
GIS

Archive of SID

GIS

GIS

:

// : // :

(E-mail: Saravi@nrf.ut.ac.ir)

()

GIS ()

()

GIS

()

GIS

(.)

()

(.)

)

(

(.)

()

()

GIS

(.)

(.)

(.)

(DEM)

()

()

()

(.)

)

(

Archive of SID

/ /

/ /

(.)

/

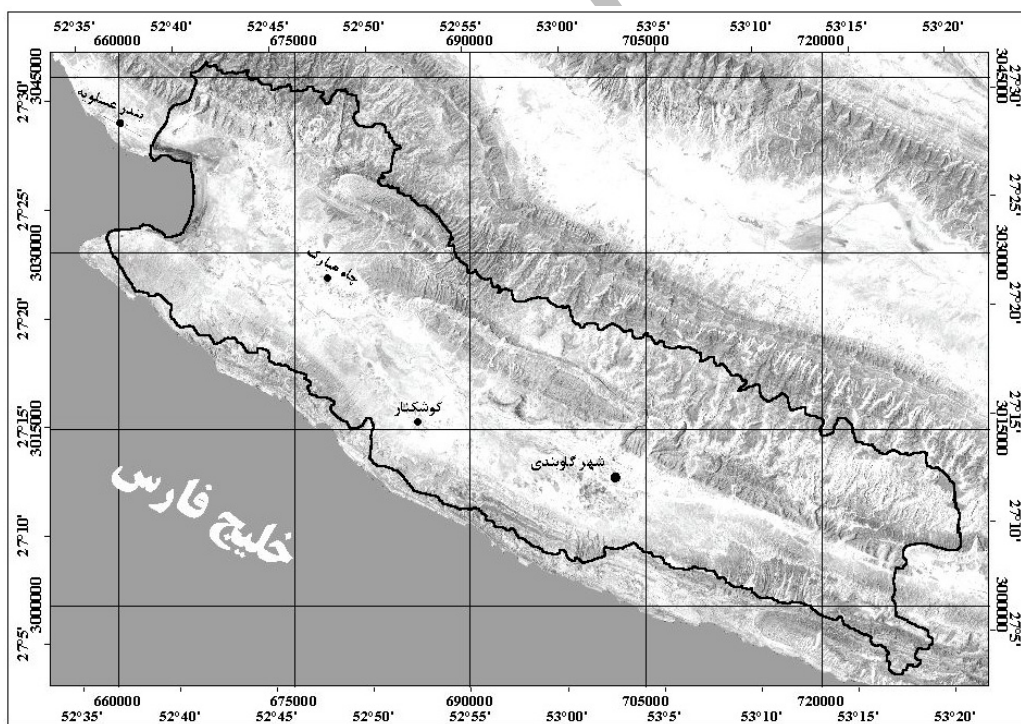
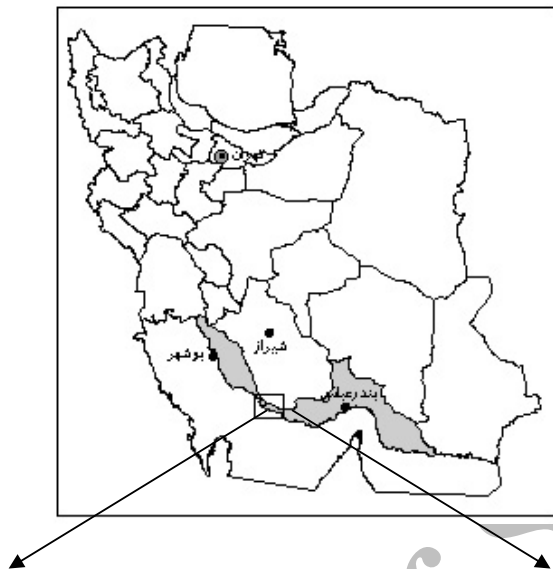
/

(.)

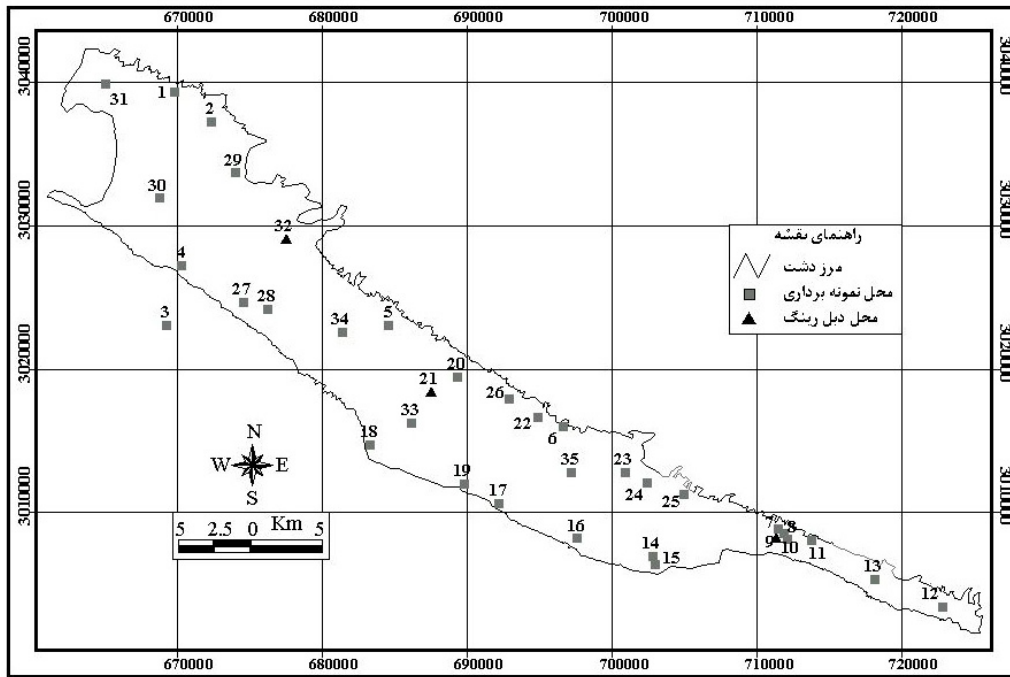
()

/

()



Landsat7 ETM+



() ()

(RGB) (RGB)
(RGB) (RGB) (RGB)

()

Arc/View

()

(Idrisi)

GIS

(Boolean Logic)

()

ETM+)

(Fuzzy

Logic)

()

AND ()
 AND OR (.)
 OR (.)
 (.) GIS

	()
/	()
	()
	()
	() EC

D C B A
 () () () ()
 A / /
 / D :
 ()
 GIS ()

-Boolean Operation

()

GIS

() ()

()

()

()

()

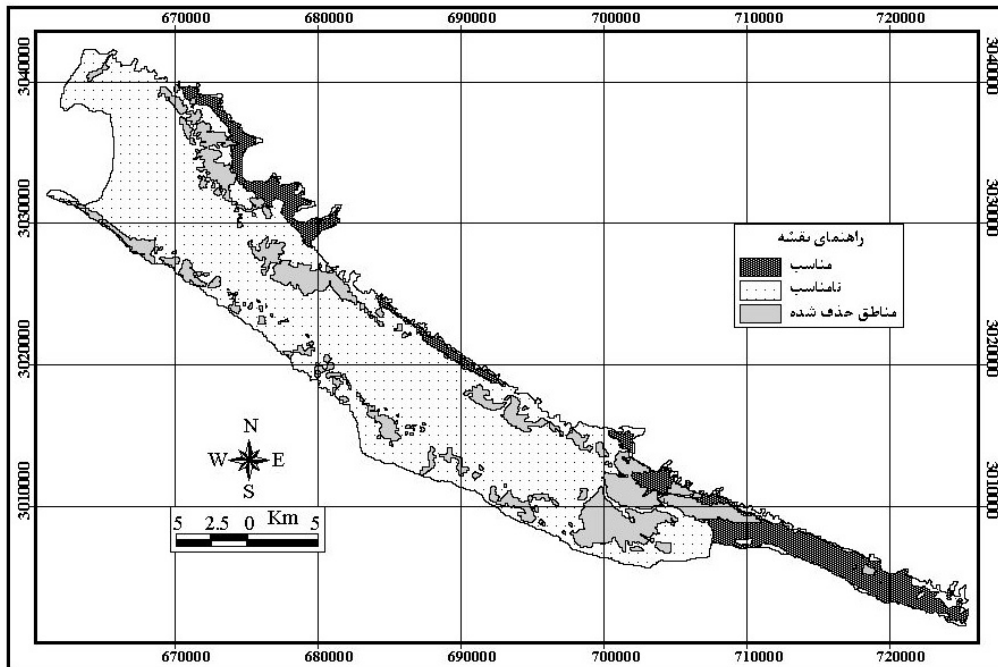
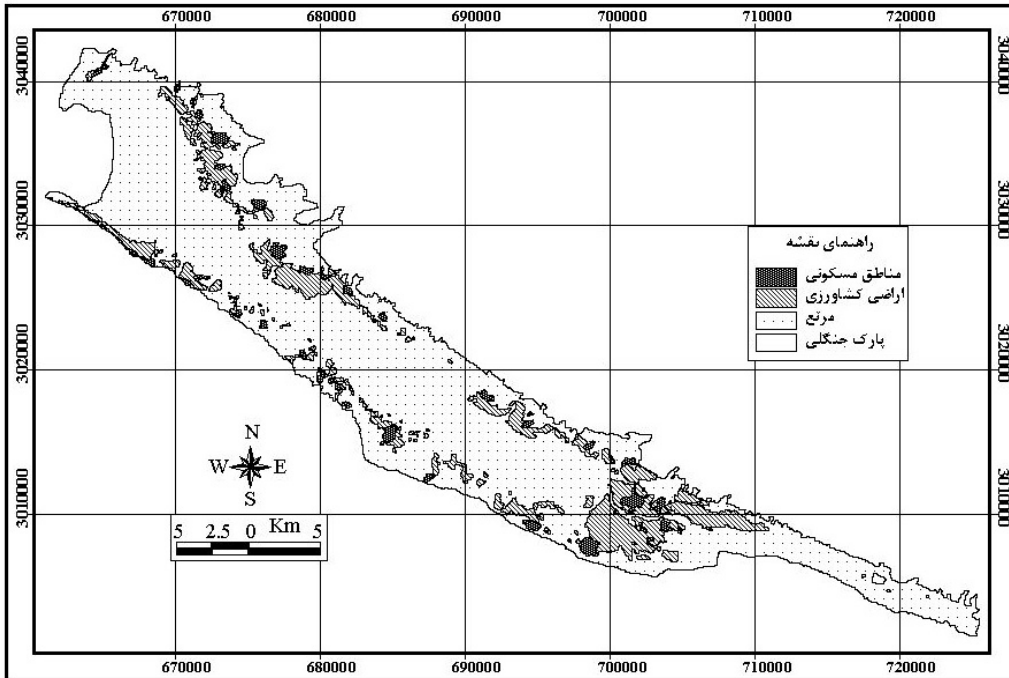
/		()
/		
/		
/	>	
/		()
/		
/	>	
/		
/		()
/		
/	-	
/	<	
/		(EC)
/		
/		
/	>	

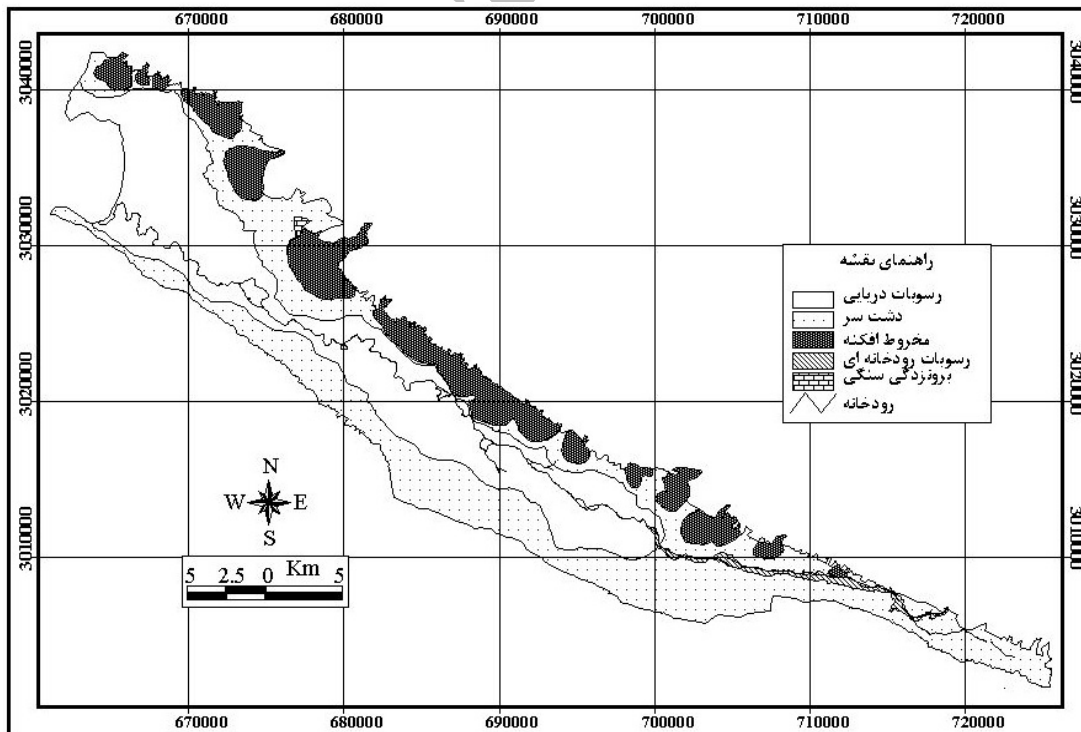
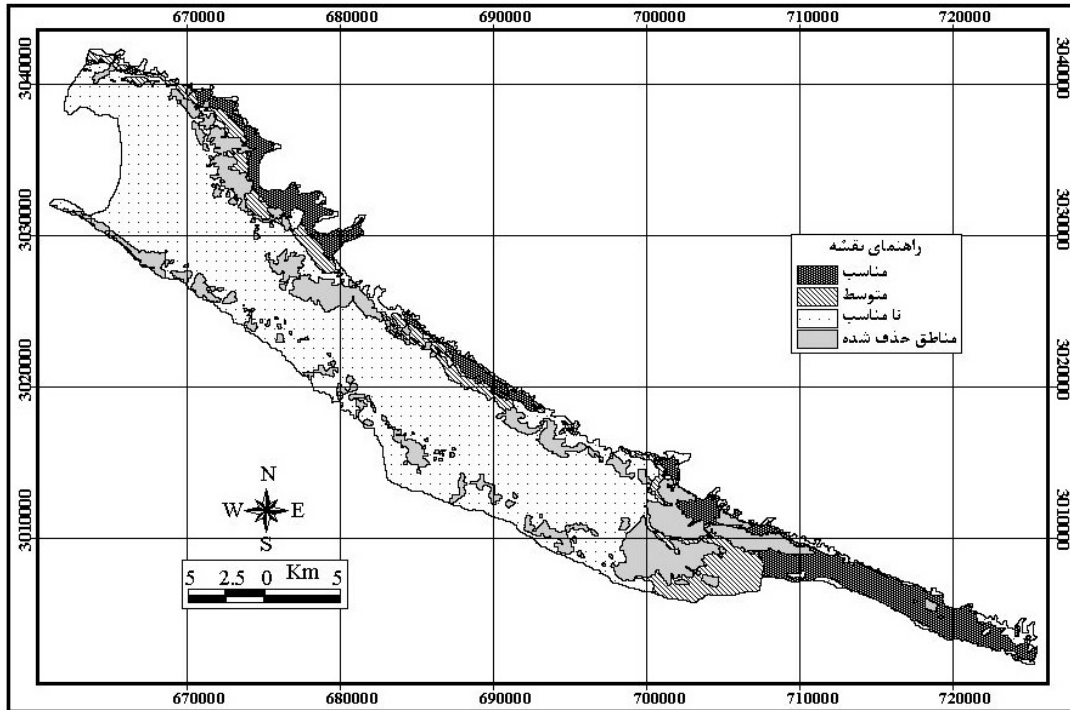
()	(ha)	
/		
/		
/		
/		

()

)

(





()		()		
	(ha)		(ha)	
/	/	/	/	
/		—	—	
/	/	/	/	
/		/		

()	(ha)	
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		

		/		/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
		/		/	/	/	/
	/	/		/	/	/	/
	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

/

GIS

NRCI

GIS

Archive of SID

- 9- Asano, T., 1985. Artificial Recharge of Groundwater, California States Water Resources pp. 69-96.
- 10- Chopra, R. & P.K. Sharma, 1993. Landform Analysis and Ground Water Potential in the Bist Doab Area, Punjab, India, INT. J. Remote Sensing, 14(17): 3221-3229.
- 11- Juang, C.H., Lee, D.H. & Sheu, C., 1992. Mapping Slope Failure Potential Using Fuzzy Sets, J. of Geotechnical Engineering, ASCE, 118(3) :475-494.
- 12- FAO Soil Bulletin, 1979. Soil Survey Investigations for Irrigation, FAO, No.42.
- 13- Ghayoumian, J., Z. Shoaie, H.R. Karimnejad, B. Ghermezcheshmeh & P. Abdi, 2002. Some Examples of Artificial Recharge of Aquifers by Floodwater Spreading in Iran, Proceedings of 9th Congress of the International Association for Engineering Geology and the Environment, Durban, South Africa, 1529-1537.
- 14- Krishnomurthy, J., N. Kumar, V. Jayaraman & M. Manivel, 1996. An Approach to Demarcate Ground Water Potential Zones Through Remote Sensing and a Geographical Information System, INT. J. Remote Sensing, 17(10):1867-1884.
- 15- Krishnomurthy, J. & G. Srinivas, 1995. Role of Geological and Geomorphological Factors in Ground Water Exploration: a Study Using IRS LISS Data, INT. J. Remote Sensing, 16(14) :2595-2618.
- 16- Raghunath, H.M., 1987 : Ground Water. 2nd Edition, pp:563.
- 17- Saraf, A.K & P.R. Choudhury, 1998. Integrated Remote Sensing and GIS for Ground Water Exploration and Identification of Artificial Recharge Sites, INT. J. Remote Sensing, 19(10):1825-1841.

Archive

Identification of Suitable Sites for Groundwater Artificial Recharge by Basins Method Using GIS

B. Nouri¹ J. Ghayoumian² M. Mohseni Saravi³ A. A. Darvishsefat⁴ S. Feiznia⁵

Abstract

Use of recharge basins is one of the methods for artificially recharging groundwater. Selection of suitable sites for artificial recharge is very important and needs to be carried out accurately. Due to presence of various and effective spatial parameters in selection of suitable sites for artificial recharge and a need to review the evaluated factors in relation of one to the other, as well as their changes, GIS is a useful system to be employed for spatial data management. In this study it is attempted to select suitable sites for groundwater recharge through recharge basins in Gavbandi watershed southern Iran, using GIS. For site selection, the information items, slope, surface infiltration, alluvial thickness and quality of sediments were investigated and integrated in GIS using Boolean and Fuzzy logics. Satellite images were used to prepare the geomorphologic and landuse maps. The results indicated that about %12 of the area is suitable for artificial recharge with suitable sites being located mainly in the alluvial fans and piedmont units.

Keywords: Groundwater, Artificial recharge, Recharge basins, GIS, Boolean Logic, Fuzzy Logic, Gavbandi.

¹- Former Graduated Student of Combat -Desertification, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran

²- Assistant Professor, Soil Conservation & Watershed Management Research Institute

³- Associate Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran (E-mail: Sarvai@nrf.ut.ac.ir)

⁴- Associate Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran

⁵- Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tehran