C/N	C/N	C/N
	// :	11:

 $(E_mail:Vahidit@yahoo.com)$

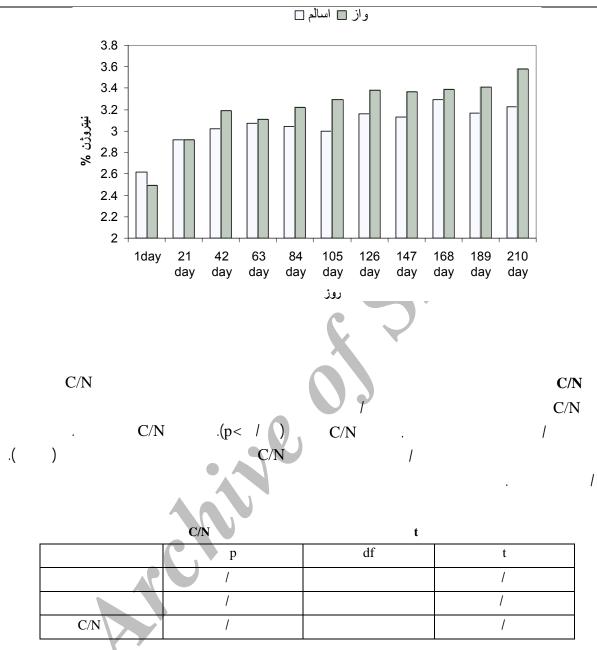
...

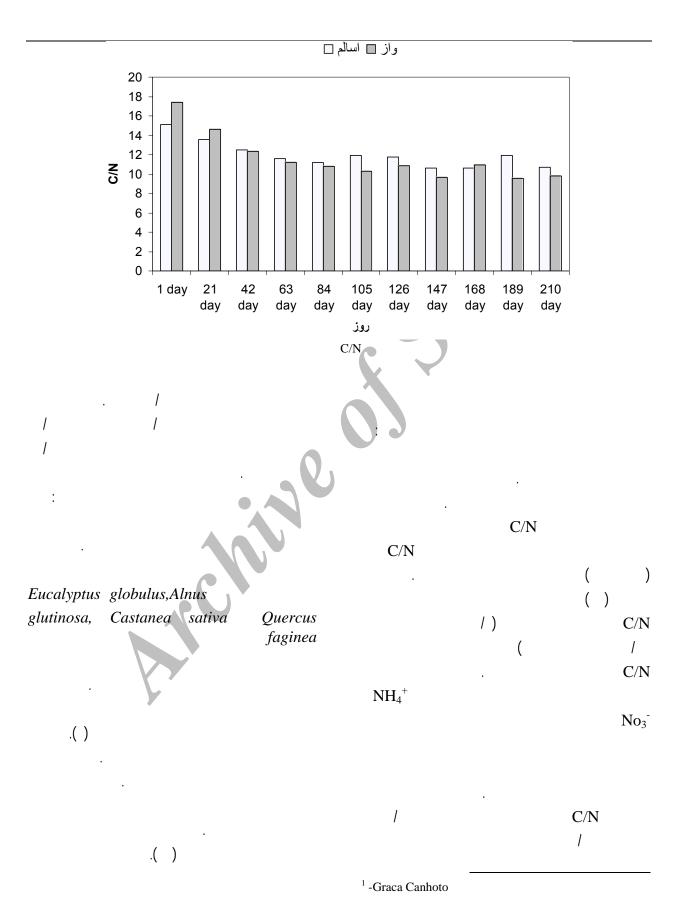
```
) A. subcordata
              (
                                          .( )
   A. subcordata
                        (C/N)
                                                              .( )
/ pH
                                                         .( )
/ pH
                                                                        C/N
                                                                             .( )
                                                                              (L
                                                     C/N
                                                 .()
) .
                                                               (Alnus)
                                                     .( )
                                          A. acunnata
                                                     l A. rugosa
                                                                        ) .
                                                                   (
```

```
°C)
     1
                                                            .( )
                                                                                ) N
                                                                             ) C
              (p > / ).
                                                                                  Walkley and Black
                                                                SPSS
    .(
                                               واز 🗐 اسالم 🗆
            44
            42
            40
            38
            36
            34
            32
30
            28
            26
            24
            22
            20
                         21
day
                 1 day
                                42
day
                                       63
day
                                                    105
day
                                                           126
day
                                                                         168
day
                                                                                189
day
                                                                                      210
day
                                              84
                                                                  147
                                                                  day
                                             day
                                                     روز
                                ( )
) t
                              .(p< /
                               Arcsin (N / )
```

.(







- 3- Acenolaza, P.G. 1999. Leaf Decomposition and Nutrient Release in Montane Forests of Northwestern Argentina, Journal of Tropical Forest Science, 11(3): 619-630.
- 4- Agren, G.I., E. Bosatta & A.H. Magill, 2001. Combining Theory and Experiment to Understand Effects of Inorganic Nitrogen on Litter Decomposition, Oecologia, 128: 94-98.
- 5- Berg, B. & E. Matzner, 1997. Effect of N deposition on decomposition of plant litter and soil Organic Matter in Forest Systems, Environ. Rev, 5: 1-25.
- 6- Blair, J.M. 1988. Nutrient release from decomposition foliar litter of three tree species with special Reference to Calcium, Magnesium and Potassium Dynamics, Plant and Soil, 110: 49-55.
- 7- Canhoto, C. & M.A.S. Graca 1996. Decomposition of *Eucalyptus globulus* leaves and three native Leaf Species (*Alnus glutinosa, Castanea sativa and Quercus faginea*) in a Portuguese Low Order Stream, Hydrobiologia, 333:79-85
- 8- Karradias, V.A., D. Alifragis, A. Tsiontsis, G. Brofas & G. Stamatelos, 2001. Litter Fall, Litter Accumulation and Litter Decomposition Rates in Four Forest Ecosystems in Northern Greece, Forest Ecology and Management, 144: 113-127.
- 9- Mcclaugherty, C.A., J. Pastor & J.D. Aber, 1985. Forest Litter Decomposition in Relation to Soil Nitrogen Dynamics and Litter Quality, Ecology, 66(1): 266-275.
- 10- Preston, C.M. & J.A. Trofymow, 2000. Variability in litter quality and its Relationship to Litter Decay in Canadian Forests, Can. J. Bot., 78: 1269-1287.
- 11- Santa Regina, I. 2001. Litter Fall, Decomposition and Nutrient Release in Three Semi-arid Forests of the Duero Basin, Spain, Forestry, 74(4): 347-358.
- 12- Seneviratne, G. 2000. Litter Quality and Nitrogen Release in Tropical Agriculture: a Synthesis, Biology and Fertility of Soils, 31: 60-64.
- 13- Stevenson, F.J. & M.A.Cole, 1999. Cycles of Soil, John Wiley & Sons, INC. Second ed. 427pp.
- 14- Swift M.J., O.W. Heal & J.M. Anderson, 1979. Decomposition in Terrestrial Ecosystems, University of California Press, Berkely and Los Angeles 362 pp.
- 15- Trofymow, J.A. 1998. The Canadian Intersite Decomposition Experiment (CIDET): Project and Site Establishment Report, Canadian Forest Service, BC-X-378, 126 pp.

A Comparison of Decomposition Rate in *Alnus subcordata* Leaf Litter from Two Forest Stands of Different Parent Materials and under Similar (Laboratory) Conditions

V. Hosseini¹ P. Azizi² M. Tabari³ S.M. Hosseini⁴

Abstract

In order to determine the rate of litter decomposition in *Alnus subcordata* in two alder stands, litters from Vaz and Asalem with different parent materials were collected in autumn. Litters from each region were put in four vases for 7 months in laboratory conditions. Sampling was done within every 21 days. Nitrogen and carbon content were measured in each interval. On the first day, the comparative study between the two regions showed that there existed no significant difference between C and N content in litters.

The amounts of N were 2.49 % and 2.62 % in litters of Vaz and Asalem respectively. Carbon content was 43.35 % in Vaz and 33.9 % in Asalem. Rate of carbon variation indicated no significant difference in the two regions. Rate of nitrogen and C/N variation exhibited a significant difference in the two regions. C/N was reduced from 17.38 to 10.35 and from 15.12 to 10.67 in Vaz and Asalem stands respectively.

Keywords: Litter decomposition, Carbon (C), Nitrogen (N), C/N, Alder .

¹-Assistant Professor, Faculty of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Kordestan University (E_mail: Vahidit@yahoo.com)

²-Associate Professor, Faculty of Agriculture, Guilan University.

³-Assistant Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tarbiat Modarres University

⁴ - Assistant Professor, Faculty of Natural Resources, University of Tarbiat Modarres University