

C450

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C-450

FAO

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(E-mail: Naghdir@yahoo.com)

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(Abeli,1996)

(MacDonald,P.,Clow,M1999)

(Goulet,V.Sirois,L.and Iff,H.1979)

(Heinimann,R.1999)

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(Pulkki,R.2000)

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-Clark(667)Wheeled Skidder

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- Short wood System
 - Tree Length System
 - Whole Tree System
 - Ground Based Harvesting Technologies

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- Work Measurement
 - Detailed Time Study
 - Elements
 - Work Elements

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- Ground Skidding System
 - Work Study Techniques
 - Time Study

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$$V = g_m \times l$$

$$V = ()$$

$$g_m = ()$$

$$l = ()$$

$$n = \frac{t^2 \times s^2 \%}{E^2}$$

= n

= t

= s

= E

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-Huber

-Operational Delay

-Technical Delay

-Personal Delay

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(Minitab for windows)

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3 + \beta_4 x_4 + \dots$$

() = Y
 () = x
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	ss	df	Ms	F = $\frac{Ms}{Ms}$	R
	/		/		/
	/		/	/	p < /
	/				

()

/

F

a = /

- Normal Plot
- Anderson - Darling
- Stepwise Regression

$$=n$$

$$= \xi$$

$$=sp$$

$$=sp^{-1}$$

$$Mse = /$$

$$t_{(a=, dfe=)} = /$$

$$n = \hat{Y} \pm t_{a=5\%} \sqrt{\frac{Mse}{dfe} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \xi' sp^{-1} \xi\right)}$$

$$= \hat{Y}$$

$$= Mse$$

Sp	{	ssx	spx x	spx x	spx x
		spx x	ssx	spx x	spx x
		spx x	spx x	ssx	spx x
		spx x	spx x	spx x	ssx
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sp	{	/	/	/	/
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$$\xi_1 = /$$

$$\xi_2 = /$$

$$\xi_1 \Rightarrow$$

$$\xi_2 \Rightarrow$$

$$\hat{Y}_1 = /$$

$$\hat{Y}_2 = /$$

$$Y = /$$

$$Y = /$$

/ <	< /	/	/
/ <	< /	/	/

Sum of Product

C-450

P =

S =

SH = * =

PH = * =

$$U = \frac{PH}{SH} * =$$

N =

()

f = /

/

$$Tfc / SH = \frac{D + I + T}{SH} = 190628$$

D =

I =

T =

FAO

$$Tfc / SH = \frac{D + I + T}{SH} = 146721$$

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$$Toc = MR + Flc + t + K = + + +$$

=

MR =

Flc =

t =

K =

LC MRH

$$\text{MRH/PH} = \text{Tfc/PH} + \text{Toc} = + =$$

...

$$\text{MRH/SH} = \text{Tfc/SH} + \text{Toc} = + =$$

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$$= + + + + +$$

TC()

TC= + +
TC/PH= + + =

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$$= \frac{256612}{13/38} = 26602$$

$$\frac{(\quad)}{(\quad)} = \frac{(\quad)}{(\quad)}$$

$$\frac{(\quad) \times (\quad) + (\quad)}{(\quad)} \times (\quad)$$

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$$= \frac{1 \times (\quad)}{1} \times$$

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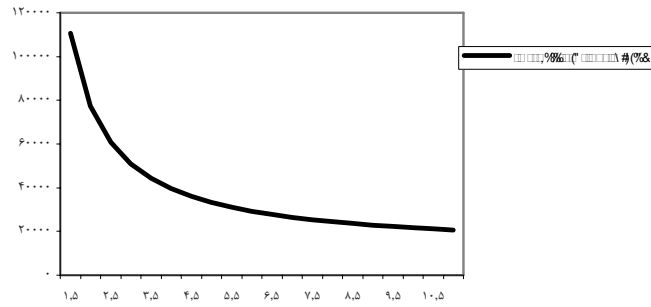
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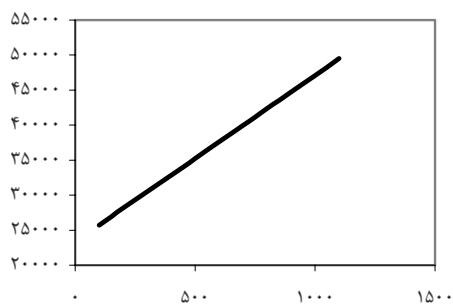
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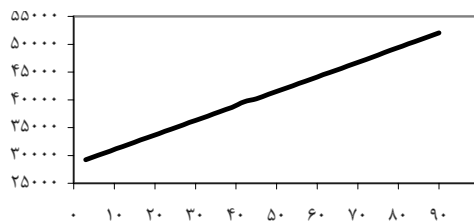


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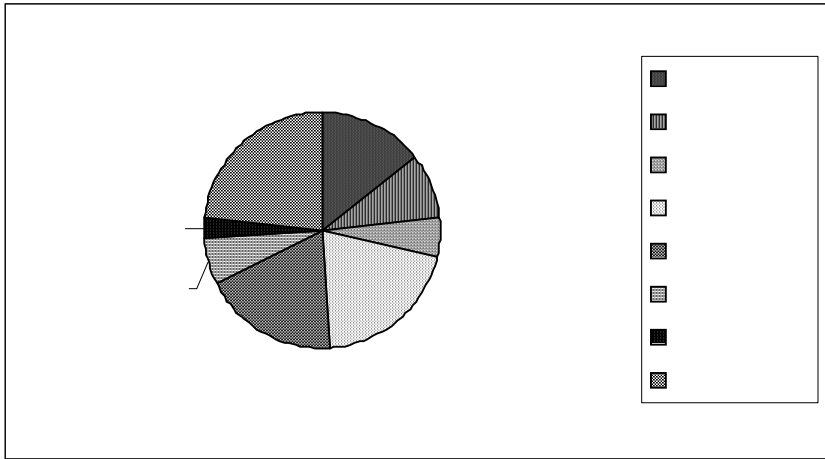
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A Survey of the Efficiency of Timberjack C450 Wheeled Skidder in Shafaroud Forests in Guilan Province.

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Abstract

The efficiency of Timberjack C450 wheeled skidder was evaluated using cut-to-length method in Shafaroud forests in Guilan province. In this study, the elemental times and effective factors on turn time were identified while 41 turns being studied. The effective factors included skidding distance , volume per turn, percent slope of skid trail, winching number of logs per turn. Tree species were also recorded. Main results after data analyses can be summarized as follows:

The model of skidding turn time as a dependent variable is a function of the independent variables of skidding distance, volume per turn, winching distance, and the number of logs per turn. Total production either with or without delays were 10.56 and 13.38 cubic meters per hour respectively. FAO model of machine cost was used being estimated at 290422 rials per hour. Based on this, the production cost with and without delay times were 32995 and 26653 rials per cubic meter respectively. Delay times count the most, next to times taken in either loaded or unloaded travel. The cost of sleidding per turn was linearly related to either of skidding or winching distances, as well as linearly related to increase in volume of log per travel turn.

Keywords: Wheeled skidder, Model of Skidding turn time, Cost of skidding, Skid trail.

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