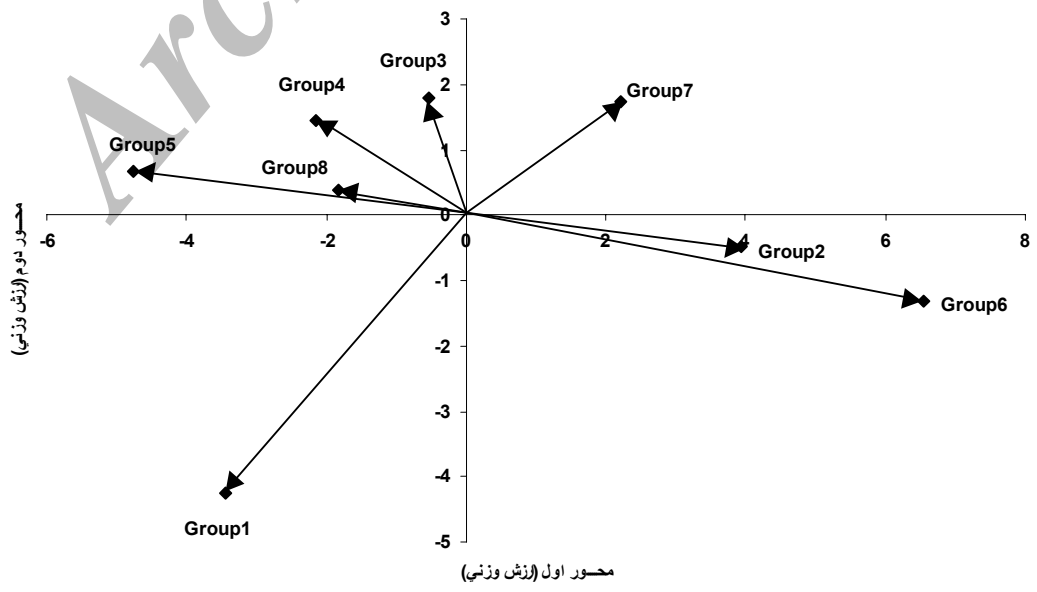
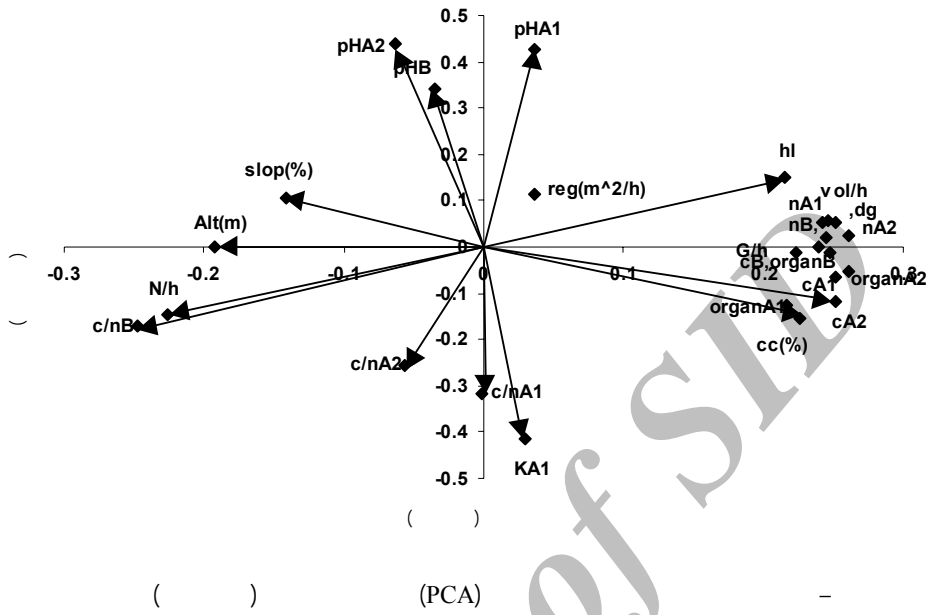
Lapsana communis L.

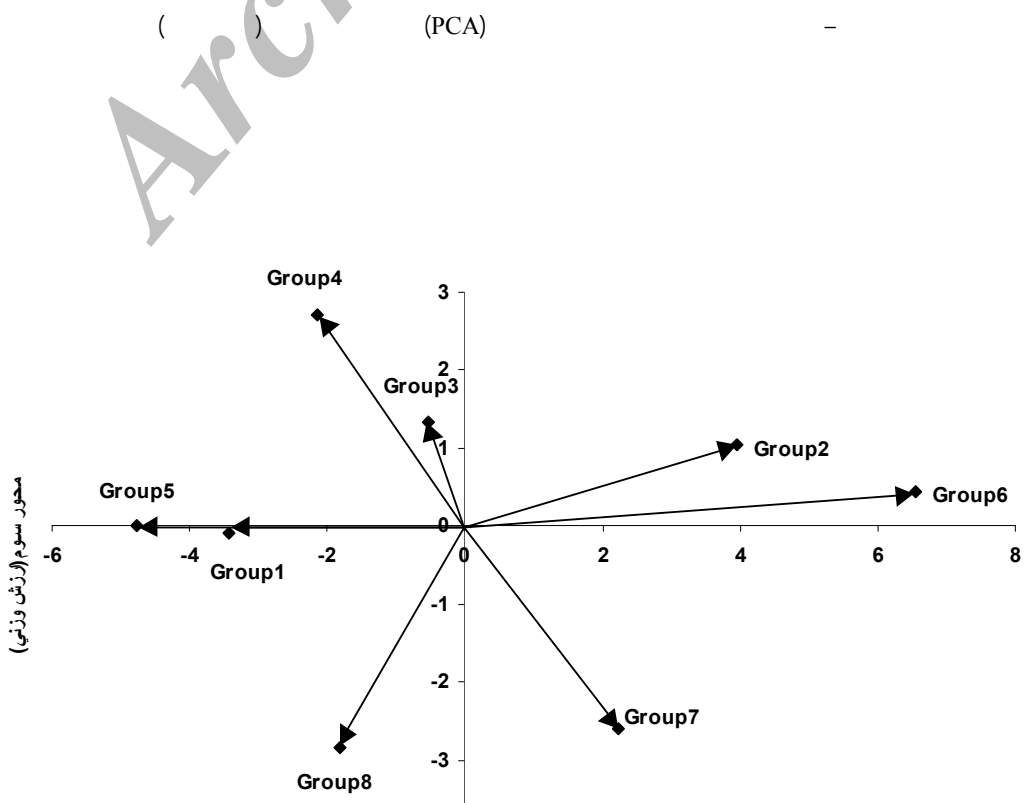
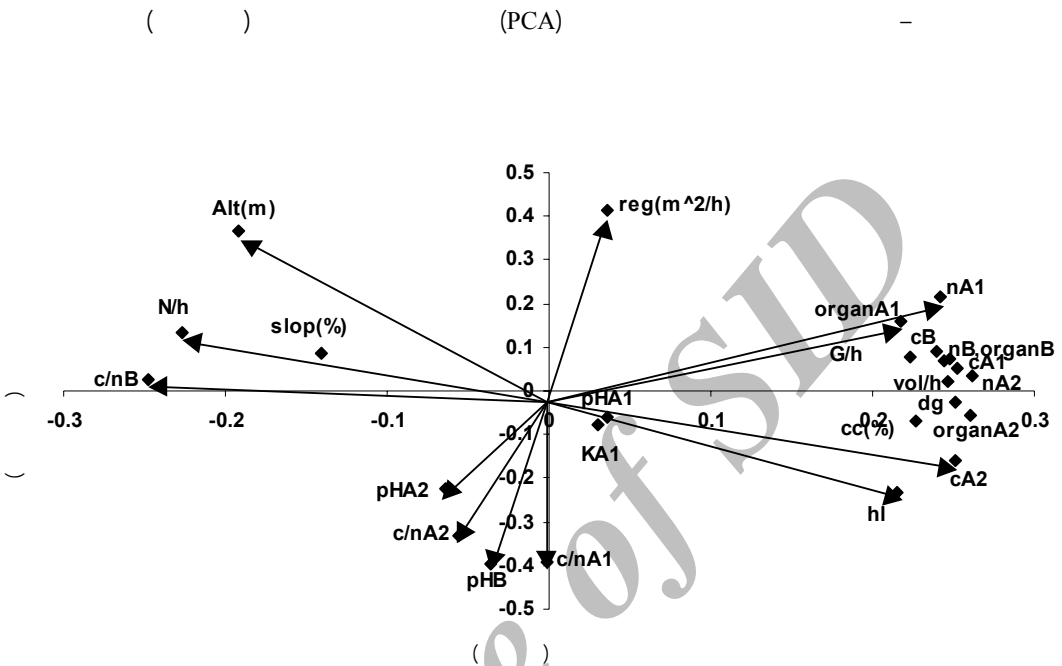
Fragaria vesca L.

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	m ² /h	G/h	
	sylve/h	Vol/h	
	m	Alt(m)	
	%	Slop(%)	
	m ² /h	reg(m ² /h)	
	%	cc(%)	
	m	hl(m)	
	cm	dg(cm)	
	N/ha	n/h	
A1	%	organA1	
A2	%	organA2	
B	%	organB	
A1	%	c.A1	
A2	%	c.A2	
B	%	c.B	
A1	%	n.A1	
A2	%	n.A2	
B	%	n.B	
A1	-	c/nA1	
A2	-	c/nA2	
B	-	c/nB	
A1	-	pHA1	
A2	-	pHA2	
B	-	PHB	
A1	p.p.m	K	

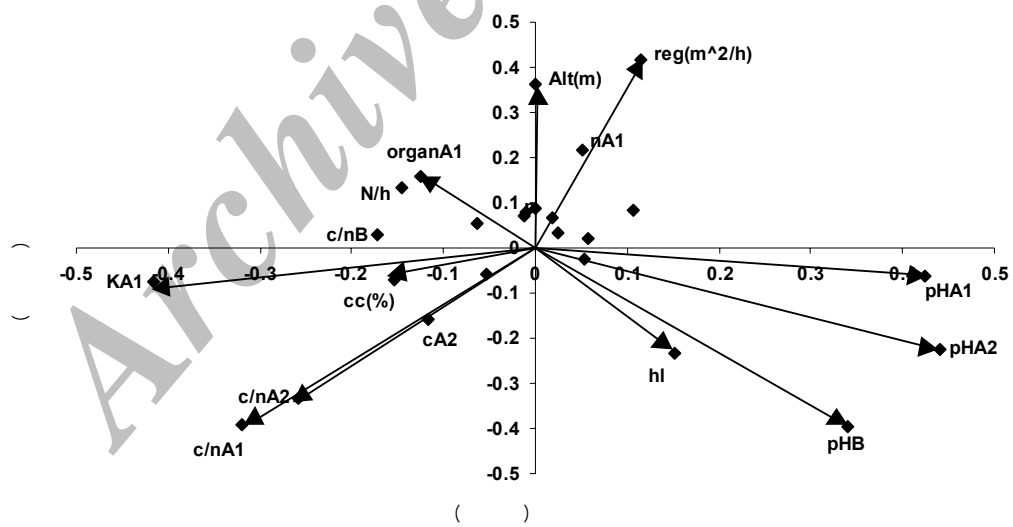




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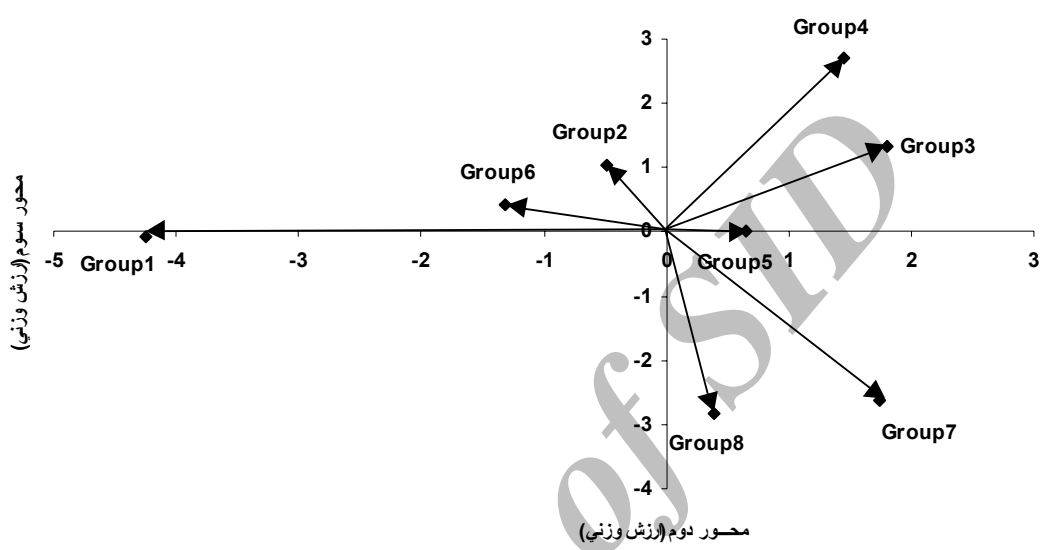
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CROSS-PRODUCTS MATRIX

dbh/h	.1000D+01						
vol/h	.9574D+00	.1000D+01					
alt(m)	-.5057D+00	-.6116D+00	.1000D+01				
slop(%)	-.2434D+00	-.4263D+00	.2983D+00	.1000D+01			
reg(m^2/	.3482D+00	.3027D+00	.2534D+00	.1622D+00	.1000D+01		
ash(%)	.5977D+00	.7028D+00	-.6863D+00	-.6838D+00	.1541D+00	.1000D+01	
hl(m)	.6869D+00	.8429D+00	-.7844D+00	-.5742D+00	-.7712D-01	.6479D+00	
dg(cm)	.8144D+00	.9316D+00	-.6216D+00	-.6581D+00	.9759D-01	.7323D+00	
n/h	-.6970D+00	-.8664D+00	.6933D+00	.6515D+00	-.2957D-01	-.6745D+00	
organA1	.5198D+00	.5552D+00	-.3662D+00	-.3809D+00	.6207D-01	.5783D+00	
organA2	.8765D+00	.8891D+00	-.7447D+00	-.3498D+00	.4405D-01	.7559D+00	
organB1	.6925D+00	.7091D+00	-.5779D+00	-.2101D+00	.1473D+00	.6708D+00	
	.5102D+00	.6735D+00	-.5326D+00	.8072D+00	.8977D+00	.1000D+01	

c.A1	.5896D+00	.6855D+00	-.5368D+00	-.5723D+00	-.1391D-01	.7379D+00
	.5905D+00	.8117D+00	-.6812D+00	.9362D+00	.8154D+00	.8717D+00
	.1000D+01					
c.A2	.7123D+00	.7591D+00	-.8450D+00	-.4243D+00	-.1514D+00	.8137D+00
	.7174D+00	.7713D+00	-.6886D+00	.7127D+00	.9539D+00	.8649D+00
	.8383D+00	.1000D+01				
c.B1	.6590D+00	.6719D+00	-.5467D+00	-.1611D+00	.1792D+00	.6426D+00
	.4636D+00	.6265D+00	-.4862D+00	.7892D+00	.8666D+00	.9971D+00
	.8465D+00	.8319D+00	.1000D+01			
n.A1	.6883D+00	.7461D+00	-.3232D+00	-.4055D+00	.2654D+00	.5820D+00
	.5271D+00	.7948D+00	-.6407D+00	.8785D+00	.7750D+00	.8754D+00
	.9172D+00	.6840D+00	-.8632D+00	.1000D+01		
n.A2	.6813D+00	.8079D+00	-.6708D+00	-.5296D+00	.2511D+00	.8551D+00
	.7184D+00	.8586D+00	-.7953D+00	.8012D+00	.8303D+00	.8461D+00
	.9035D+00	.8281D+00	.8275D+00	.8525D+00	.1000D+01	
n.B1	.7030D+00	.7160D+00	-.5726D+00	-.1699D+00	.1578D+00	.6362D+00
	.5201D+00	.6655D+00	-.5327D+00	.7686D+00	.8959D+00	.9968D+00
	.8422D+00	.8486D+00	.9957D+00	.8669D+00	.8250D+00	.1000D+01
c/nA1	-.2795D+00	-.2160D+00	-.4637D+00	-.3406D+00	-.6729D+00	.3290D+00
	.6481D-01	-.5555D-01	.3532D-02	.5662D-01	.3471D-01	-.8437D-01
	.1009D+00	.3116D+00	-.1144D+00	-.3022D+00	.2590D-01	-.1356D+00
	.1000D+01					
c/nA2	-.4384D-01	-.1927D+00	-.2207D+00	.2482D+00	-.6727D+00	-.1640D+00
	-.1050D+00	-.2653D+00	.2831D+00	-.2524D+00	.7422D-01	-.1193D+00
	-.2484D+00	.1652D+00	-.1426D+00	-.4311D+00	-.4113D+00	-.1144D+00
	.5189D+00	.1000D+01				
c/nB1	-.7283D+00	-.8197D+00	.6347D+00	.3383D+00	-.1064D+00	-.6256D+00
	-.7777D+00	-.8070D+00	.7675D+00	-.5832D+00	-.8719D+00	-.8774D+00
	-.7754D+00	-.7970D+00	-.8648D+00	-.8253D+00	-.8183D+00	-.8982D+00
	.2192D+00	.2028D+00	.1000D+01			
pHA1	-.2232D+00	-.3485D-02	-.1661D+00	-.6673D-01	.7216D-01	.1720D-01
	.2733D+00	.1125D+00	-.2859D+00	-.1417D-01	-.5733D-01	.1499D+00
	.1428D+00	-.2873D-01	.1814D+00	.1980D+00	.2762D+00	.1772D+00
	-.2279D+00	-.5813D+00	-.3874D+00	.1000D+01		
pHA2	-.3614D+00	-.2273D+00	-.1460D+00	.3470D+00	-.1410D+00	-.3806D+00
	.1285D+00	-.2034D+00	-.4047D-01	-.4253D+00	-.2753D+00	-.1906D+00
	-.3119D+00	-.2509D+00	-.1609D+00	-.2620D+00	-.1600D+00	-.1412D+00
	-.1646D+00	-.1533D+00	-.9002D-01	.7982D+00	.1000D+01	
pHB1	-.1226D+00	-.2413D-01	-.4163D+00	.2559D+00	-.2845D+00	-.2052D+00
	.3590D+00	-.6478D-01	-.1908D+00	-.5317D+00	-.6247D-01	-.1801D+00
	-.3441D+00	-.3524D-01	-.1755D+00	-.3668D+00	-.1543D+00	-.1273D+00
	.3794D-01	.2026D+00	-.1526D+00	.5201D+00	.8643D+00	.1000D+01
K...	.2128D-01	-.2794D-01	-.2829D+00	-.1880D+00	.3264D-01	.5620D+00
	-.1367D+00	-.8160D-01	.1593D+00	.1354D+00	.1632D+00	.1305D+00
	.1103D+00	.3202D+00	.1266D+00	-.1326D+00	.1786D+00	.7763D-01
	.6517D+00	.2731D+00	.1702D+00	-.4497D+00	-.5477D+00	-.3609D+00
	.1000D+01					

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Evaluation of relationship between quantitative and qualitative characteristics with site factors in the natural Beech (*Fagus orientalis*) stands at Asalem

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M. Namiranian²

Gh. Zahedi³

Abstract

In order to achieve the effect of important site varieties on quantitative and qualitative changes in natural Beech stand in Asalem, method of principle component analysis (PCA) were used.

In this area ten sites were consisting 242 sample plots that used the Braun-Blanquet combined scale and TWINSpan classification and 8 vegetation groups were distinguished. After determining vegetation groups, the groups were analyzed using principle component analysis (PCA). 25 varieties in 8 vegetation groups including: features of forest stand, physiographic factors and some soil characteristics were analyzed. The results showed that organic matter, Nitrogen (in second and sixth groups) and Altitude factor (in fifth and eighth groups) were important indices that affect on the variations between groups. The features of the first axis was the most important factors on variations between groups. The obtained results also showed that the studied variations in the right first axis were indices of the productivity and the mentioned axis factors may affect on the variations between groups. Finally, the results have indicated that the most variations were at the sixth group which it had the most egen vector and was situated on the productivity axis. Therefore, site vaiations on this axis had the most effect on the quantitative and qualitative characteristics of the sixth group. All studied sample plots in this group were situated toward north at 1000-1200 above the sea level. The sites which were situated in this group consisted of deep soil, more moisture and high silt. The forest stands that were situated in this group had a suitable condition than other groups.

Keyword: PCA analysis, site varieties, vegetation group, natural Beech stands

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