

# Dynamic Modeling of Galloping in Overhead Transmission Lines

A. Gholami and M. Mirzai

Faculty of Elec. Eng., Iran University of Science & Technology (IUST)

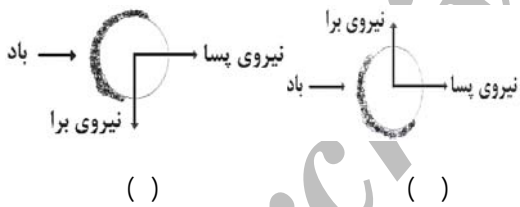
## Abstract

In this paper, a dynamic model of single conductor overhead lines with vertical motion is investigated and according to applicable differential equations, this model is simulated for important types of galloping. Therefore by doing this simulation, maximum galloping amplitude is estimated and the effect of wind velocity on maximum galloping amplitude and its frequency is also evaluated.

**Key words: Oscillations, Galloping, Overhead lines and modeling.**

( ) (Lift) (Drag)

( ) ( )



$$D = \frac{1}{2} \rho v_r^2 c_D(\alpha) \quad ( )$$

$$L = \frac{1}{2} \rho v_r^2 c_L(\alpha) \quad ( )$$

$v_r$        $\rho$        $L$        $D$

$c_D(\alpha)$        $d$

$c_L(\alpha)$

[ ]

$c_D$        $\mu$        $\rho$   
                   $\alpha$        $C_L$   
                  ACSR

$$\frac{dL}{d\alpha} + D \leq 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{dc_L}{d\alpha} + c_D \leq 0 \quad (2)$$

[1]

Archive of SID

$$\left(\frac{dc_L}{d\alpha} + c_D\right)$$

$$v_c = -\frac{\omega d \mu c}{\frac{dc_L}{d\alpha} + c_D}$$

$$\mu = \frac{m}{1/2 \rho d^2} \quad (3)$$

[1]

$$d \quad \omega \quad v_c$$

$$m \quad ( \quad ) \quad c$$

$$\frac{\omega y_m}{v} = 0.8$$

( )

--

$$\alpha < 0 \quad c_L$$

- /

$$\alpha > 0 \quad c_D$$

/

$$c_D$$

$\alpha$

(

)

[ ]

$$y_{\max} = 0.26 \frac{v}{f}$$

( )

[ ]

$f$  (m/sec)  
(m)

$v$

$y_{\max}$  (Hz)

[ ]

$$y_{\max} = 0.26 \frac{v}{f} \leftarrow 0 \leq \frac{v}{f} \leq 125d$$

$$y_{\max} = 33d \leftarrow \frac{v}{f} > 125d$$

$y_m$  (( ) )

$F$  (m)

$d$  (m)

( )

[ ] (m)

(

$d$ )

$$y_m = 40d \ln\left(\frac{8F}{50d}\right)$$

( )

[ ]

(m)

$y_m$

$v$  (Rad/sec)

$\omega$

(m/sec)

$y$ (kg/m)	$m$ :	
$(kg/m^3)$	$\rho$ (m)	
$(m)$	$l$ (m/sec)	$v$
$c_L$ (1/m)		$c_D$
	$k_1$ (1/m)	
	$m_i$ (kg/m.sec)	
$(m/sec)$	$y^*$ (kg/m)	
$(Rad)$	$\theta_0$ (m)	$d$
$(Rad)$	$\alpha$ (N)	$T$
	$n$	$n$

( )

MATLAB

)  
(

( )

:

( $\alpha$ )

$$\alpha = -Tan\left(\frac{y^* \cos \theta_0}{v - y^* \sin \theta_0}\right) \quad ( )$$

( )

( )

:

( )

[ ]

$$G(s) = \frac{s}{(m + m_i)s^2 + k_1s + T\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2} \quad ( )$$

$$(m + m_i)y'' + k_1y' +$$

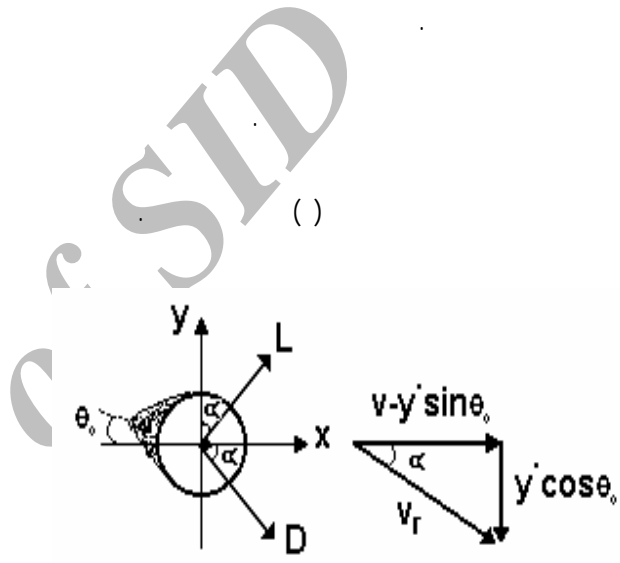
$$\frac{1}{2} \rho d \sqrt{(v - y^* \sin \theta_0)^2 + (y^* \cos \theta_0)^2}$$

$$\times (c_D(\alpha)(y^* \cos \theta_0) - c_L(\alpha)(v - y^* \sin \theta_0))$$

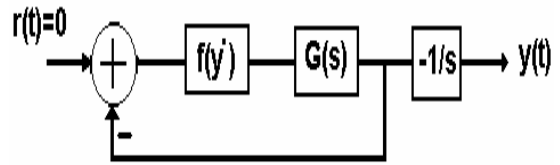
$$+ T\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2 y = 0 \quad ( )$$

$$f(y^*) = \frac{1}{2} \rho d \sqrt{(v - y^* \sin \theta_0)^2 + (y^* \cos \theta_0)^2}$$

$$\times (c_D(\alpha)(y^* \cos \theta_0) - c_L(\alpha)(v - y^* \sin \theta_0)) \quad ( )$$



%



( )

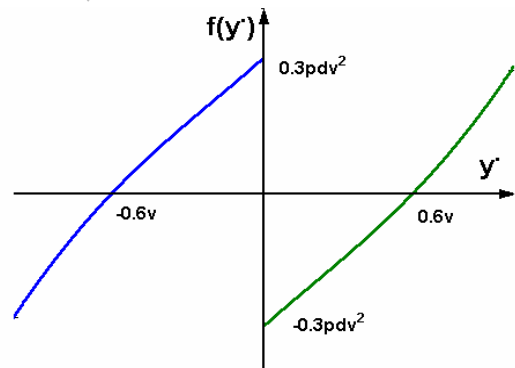
( )

$f(y^{\bullet})$  ( )  
 $f(y^{\bullet})$  ( )  $y^{\bullet}$

( )

:( )

ACSR Drake /	
/	(kg/m)
/	(mm)
	(m)
	(N)
/	(kg/m.sec)
	(m/sec)
/	(kg/m)
/	(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )



$y^{\bullet}$   $f(y^{\bullet})$

$f(y^{\bullet}) =$

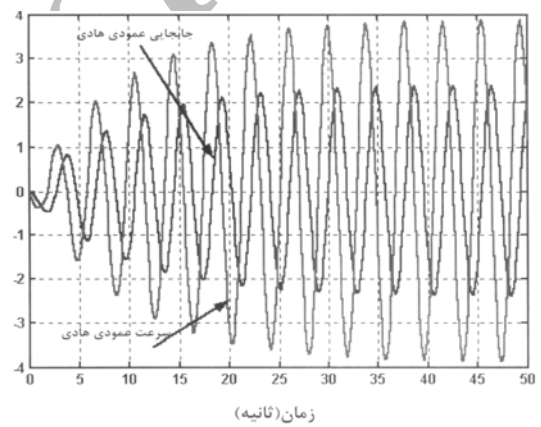
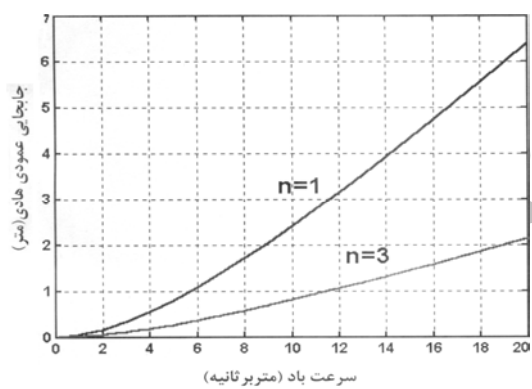
$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} \rho d \sqrt{(v - y^{\bullet} \sin \theta_0)^2 + (y^{\bullet} \cos \theta_0)^2} \times \alpha < 0 \\ ((y^{\bullet} \cos \theta_0) - 0.6(v - y^{\bullet} \sin \theta_0)) \\ \frac{1}{2} \rho d \sqrt{(v - y^{\bullet} \sin \theta_0)^2 + (y^{\bullet} \cos \theta_0)^2} \times \alpha \geq 0 \\ ((y^{\bullet} \cos \theta_0) + 0.6(v - y^{\bullet} \sin \theta_0)) \end{cases}$$

( )

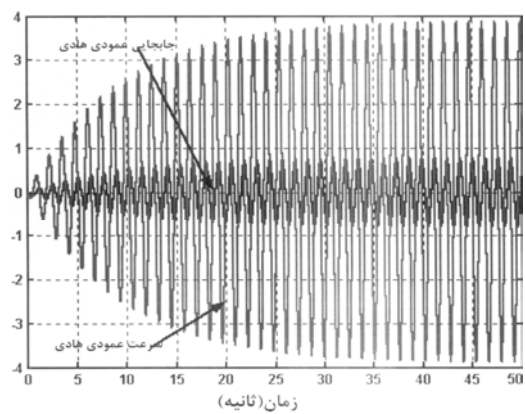
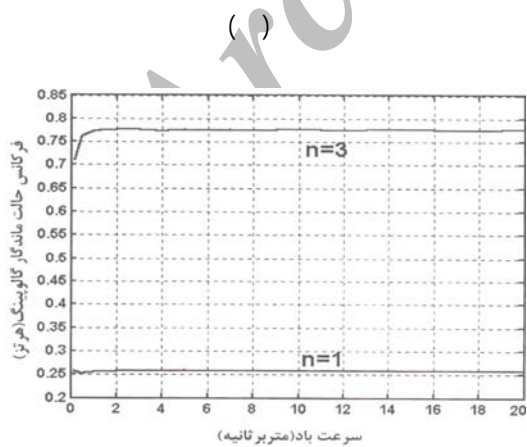
( )

( )

[ ]



( )



( )

( )

( -

( )

(

(

(

(

)

( )

( )

$$my'' + k_1y' + \frac{1}{2}\rho dy'^2 + T\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2 y = 0$$

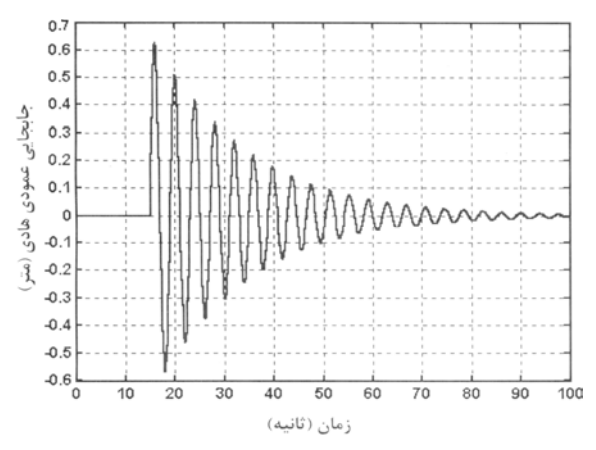
( )

( )

$$m_i g / m$$

( )

[ ]



[2] Transmission Line Reference Book (Wind-Induced – Conductor motion), EPRI research project 792.

[3] As. Richardson, “A Study of Galloping Conductor on A 230 kv Transmission Line”, Electrical Power System Research, 21 (1991), pp. 43-55.



- Some Application and Design Recommendation”, IEEE Trans. On Power Delivery, Vol. 13, pp. 909-916, July 1998.
- [ ]
- [9] GL SIG BYUN and ROBERT I.EGBERT, “Two-Degree-of-freedom analysis of Power line galloping by Describing Function methods”, Electric Power systems Research. 21 (1991) 187-193.
- [4] J.L. Lilien and D.G. Havard, “Galloping Data Base on Single and Bundle Conductors Prediction of Maximum Amplitude”, IEEE Trans. On Power Delivery, Vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 670-674, April 2000.
- [5] M. A. Baenziger, W.D.James, B. Wouters, L.Li, “Dynamic Load on Transmission Line Structure due to Galloping Conductors “, IEEE Trans. On Power Delivery, Vol. 19, No.1, pp. 40-46, January 1994.
- [6] J.C.R.Hunt, Ph.D and D.J. W.Richards, B.Sc. “Overhead Line Oscillations and the Effect of Aerodynamic Damper”, Proc. IEE. Vol. 116, No. 11, pp. 1869-1874, November 1969.
- [7] Jianwei Wang and Jean-Louis Lilien, “Overhead Electrical Transmission Line galloping, a Full Multi-Span 3-DOF Model.

Archive of SID