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KEY WORDS: *Drying, Fluidized bed, Infrared waves, Heat carrier particles, Potato.*

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(/ /) μm

(/) μm

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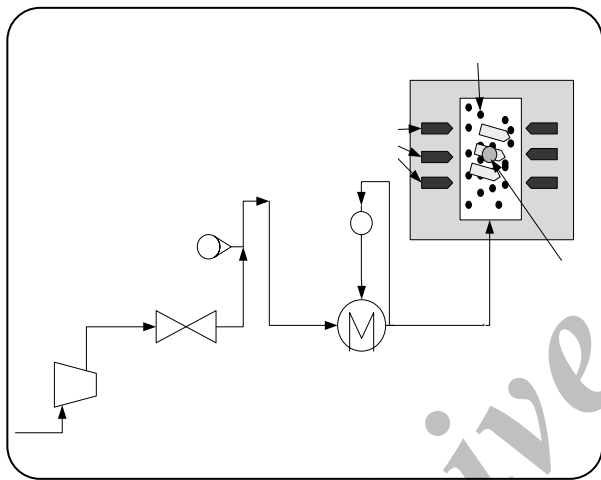
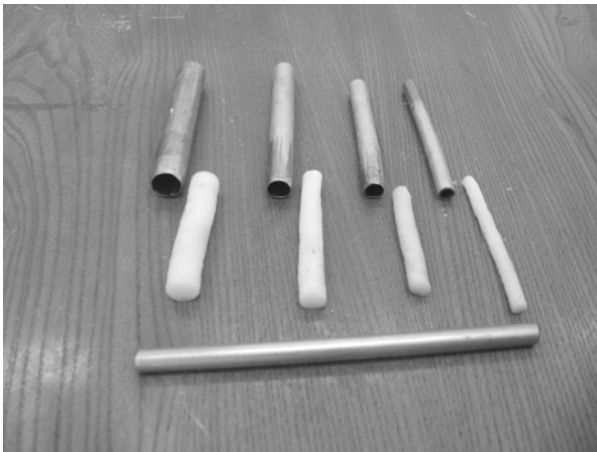
μm

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- () Ranjan
- () Isengard
- () Tugrul

- () Sharma
- () Hebbler



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/ / /

°C

ذرات خنثی

$$k_{IP} = / \text{ W/m}^{\circ}\text{C} \quad \rho_{IP} = \text{ kg/m} \quad (C_{P,IP} = / \text{ kJ/kg}^{\circ}\text{C})$$

لامپ های
مادون
فروسوز

() Matlab

کنترل کننده
دما

F.

جریان سنج

cm

Q_r

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(Radwag, Was /C/)

(Lutron, model: HT-)

$$Q_r = \frac{Q_{\text{latent heat}} + Q_{\text{sensible heat}}}{V_p \cdot \Delta t}$$

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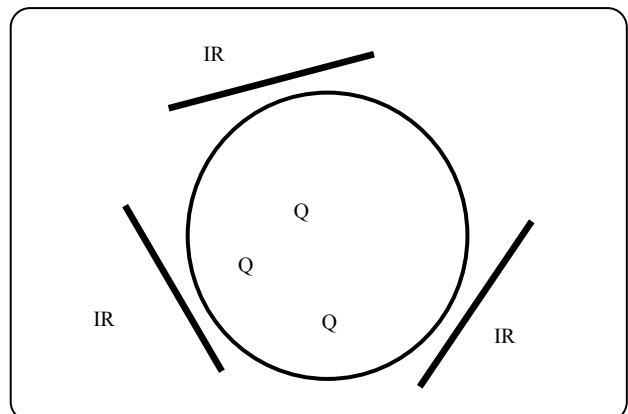
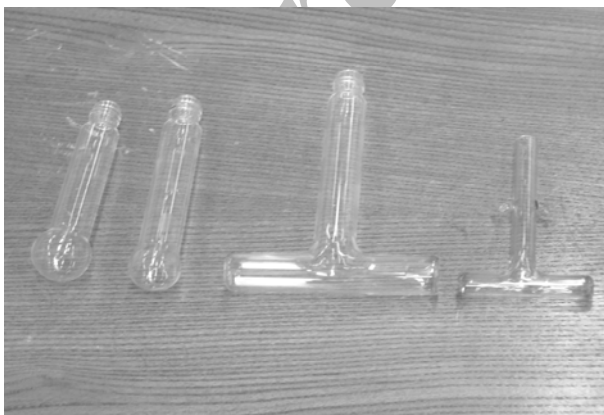
(Lutron, + Pt + type K/J/R/E/T)

°C

(W/m³)

T= °C						
	Dia= / mm L= / mm			Dia= / mm L= / mm		
Q	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×
Q	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×
Q	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×
T= °C						
	Dia= / mm L= / mm			Dia= / mm L= / mm		
Q	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×
Q	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×
Q	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×	/ ×

C _p	$\frac{1}{X'} + \frac{1}{(-X')}$	ASHAR guide and Data book
K _p (j/m.s)	$K_p = \frac{1}{X'} + \frac{1}{(-X')}$	R.L.Earle (unit Operations in food processing above freezing page)
λ _p (kj/kg)	λ _p = X'	R.L.Earle (unit Operations in food processing above freezing page)
A _w	$A_w = \frac{1}{X_m + 1} \quad ; (X_m < 1)$ $+ \frac{1}{X_m + 1} \quad ; (1 \leq X_m \leq 1)$ $A_w = \frac{1}{X_m + 1} \quad ; (X_m > 1)$	Chou et al
H _w (kj/kg)	$H_w = \frac{E}{X_m + 1} - \frac{E}{X_m} + \frac{E}{X_m + 1} - \frac{E}{X_m} \quad ; (1 \leq X_m \leq 1)$	Keey



$$\frac{\partial(\rho_p C_{pg} T_p)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{r} \left[\frac{\partial(rk_p)}{\partial r} \frac{\partial T_p}{\partial r} \right] + Q_r \quad (1)$$

Q_r

L_p

d_p

$L_p/d_p >$

$$t = 0 \quad 0 < r < R_p \quad T = T_0 \quad (2)$$

$$t > 0 \quad r = 0 \quad \frac{\partial T_p}{\partial r} = 0$$

$X_0 \quad T_0$

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$$\pm k_p A_p \frac{\partial T_p}{\partial r} = h_t A_p (T_g - T_p) + k_m (Y_e - Y_\infty) \Delta H^{evp}$$

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dr

$$\frac{\partial(\rho_p X)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(\rho_p r D_{eff} \frac{\partial X}{\partial r} \right) \right) \quad (3)$$

$$T_{avg}(t) = \frac{\int_0^R r^2 T(r,t) dr}{V_p} \quad (4)$$

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$$\text{at } t = 0 \quad 0 < r < R_p \quad X = X_0 \quad (5)$$

$$\text{at } t > 0 \quad r = 0 \quad \frac{\partial X}{\partial r} = 0$$

$$\text{at } t > 0 \quad r = R_p \quad D_{eff} \frac{\partial X}{\partial r} = k_m (Y_s - Y_e)$$

h_t

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$$Nu = \frac{h_l}{K_g} = \frac{h_t}{k_g} \quad (6)$$

$$X_{avg}(t) = \frac{\int_0^R r^2 X(r,t) dr}{V_p} \quad (7)$$

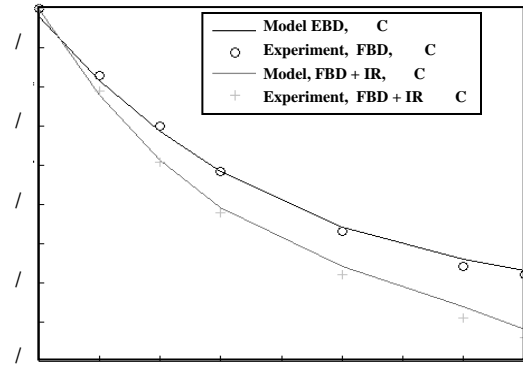
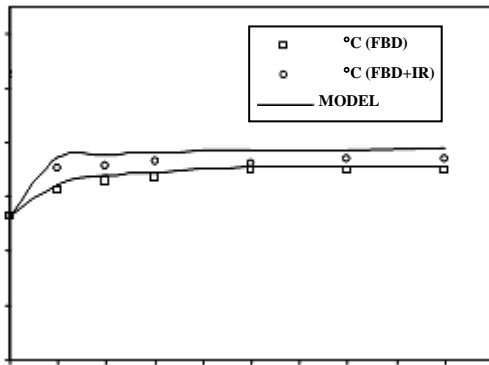
$Ar \quad Re$

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$$Ar = \frac{gd_p^3 (\rho_p - \rho_g) \rho_g}{\mu_g^2}$$

$$Re = \frac{\rho_g V d_p}{\mu_g}$$

$$Sh = \frac{k_m L}{D_{eff}} = 0.692 Re^{0.414} Sc^{0.333} \quad (8)$$



$$Q_{\text{abs}} = \frac{\partial(T_i^r - T_j^r)}{\left(\frac{P_i}{\epsilon_i A_i} + \frac{\lambda}{A_i F_{ij}} + \frac{P_j}{\epsilon_j A_j} \right)} \quad ()$$

(FBD)
(FBD With IR)

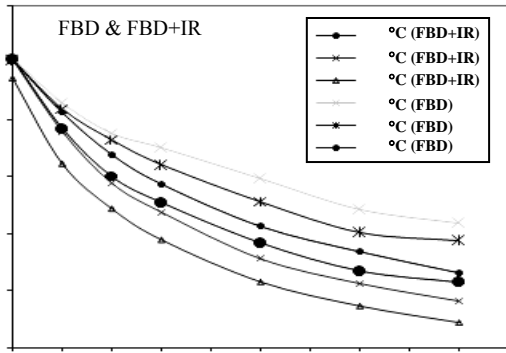
$$Q_r = \frac{Q_{\text{Abs}} \exp(-k(R_p - r))}{V_p} \quad (k)$$

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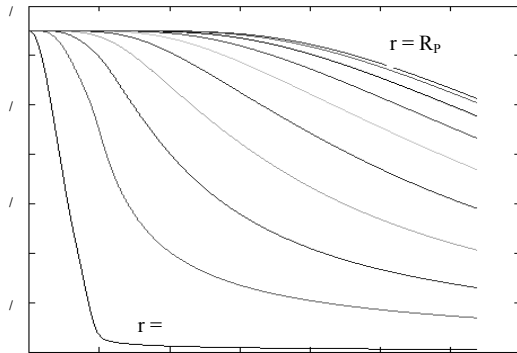
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Q_r

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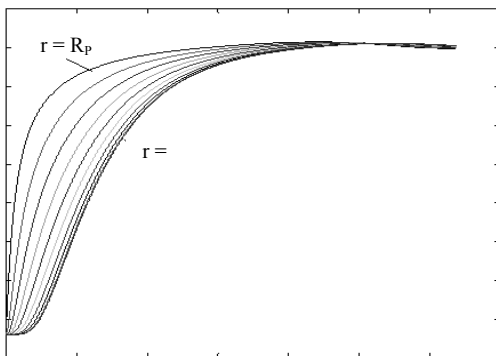
D_{eff}



m/s

°C

(dia=0.984 cm)

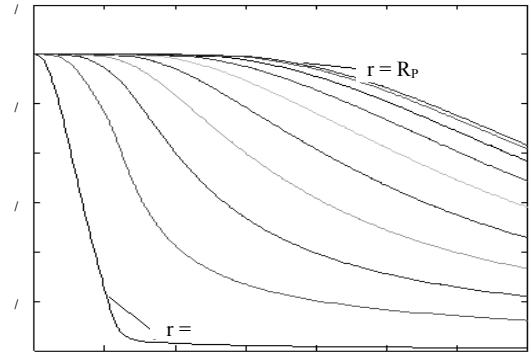
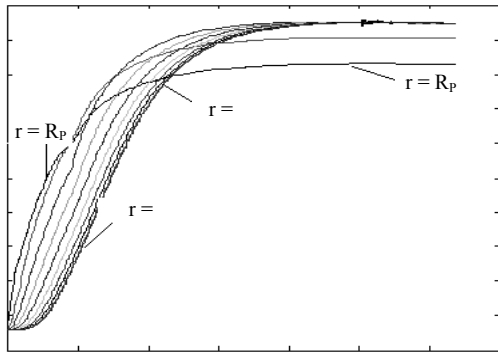


m/s

°C

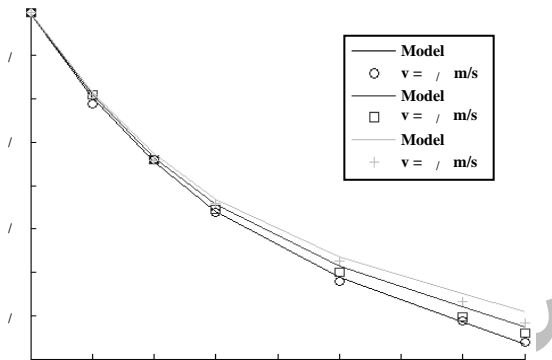
(dia=0.984 cm)

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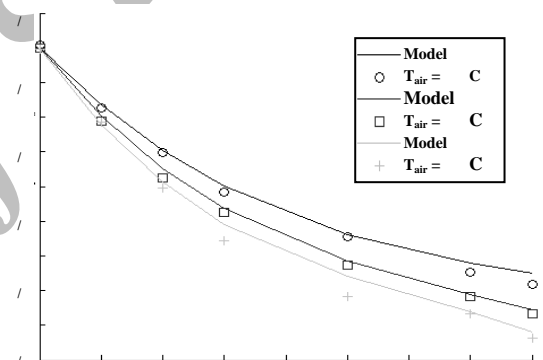


°C

(dia = / cm) m/s

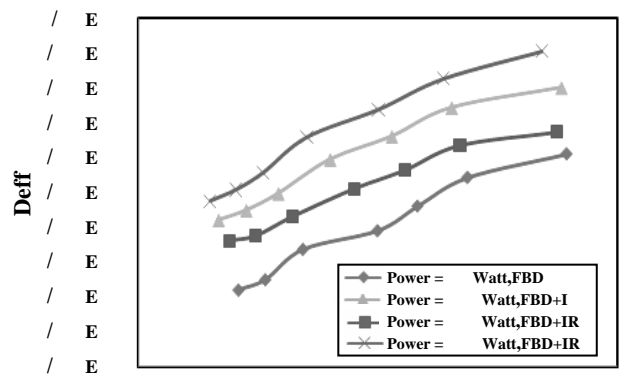
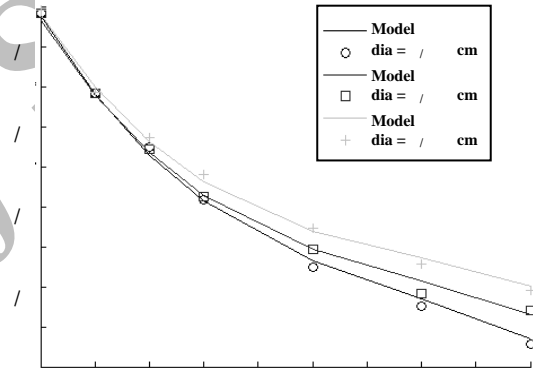
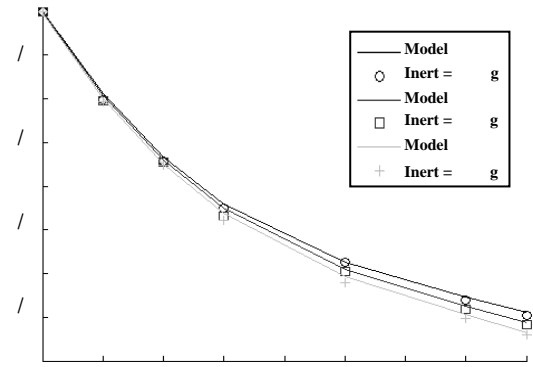


(dia = / cm) m/s °C



Archiv

Archive of SID



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T_{∞}	(K)		
T_{avg}	(K)	A	(m)
V_p	(m)	A_p	(m)
X	(kg moisture/ kg dry body)	A_w	
X'	(kg moisture/ kg wet body)	C_p	(J/kg °C)
X_{avg}	(kg moisture/ kg dry body)	C_{pg}	(J/kg °C)
X_m	(kg moisture/ kg dry body)	d_p	(m)
X_0	(kg moisture/ kg dry body)	D_{eff}	(m /s)
X_e	(kg moisture/ kg dry body)	h_t	(W/m °C)
Y_s	(kg moisture/ kg dry air)	H_w	(kJ/kg)
Y_{∞}	(kg moisture/ kg dry air)	ΔH^{evp}	(kJ/kg)
Y_e	(kg moisture/ kg dry air)	K_m	(m/s)
		k_p	(kJ/ms °C)
		k_y	(kg/m s)
ρ_p	(kg/m)	L	(m)
ρ	(kg/m)	L_p	(m)
λ_p	(kJ/kg)	Q	(W)
		Q_{latent}	(kJ/kg)
		$Q_{sensible}$	(kJ/kg)
Ar		Q_r	(W/m)
Re		r	(m)
Nu		R_p	(m)
Sc		t	(s)
Sh		T	(K)
Pr		T_g	(K)
		T_0	(K)
		T_p	(K)

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