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**KEY WORDS:** Mushroom Tyrosinase, Inhibition, Dithiocarbamates, n-alkyl carboxylic acids.

[ ] : ) ( EC 1.14.18.1

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[ ]

7-o-glucoside luteolin 4'-o-glucoside

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ویژگی های

-α

[ ]

Agaricus bisporus

-D

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[ ] Galla rhois [ ]

(H)

H L

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(I)

(III)

(II)

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(C,C,C)

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[ ] Querction [ ] Kaempferol

[ ] Kushnol Kurarinone

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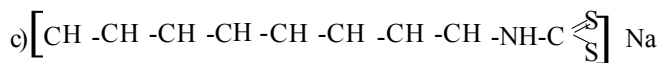
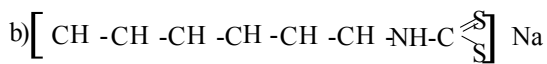
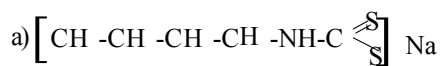
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MePAPh MeBACat

[ ]

( ) Kubo

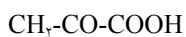
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(c)

(b)

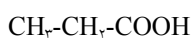
(a)



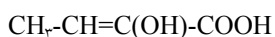
Pyruvic acid



Acrylic acid



Propanoic acid



2-Oxo-butanoic acid



2-Oxo-octanoic acid

(III)

(II)

(I)

( : )

Mw = KD

(T )

(II)

(I)

[ ( ) (III)

[ ( ) ]

(MePAPh)

(MeBACat)

NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>

4-[4- Methylphenyl) azo] phenol (MePAPh)

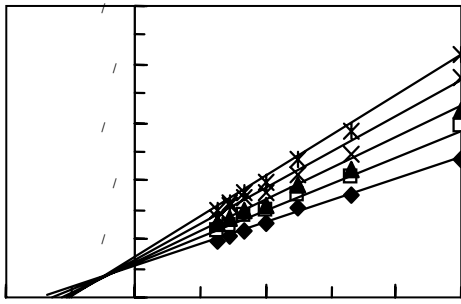
4-[(4-methylphenyl) azo]-1,2- benzenediol (MePACat)

Cary

pH= /

100 Bio

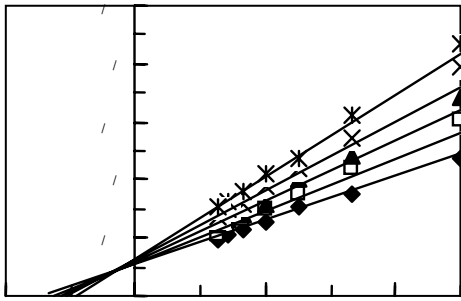
pH= /



Me BACat

Me PAPH

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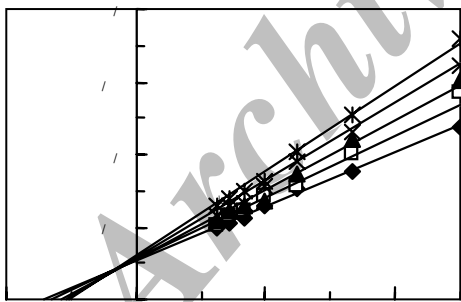
(I)  
(III)

(II)

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III II I



$(V'_{max})$   
 $(K'_m/V_{max})$

$(K'_m)$

( )

$-K_i$

$(1/V'_{max})$

( )

$K_i$

$-\alpha K_i$

$\alpha$

III II I

$\alpha K_i$

(■) I ( )

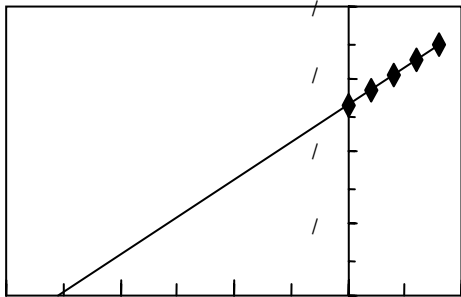
(■) II ( ) (Ж) (X) (▲) (□)

(□) (■) III ( ) (Ж) (X) (▲) (□)

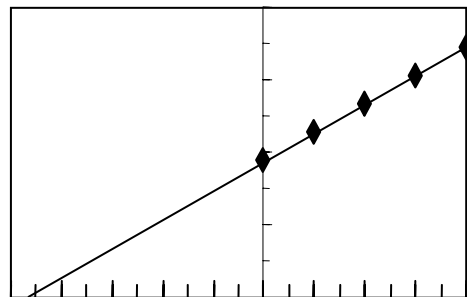
(Ж) (X) (▲)

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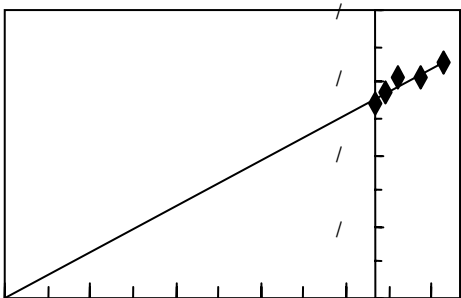
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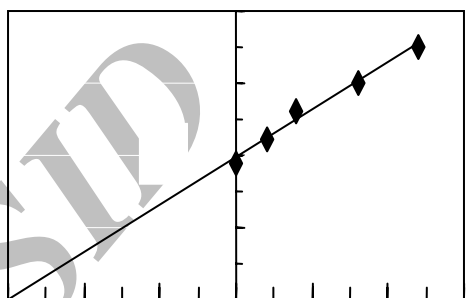
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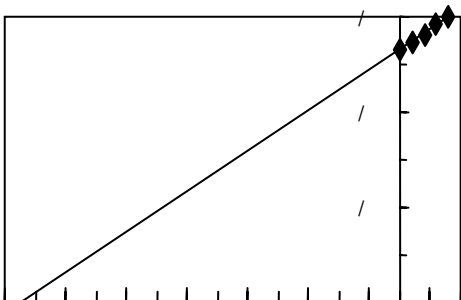
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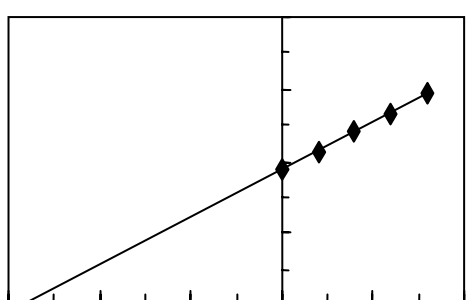
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( ) III ( ) II ( ) I

( )  $(1/V'_{max})$   
 $\alpha$

$K_i$

$\alpha K_i$

$-K_i$

$(K_i)$

$K_i$

$K_i$

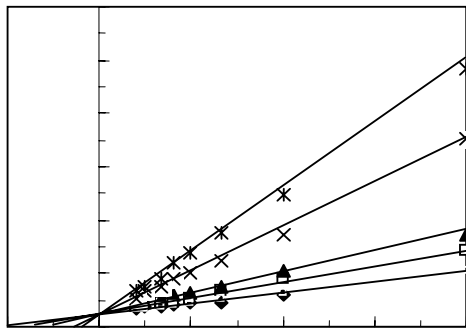
$K'_m$

$K_i$

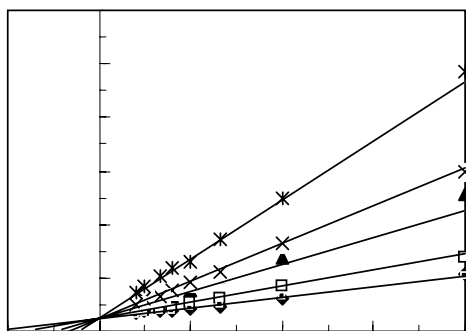
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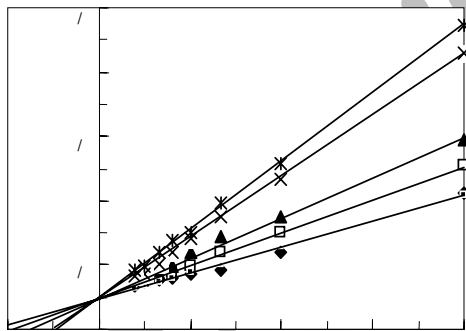
III II



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( ) III ( ) II ( ) I

(▲) / (□) / (■) I ( ) :  
 (□) / (■) II ( ) (Ж) (X) /  
 (■) III ( ) (Ж) / (X) / (▲) /  
 (Ж) (X) / (▲) (□) /

-NH-  
 III II I

$\alpha$   
 $\cdot (\alpha > 1)$

$\alpha$

$\text{CH}_2^-$

[ ]

$\text{Cu}^+$

[ ]

pH

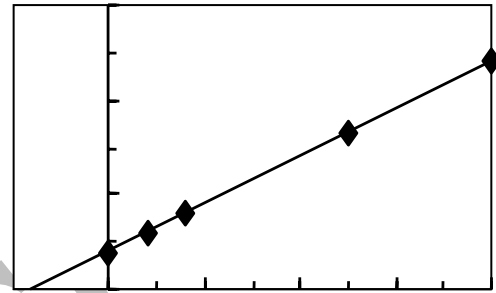
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$\text{Cu}^+$

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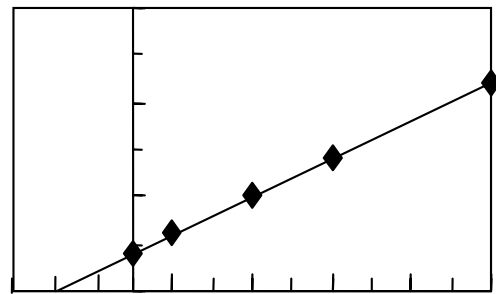


CuB                      CuA

( )

[ ]

CuA                      III   II   I



(ES)

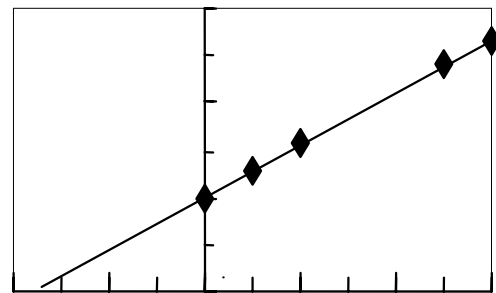
(E)

CuB

( )

CuA

[ ]



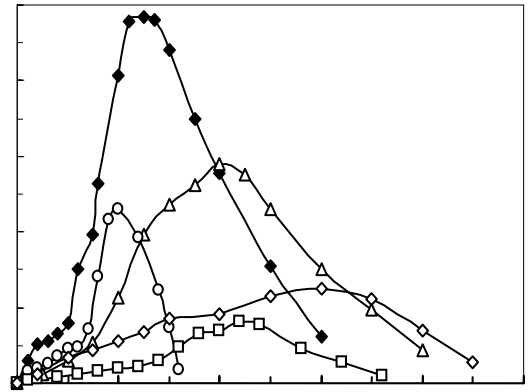
III   II   I

( )

( ) III   ( ) II   ( ) I

$K_i$

[ ]



MePAPh

( $\Delta$ )

( $\blacklozenge$ )

( $\circ$ )

( $\diamond$ )

( $\square$ )

$K_i$

MePAPh MeBACat

$K_i$

$K_i$

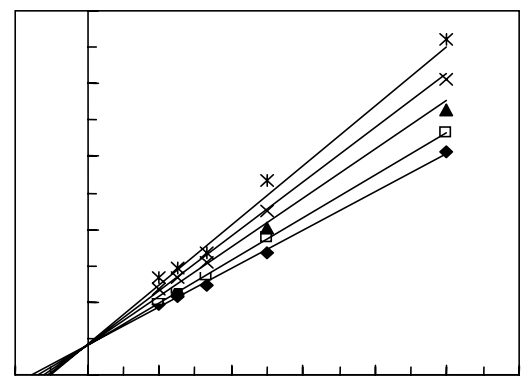
MeBACat

$Ni^{+}$   $Cu^{+}$

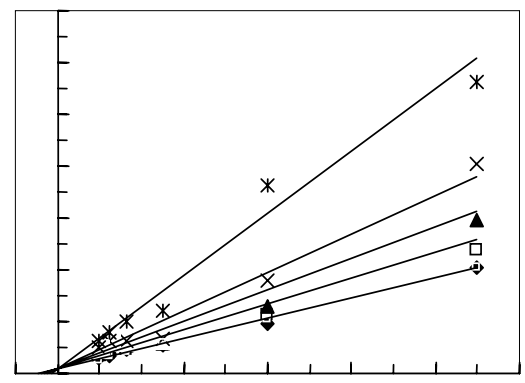
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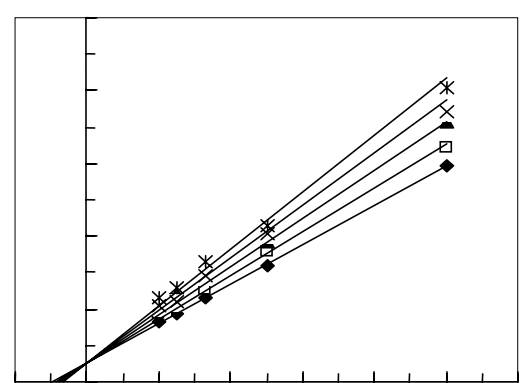
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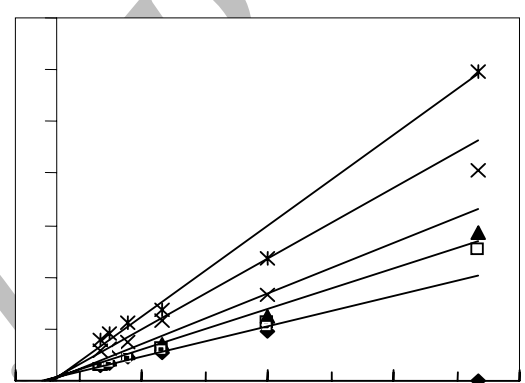
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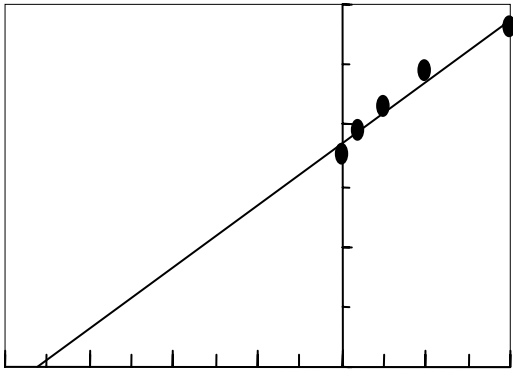
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(X) (X) (▲) / (□) / (■) ( ) :  
 (X) (X) (▲) / (□) / (■) ( )  
 (X) (X) / (▲) (□) / (■) ( )

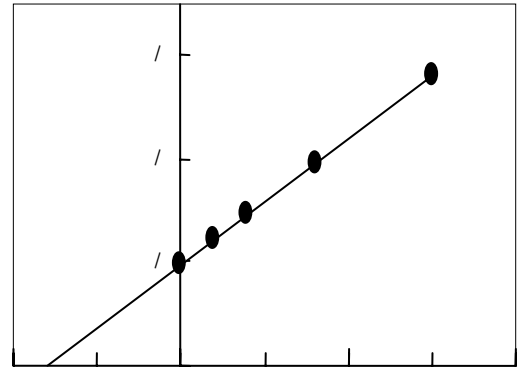
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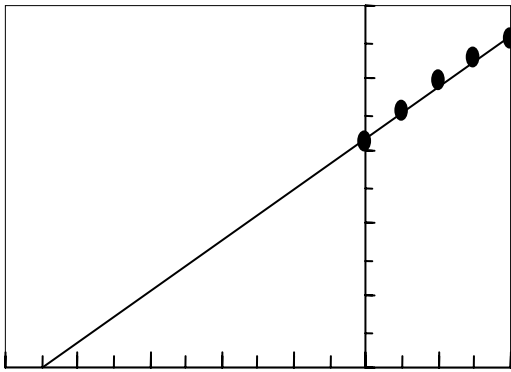
(dioxy) (oxy) .[ ] (met) .[ ]



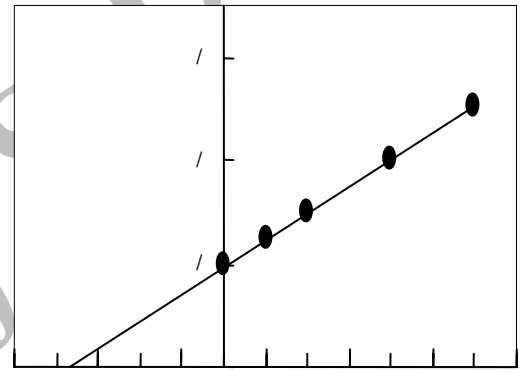
(a)



(b)

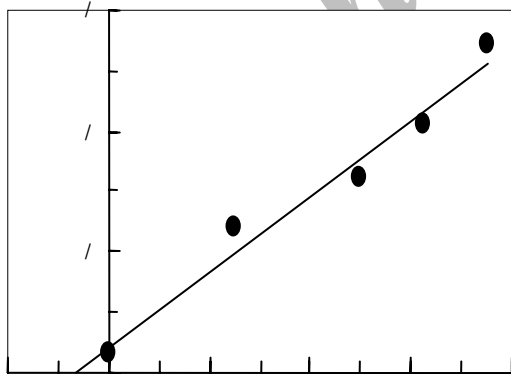


(c)

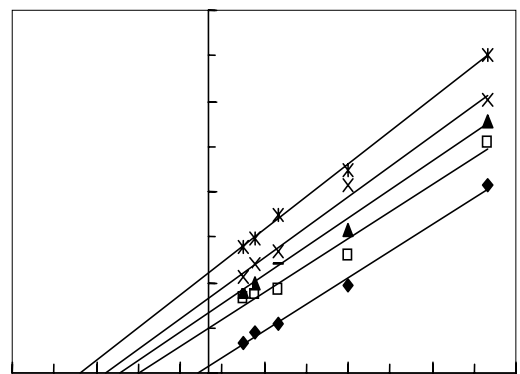


(d)

(e) :  $-K_1$  ( )



(e)



(f)

(g)  $-K_1$  (X) / (▲) / (□) / (■) :

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	( )	( )	( )	
	/			
	/	/		
	/			
	/	/		
	/	/		

(K<sub>i</sub>)

CuA

[ ]

CuB

CuA

[ ]

(K<sub>a</sub>)

[ ]

CuA

CuA

sp

( )

[ ]

[ ]

(K<sub>i</sub>)

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(EXAFS)

Abbreviations: Mushroom Tyrosinase (MT);

Inhibition constants ( $K_i$ ); *Agaricus bisporus* (*A. bisporus*);

4-[(4-methylphenyl) azo]-phenol (MePAPh);

4-[(4-methylbenzo) azo]-1,2-benzenediol (MeBACat); ( $K_i$ )

Phosphate buffer solution (PBS);

Enzyme-substrate (ES): Enzyme (E);

3,4-Dihydroxyphenylalanine (DOPA);

Extended X-ray Absorption Fine Structure (EXAFS);

Copper A (CuA); Copper B (CuB)

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