

# Swiss plus

نرسکی

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(Swiss plus)« »

SPSS

( $\alpha = /$  )

( $p < /$  )

( $p < /$  )

VI (CP titanium)

(self tap)  
(insertion)

(Tapered)

(straight)

Double-lead

(grit-blasted)

(Acid etch)

:(plaque index=PI)

. [ ] Silness & Loe

. [ ]

:(Bleeding index=BI)

Mühlemann

. [ ]

:(Probing pocket depth=PPD)

:(Marginal Bone loss=MBL)

Long-cone

XCP Instruments, Rinn )

(corporation, Elgin, IL, USA



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/ (sd= / )

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(sd= / ) /

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SPSS

(p< / )

.(p< / )

(p< / )

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.(p< / )

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(Gotfredson)

(Astra)

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ITI

(Behneke)

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/  
[ ] [ ] / ITI  
/ PPD (Romanos)  
/ (Ankylos)  
/ (Lazzara) [ ]  
3i  
/ PPD (Endopore) [ ]  
[ ] / PPD « » (Wheeler)  
(Puchardes) (frialit2)  
PPD [ ]  
[ ] / /  
(Bragger)  
/ PPD ITI  
[ ]  
PPD  
[ ] PPD /  
PPD [ ]  
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/ /  
ITI [ ]  
[ ] (Levy)  
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ITI

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