

۱۳۹۵

( )

/ /  
/

/ / /  
(

( .

( .

/ /  
/ /

/ / /

( .

( .



[ ]

[ ]

(craft and technique)

(middle school)

(craft and technique

[ ]

curriculum)

[ ]

(text books)

[ ]

)

(

(explicit goals)

)

[ ]

(curriculum design)

)

(

[ ]

(



(objectives) (general goal)  
( )

(technical & scientific) (effective) (cognitive)  
(psycho-motor)  
(explicit goals)

[ ] .[ ]

(explicit goals) (curriculum development)

.[ ]

[ ] (approach curriculum)

(curriculum design)  
(curriculum development)

(Bloom)

—

(behavioral approach)

.[ ]

.[ ]

(comprehension) (knowledge) .[ ]  
(analysis) (application)  
(evaluation) (synthesis)



(content analysis) (responding) (attending-receiving)  
(organization) (valuing)  
(characterization)  
.[ ]

. [ ]

( )

(characterization)

(independent performance)

( )

(accuracy or percision)

. [ ]

(normality)

(coordination of action)

»

. [ ]

«

. [ ]

»

«

. [ ]

»

. [ ]

«

. [ ]

. [ ]

. [ ]



( )

[ ]

( )

( )  
)

(behavioral approach)

(

)

(

:

»

( )

)

(

)

(

:

( )

( )

( )

--

:

( )	( )	( )	

)

(

)

(

)

)

.(

.(

/ / /

)

--

(

( )  
) ( )  
) ( ) ( )  
) ( ) ( )  
( ) ( )

( . . )

/  
/

(																	
(																	
/																	
/																	
/																	



( )

/

/

/

( )  
) ( ) ( )  
) ( ) ( )  
( ) ( )



--

:

(	)	/															
/																	
/																	
/																	

:

(	)	/															
/																	
/																	
/																	

( )

( )

( )

)

( )

(

( )

( )

( )



--

:

( )												
/			/			/			/			
/			/			/			/			
/			/			/			/			

( )

/





