

Speed Control of Induction Motors Using Variable Structure Technique Based on Fuzzy Sliding Mode and Feedback Based Linearization

M. R. Feyzi and M. R. Banaei Faculty of Elec. and Computer Eng., University of Tabriz

Abstract

The speed control of induction motor using a fuzzy sliding mode based variable structure technique is proposed. This technique provides a robust performance of the motor against the variation of the motor parameters as well as uncertainties and disturbances. Modified fuzzy rules are used to eliminate the oscillation around the sliding line without significant reduction of the robustness of the system. Rotor flux is estimated by using an observer in rotor reference frame and then the feedback linearization theory is used in order to decouple the rotor speed and flux. The simulation results showed satisfactory results for the proposed control technique where the load and reference speed are changed.

Key words: Variable structure control, Sliding mode, Feedback Linearization, Induction motor.

[]

d

q

[]

[]

d-q

[-]

$$\dot{\lambda}_{dr} = -(\lambda_{dr} - Mi_{ds}) / \tau_r \quad (1) \quad [] \quad [-]$$

$$\dot{\lambda}_{qr} = -(\lambda_{qr} - Mi_{qs}) / \tau_r \quad (2)$$

[]

$$J\dot{\omega}_m = K_T (\lambda_{dr}i_{qs} - \lambda_{qr}i_{ds}) - B\omega_m - T_L \quad (3)$$

$$\tau_r = L_r / R_r, \quad K_T = 3n_p M / (2L_r) \quad (4)$$

$(\lambda_{dr}, \lambda_{qr})$ (i_{ds}, i_{qs})

[]

q d

B, J, n_p, M, L_r, R_r ω_m

T_L, K_T, τ_r

$$\lambda_r = \sqrt{\lambda_{dr}^2 + \lambda_{qr}^2} \quad (5)$$

[]

[]

$$\dot{e}_q = -e_q / \lambda_r \quad () \quad \lambda_r \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\dot{\lambda}_r = -\lambda_r / \tau_r + M(i_{ds}\lambda_{dr} + i_{qs}\lambda_{qr}) / (\tau_r \lambda_r) \quad ()$$

$$[] \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u_\phi \\ u_T \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\lambda_r} \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_{dr} & \lambda_{qr} \\ -\lambda_r \lambda_{qr} & \lambda_r \lambda_{dr} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i_{ds} \\ i_{qs} \end{bmatrix} \quad ()$$

$$\dot{u}_T = -\lambda_r / \tau_r + M u_\phi / \tau_r \quad ()$$

$$J\dot{\omega}_m = -B\omega_m + K_T u_T - T_L \quad ()$$

$$u_T \quad u_\phi$$

$$x_1 = \omega - \omega_{ref} \quad ()$$

$$x_2 = \dot{\omega} \quad () \quad \hat{\lambda}_{dr} = -\hat{\lambda}_{dr} / \tau_r + M i_{ds} / \tau_r \quad ()$$

$$\hat{\lambda}_{qr} = -\hat{\lambda}_{qr} / \tau_r + M i_{qs} / \tau_r \quad ()$$

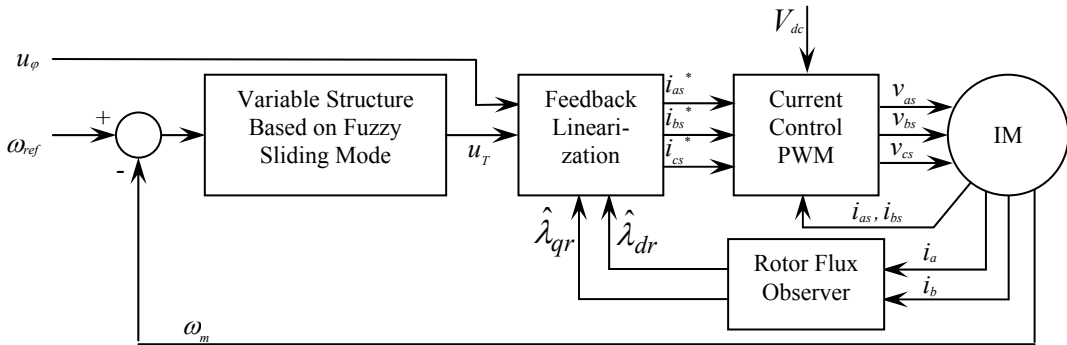
$$s = 0$$

$$s = x_2 + \lambda x_1 \quad () \quad \hat{\lambda}_{qr} \quad \hat{\lambda}_{dr}$$

$$e_d = \lambda_{dr} - \hat{\lambda}_{dr} \quad e_q = \lambda_{qr} - \hat{\lambda}_{qr} \quad e_q \quad q$$

$$x_2 \quad x_1 \quad () \quad () \quad ()$$

$$\dot{e}_d = -e_d / \lambda_r \quad ()$$



$$s = x_2 + \lambda x_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \dot{\omega} + \lambda(\omega - \omega_{ref}) = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\dot{\omega}_{ref} \quad \dot{T}_L \quad K \quad \frac{1}{\lambda}$$

$$\dot{u}_T \approx -K \operatorname{sgn}(s) \quad (2)$$

$$v = \frac{1}{2} s^2 \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} v = \frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{dt} s^2 \leq 0 \Rightarrow s \dot{s} < 0 \quad (4)$$

$$u_{T,eq} \quad s \quad \dot{s} = 0 \quad (5)$$

$$\dot{u}_{T,eq} = -\frac{\lambda J}{K_T} (\dot{\omega} + \dot{\omega}_{ref}) + \frac{B}{K_T} \dot{\omega} + \frac{\dot{T}_L}{K_T} \quad (6)$$

- R_1 : if s is PO then u is $u_1(x_1, x_2)$
 - R_2 : if s is NE then u is $u_2(x_1, x_2)$
 - R_3 : if s is ZE then u is $u_3(x_1, x_2)$
- $$\dot{u}_T = \dot{u}_{T,eq} - K \operatorname{sgn}(s) \quad (7)$$

	[W]
	[V]
/ Nm	
/ A(rms)	
rpm	
/	J [Nm.s ² /rad]
/ Ω	
/ Ω	
mH	
mH	
mH	
/	[Nm.s/rad] B

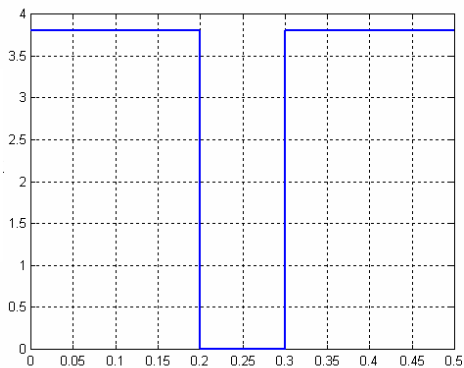
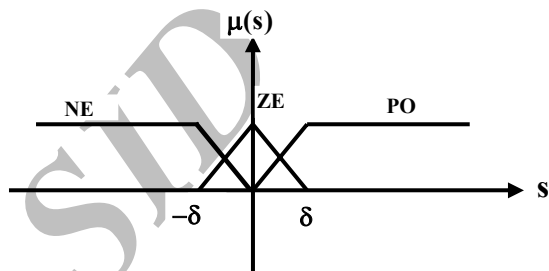
$$u_1(x_1, x_2) = -U_{max}$$

$$u_2(x_1, x_2) = U_{max} \quad ()$$

$$u_3(x_1, x_2) = U_{eq}$$

NE (Negative) ZE (Zero) PO (Positive)

() $U_{T,eq}$ U_{eq}



$$U_{eq} = (\beta - \lambda J) \dot{\omega} / K_T \quad ()$$

()

0.8kW

MATLAB5.3

() ()

() ()

() ()

()

()

()

()

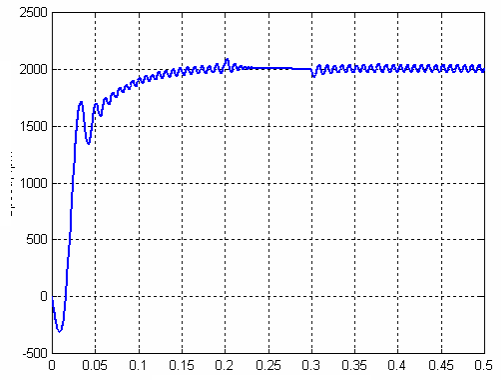
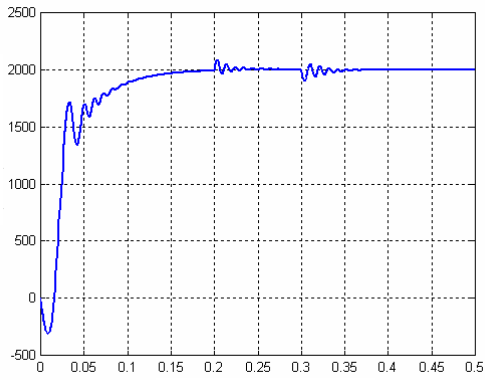
()

/ ()

/ () ()

() ()

()

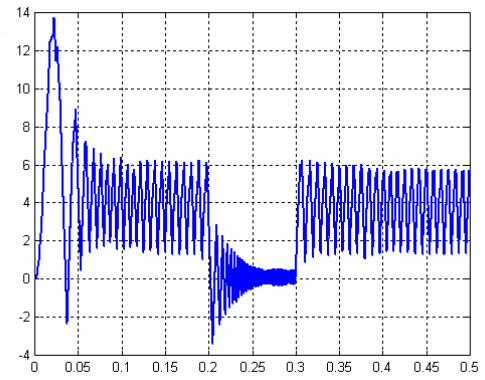
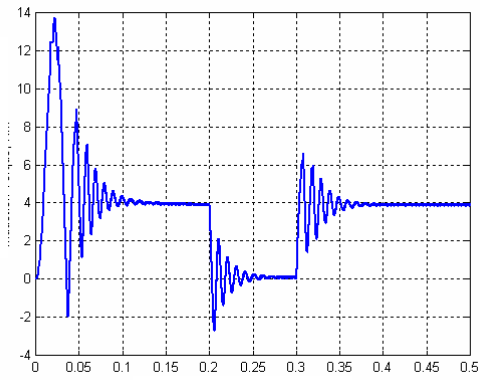


()

()

()

()

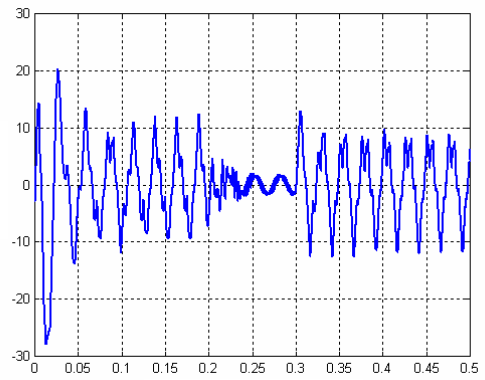
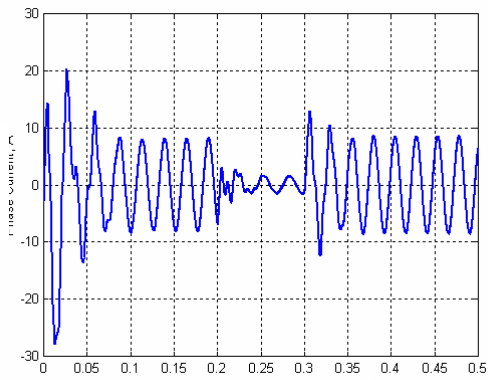


()

()

()

()

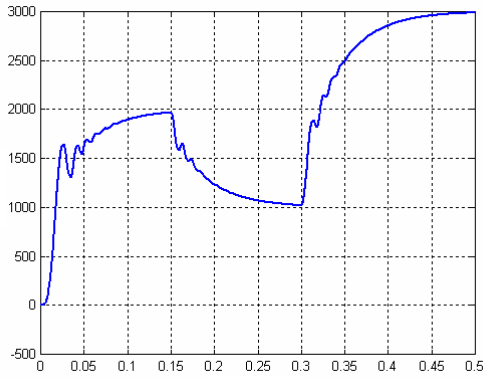


()

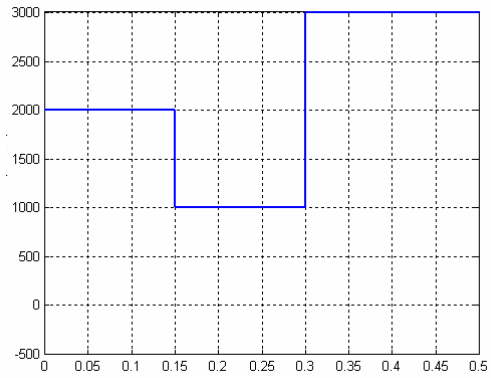
()

()

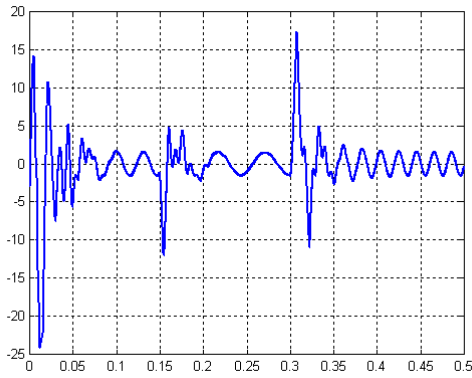
()



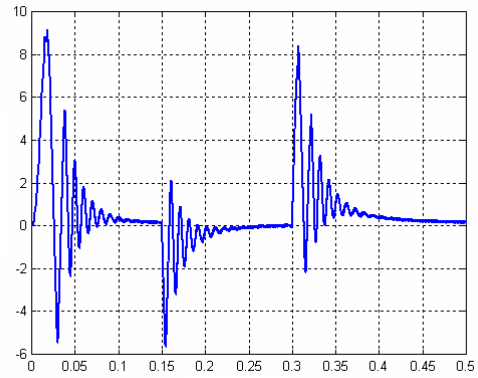
()



()



()



()

Archiv

()

()

()

()

()

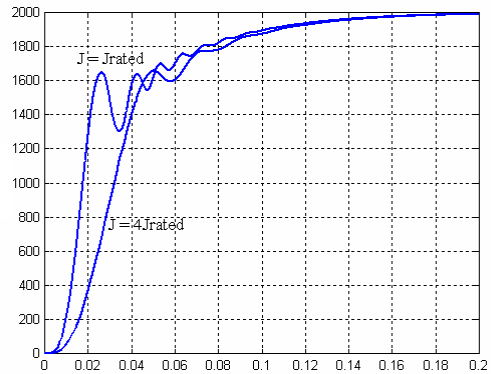
()

()

[]

()

()



[1] Peter Vas, Vector Control of AC Machines, Clarendon press, 1990.

[2] Jie Zhang, Msc, and V. Thiagarajan, MSc, and T. Grant, Meng, and T. H Barton, Deng, Fiee, "New Approach to Field Orientation Control of a CSI Induction Motor Drive", IEE Proceedings, Vol. 135, pt. B, No. 1, JANUARY 1988.

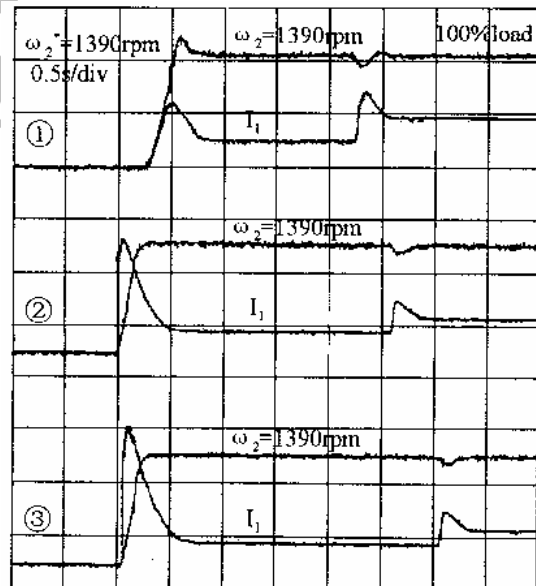
[3] Wen-Jieh Wang, and Chun – Chin Wnag, "A New Composite Adaptive Speed Controller for an Induction Motor Based on Feedback Linearization", IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion, Vol. 13, No. 1, March 1988.

[4] Kuo-Kai Shya and Hsin-Hnag Shieh, "A New Switching Surface Sliding Mode Speed Control for Induction Motor Drive Systems", IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics, Vol. 11, No. 4, July 1996.

[5] B. K. Bose, Sliding Mode Control of Induction, Motor", IEEE Conf. Rec, 1985, pp. 479-486.

[6] V. I. Utkin, " Sliding Mode Control Design Principles and Applications to Electric Drives", IEEE Trans. Ind. Electron, Vol. 40, No. 1, pp. 23-36 1993

[7] Edward Y. Y. Ho, and Paresh C. Sen, "Control Dynamics of Speed Drives Systems Using Sliding Mode Controllers with Integral Compensation", IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications, Vol. 27, No. 5, September/October 1991.



- ① PI control: $t_r=0.6s$, $dn_2=139rpm$, $t_s=0.55s$
- ② fuzzy control: $t_r=0.3s$, $dn_2=84rpm$, $t_s=0.3s$
- ③ FSM control: $t_r=0.25s$, $dn_2=46rpm$, $t_s=0.18s$

-
- [11] F. Chen, and M. W. Dunnigan, "Comparative study of a sliding-mode observer and Kalman filter for full state estimation in an induction machine", IEE Proc. Electric Power Application, Vol. 149, No. 1, January 2002.
- [12] F. Chen, and M. W. Dunnigan, "Sliding-mode torque and flux control of an induction machine", IEE Proc. Electric Power Application, Vol. 150, No. 2, March 2003.
- [8] S. H. Hosseini, M. Banaei, "Neural Network Speed Controller for Induction Motor Based on Feedback Linearization", Second International Conference on Electrical and Electronics Engineering, 7-11 November 2001/Bursa-Turkey, ELECO 2001.
- [9] J. J. E. Slotine, W. LI, Englewood Cliffs NJ, "Applied Nonlinear Control", Prentice-Hall Inc., 1991
- [10] Li Ying Zou Jingxiang, Zhang Xinzheng and Li Xiuhua, "The Self-Adjustable Fuzzy Sliding Mode Control for AC Speed Drive Systems", Proceedings of the American Control Conference Chicago, Illinois. June 2000.

Archive of SID