

Determination of Scour Due to Analysis of Turbulent Jets

A. Manssori Azad Islamic University South Branch

F. Sabouri Faculty, Hydraulic Structure section

Abstract

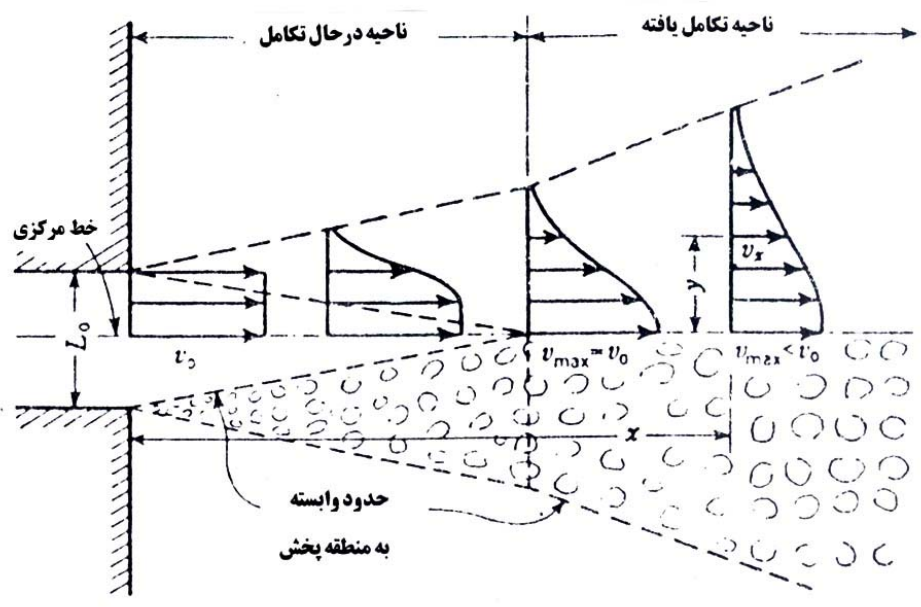
Transport of bed material downstream of hydraulic structures as control gates can be found in case of erosion or scour that has significant effect on hydraulic structures and finally damage them. Theories that exist on sediment transport were based on critical velocity, energy of flow, statistical and probability theories, dimensional aspects and so on but none of them pay attention to main subject which is indeed distribution of velocity, volume, and momentum and energy flux. This paper pronounced local scour due to two dimensional submerged wall jets and correlation of incipient motion caused by fluid power of jet.

Key words: Scour, Sediment hydraulic, Turbulent submerged jets.

() ()

... of SID

[]



[]

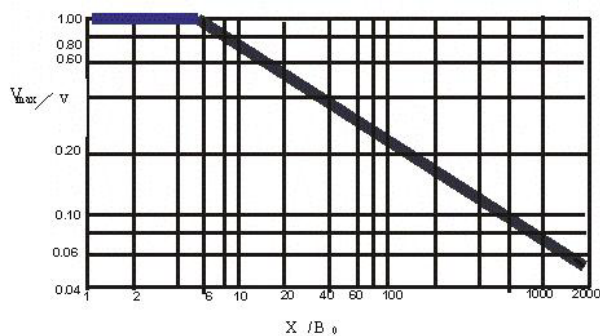
[]

()

[]

[]

(eddies)



[]

(()

)

[]

[] ()

() c

[]

[]

[]

$v()$

z, y, x

()

V_0

$$\frac{E}{E_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty V^2 V_x dA}{V_0^3 A_0} = f_4\left(\frac{x}{L_0}\right) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{V}{V_0} = f_1\left(\frac{x}{L_0}, \frac{y}{x}, \frac{z}{x}\right) \quad (2)$$

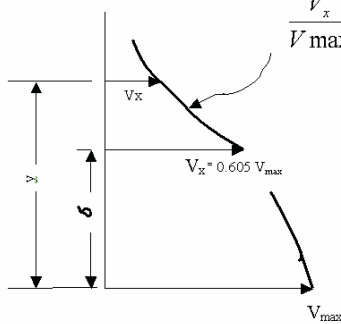
v

$$\frac{\partial V_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial z} = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{M}{M_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty (V_x)^2 dA}{V_0^2 A} = 1 \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{Q}{Q_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty V_x dA}{V_0 A_0} = f_2\left(\frac{x}{L_0}\right) \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{V_x}{V_{\max}} = e^{\frac{-y}{2\delta^2}}$$



$$\frac{V_x}{V_{\max}} = \exp\left(\frac{y^2}{2\delta^2}\right)$$

$$\frac{M}{M_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty (\rho V_x)^2 dA}{\rho^2 V_0^2 A_0} = f_3\left(\frac{x}{L_0}\right) \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{M}{M_0} = \frac{\int_0^\infty (V_x)^2 dA}{V_0^2 A} = f_3\left(\frac{x}{L_0}\right) \quad (7)$$

[]

$$\frac{\rho V^2}{2} (V_x dA) \quad (8)$$

: E₀ E

$$\frac{V_x}{V_{\max}} = \exp\left(\frac{y^2}{2\delta^2}\right) \quad (9)$$

[] - ()

$$\frac{\sigma}{x} = C_1 \quad () \quad V_{\max} \quad [] \quad () \quad \delta$$

[]

$$\frac{V_{\max}}{V_0} = f_5\left(\frac{x}{l_0}, \frac{\sigma}{x}\right) \quad ()$$

()

$$\frac{x_0}{B_0} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\sigma}{x}$$

x_0

[]

[]

$$\frac{\sigma}{x} = C \quad ()$$

()

$$\frac{B}{B_0} = 1 - \frac{X}{X_0} \quad ()$$

() () ()

V_x

[]

()

$$\frac{V_x}{V_0} = \exp\left[-\frac{(y + \sqrt{\pi}c_1 \frac{x}{2} - \frac{B_0}{2})^2}{2(C_1x)^2}\right] \quad ()$$

[]

()

:

()

V_x

()

()

V_{\max}

()

$$\frac{Q}{Q_0} = 1 + \sqrt{\pi}(\sqrt{2}-1)C_1 \frac{X}{B_0} \quad ()$$

V_0

()

$$\frac{dQ}{dx}$$

[] ()

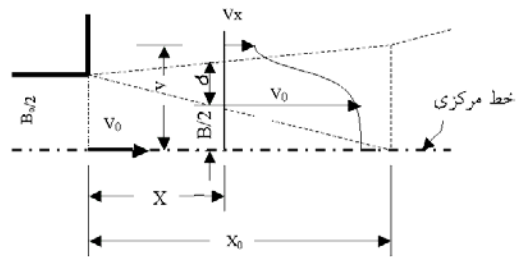
()

$$\lim_{y \rightarrow \infty} \frac{V_y}{V_0} = \frac{-1}{2} \sqrt{\pi}(\sqrt{2}-1)C_1 \quad ()$$

V_y

[]

y x



$$\frac{V_x}{V_0} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \frac{x}{B_0}} \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2(C_1)^2} \frac{y^2}{x^2}\right] \quad ()$$

[] V_x

$$\frac{Q}{Q_0} = \sqrt{2\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \frac{x}{B_0} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{E}{E_0} = 1 + \sqrt{\pi} \left(\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} - 1 \right) C_1 \frac{x}{B_0} \quad ()$$

()

[]

$$\lim_{y \rightarrow \infty} \frac{V_y}{V_0} = -\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{\pi} \cdot C_1 \cdot B_0}{8} \frac{1}{x}} \quad ()$$

$\frac{\sigma}{x}$

$$\frac{\sigma}{x} = C_1$$

V_y ()

$$\frac{V_{\max}}{V_0} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \frac{B_0}{x}} \quad ()$$

[]

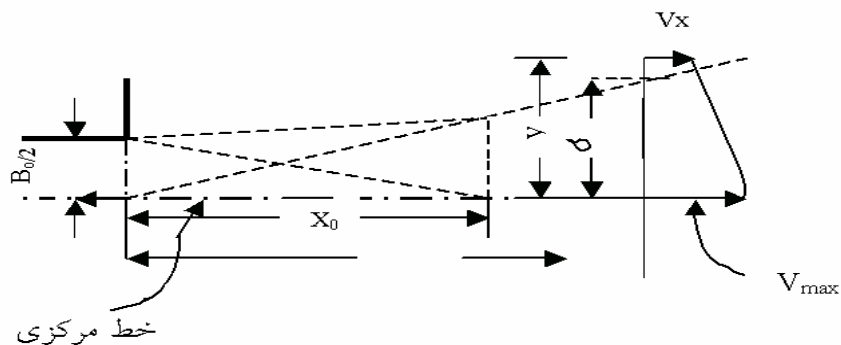
$$\frac{E}{E_0} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3\sqrt{\pi}C_1} \frac{B_0}{x}} \quad ()$$

$\frac{B_0}{\sqrt{\pi}C_1}$

()

C_1

[]



[]

$$\frac{\delta}{x} = C_1 \quad []$$

$$\frac{\delta}{x} = C_1$$

$$C_1 \quad [] \quad ()$$

(Drag)

$$\log \frac{V_x}{V_0} = -18.4 \left(0.096 + \frac{y - B_{\frac{1}{2}}}{x} \right)^2 \quad ()$$

$$F_D = C_D \rho \frac{V_b^2}{2} A \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\frac{V_{\max}}{V_0} \sqrt{\frac{x}{B_0}} = 2.28 \quad ()$$

$$F_L = C_L \rho \frac{V_b^2}{2} A \quad () \quad () \quad ()$$

C_L, C_D

V_b ρ A

$$\log \frac{V_x}{V_0} \sqrt{\frac{x}{B_0}} = 0.36 - 1.84 \frac{y^2}{x^2} \quad ()$$

$$\left[\frac{\pi D_2^2}{4} \right]$$

$$C_1 \quad C_1 D_s^2$$

[]

D_s

F_L, F_D

F_{dr}

[] C_6

$$F_{dr} = [F_D^2 + F_L^2]^{1/2} = F_L \left[1 + \left(\frac{F_L}{F_D} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} \quad ()$$

C_6

()

$$\frac{F_L}{F_D}$$

$$V_b = 2075 \sqrt{D_{50}} \quad ()$$

$$F_{dr} = C_2 F_D = C_2 C_L \rho \frac{V_b^2}{2} C_1 D_s^2 = C_3 \rho V_b^2 D_s^2 \quad ()$$

V_b D_{50}

[] -

$$F_w = (\gamma_s - \gamma) \nabla \quad ()$$

$$V_b = 0.5 \sqrt{D_{50} \left(\frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma} - 1 \right)^{0.5}} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\pi}{6} D_s^3 \quad \nabla$$

$$C_4 D_s^3 \quad C_4$$

V_b D_{50}

$$\frac{C}{\sqrt{ab}} \quad []$$

$$V_b = 1.51 \left[g \left(\frac{\rho_s}{\rho} - 1 \right) D_{50} \right]^{0.5} \quad ()$$

$$F_w = C_4 (\gamma_s - \gamma) D_s^3 \quad ()$$

() C_6

$$\frac{F_{dr}}{F_w} = \frac{C_3 \rho V_b^2 D_s^2}{C_4 (\gamma_s - \gamma) D_s^3} = C_5 \quad ()$$

$$\frac{V_b}{\left[g \left(\frac{\rho_s}{\rho} - 1 \right) D_s \right]^{0.5}} = C_6 \quad ()$$

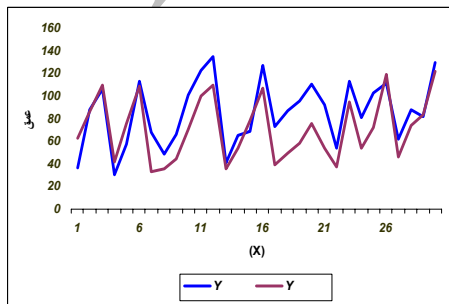
$$\frac{V_0 \sqrt{B_0/x} 10^{(0.36-1.84 \frac{y^2}{x^2})}}{[g(\frac{\rho_s}{\rho} - 1)D_s]^{0.5}} = C_6 \quad ()$$

[] C_6
/ ()

() ()

y, x ()
() []

B_0 V_0



$$\frac{V_0 \times 10^{-18.4(0.096 + \frac{y - B_0}{x})^2}}{[g(\frac{\rho_s}{\rho} - 1)D_s]^{0.5}} = C_6 \quad ()$$

[7] Garde, R.J. and Ranga Raju, K.G. "Mechanics of Sediment Transportation and Alluvial Stream Problems". 2nd Edition, Willey Eastern Limited, New Delhi, India, 1985.

[8] Howarth, L. "Concerning the Velocity and Temperature Distribution in Plain and Axially Symmetrical Jets." Proceedings, Cambridge Philosophical Soc. Vol.34, p.185, 1938.

[9] Keuthe, A. M. "Investigation of the Turbulent Mixing Regions Formed by Jets", Journal of Applied Mechanics, p. A-87, 1935.

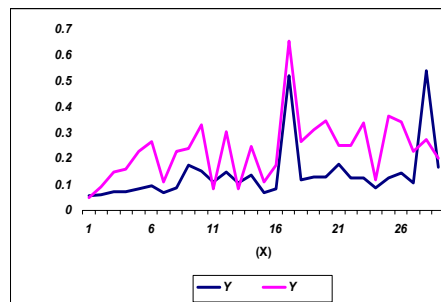
[10] Mansoori, A, "The Flow Characteristics of a Bounded Jet Sudden Enlargement Including the Phenomena of Cavitation", PhD Dissertation, King's College London University, 1988.

[11] Mavis, F.T., and L.M. Laushey. "A Reappraisal of the Beginning of Bed Movement-Competent Velocity." proc.2nd Meeting Intern.Assoc. Hydr. Res., Stockhoolm, 1948.

[12] PAI, S. "Fluid Dynamics of Jets." D.Van Nostrand Company, 1954.

[13] Rajaratnam, N. "Erosion by Plane Turbulent Jets." Journal of Hydraulic Research, IAHR, Vol.19, No.4, pp.339-358, 1981.

[14] Tomotika, S. "Application of the Modified Vorticity Transport Theory to the Turbulent Spreading of a Jet of Air." Proceeding Royal Soc. of London, Vol.165, series A, p.65, 1938.



[1] Aderibigbe, O. and Rajaratnam, N. Fellow, ASCE "Effect of Sediment Gradation on Erosion by Plane Turbulant Wall Jets". Journal of Hydraulic Engineering, Vol.124, No.10, pp. 1034-1042, Oct.1998.

[2] Albertson, M.L, Dai, Y.B., Jensen, R.A. and Rouse, H. "Diffusion of Submerged Jets", Transactions of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Vol.115, pp.639-697, 1950.

[3] Ali, K.H.M. and Lim, S.Y., "Local Scour Caused by Submerged Wall Jets", Journal of Civil Engineers, London, part 2, Vol.81, pp.607-675,1986.

[4] Berry, N.K. "The Start of Bed Load Movement." Thesis Presented to Department of Civil Engineering, University of Colorado, 1948.

[5] Chatterjee, S.S., Ghosh, S.N. and Chatterjee, M. "Local Scour due to Submerged Horizontal Jet, Journal of Hydraulic Engineering., ASCE, Vol.120, No.8, pp.973-992, 1994.

[6] Doddiah, D., Albertson, M.L and Thomas, R., "Scour from Jets", procs. IAHR Congress pp.161-169, 1953.