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(GRI3)

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Quasi-Dimensional Combustion Model for Predicting Combustion and Emission of Dual Fuel Diesel Engines

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Abstract

The present work includes a quasi-dimensional combustion model to predict the combustion of direct injection dual fuel diesel engines by a detailed chemical kinetic model for gaseous fuel combustion. Chemical kinetic model consist of 325 reactions with 53 species (GRI3). Heat release rate of pilot fuel at this model is considered by two Wiebe functions. Predicted values of cylinder pressure for dual fuel operation show good agreement with corresponding previous experimental data.

Key words: Dual fuel, Diesel engines, Combustion modeling, Emission, Chemical kinetics, Pilot fuel.

NO_x

CFD

[]

[]

Archive of SID

Karim

NO_x

UHC CO

[]

[]

Takashi

[-]

EGR

NO_x

EGR

EGR

[-]

[]

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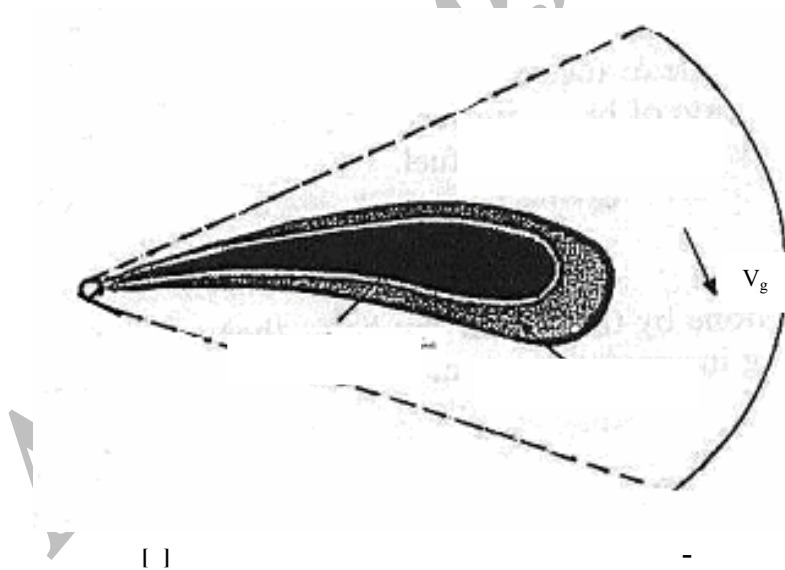
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Table 1 ()

Methane	Ethane	Propane	i-Butane	n-Butane
/	/	/	/	/
neo-pentane	i- pentane	n- pentane	Hexanes	Carbon Dioxide
/	/	/	/	/
Nitrogen	Heptanes	Octane		
/	/	/		



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$$k_{jf} = A_{jf} T^\beta \exp\left(\frac{-E_{jf}}{TR}\right) \quad j = \dots, \quad (1)$$

$$k_{jb} = \frac{k_{jf}}{k_{jc}} \quad j = \dots, \quad (2)$$

$$R_{jf} = k_{jf} \prod_{i=1}^{53} (\rho x_i)^{\alpha_{ijf}} \quad j = \dots, \quad (3)$$

$$R_{jb} = k_{jb} \prod_{i=1}^{53} (\rho x_i)^{\alpha_{ijb}} \quad j = \dots, \quad (4)$$

$$V = f(t) = \frac{M}{\rho} \quad (5)$$

$$-\rho \frac{dx_i}{dt} = \sum_{j=1}^{325} (\alpha_{ijf} - \alpha_{ijb})(R_{jf} - R_{jb}) \quad i = \dots, \quad (6)$$

$$PV = MRT \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{dQ}{d\theta} = a \left(\frac{Q_p}{\theta_p}\right)^{m_p} \left(\frac{\theta - \theta_s}{\theta_p}\right)^{m_p - 1} \exp\left(-a \left(\frac{\theta - \theta_s}{\theta_p}\right)^{m_p}\right) + a \left(\frac{Q_d}{\theta_d}\right)^{m_d} \left(\frac{\theta - \theta_s}{\theta_d}\right)^{m_d - 1} \exp\left(-a \left(\frac{\theta - \theta_s}{\theta_d}\right)^{m_d}\right) \quad (8)$$

"d" "p"
"θ_d" "θ_p"
"Q_d" "Q_p"

H2, H, O, O2, OH, H2O, HO2, H2O2, C, CH, CH2, CH2(S), CH3, CH4, CO, CO2, HCO, CH2O, CH2OH, CH3O, CH3OH, C2H, C2H2, C2H3, 2H4, C2H5, C2H6, HCCO, CH2CO, HCCOH, N, NH, NH2, NH3, NNH, NO, NO2, N2O, HNO, CN, HCN, H2CN, HCNN, HCNO, HOCN, HNCO, NCO, N2, AR, C3H7, C3H8, CH2CHO, CH3CHO.

$$\sum_{i=1}^{53} \alpha_{ijf} A_i \Leftrightarrow \sum_{i=1}^{53} \alpha_{ijb} A_i \quad j = \dots, \quad (9)$$

() R T P M

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$$\sum_{i=1}^{53} x_i \bar{R} T \times \frac{f'(t)}{f(t)} + \sum_{i=1}^{53} \left\{ \int_{T_0}^T C_{Vi} dT + \Delta U_{fi} \right\} \frac{dx_i}{dt} + x_i C_{Vi} \frac{dT}{dt} = \dot{Q}_p \quad ()$$

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(+ +) () () ()

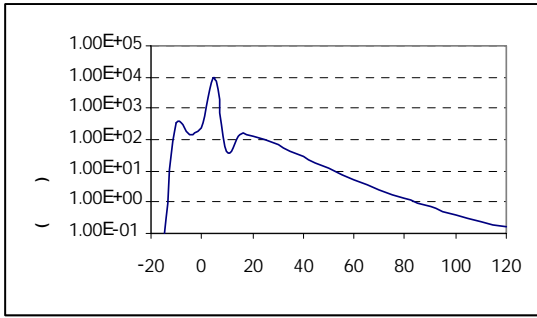
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ChemkinII

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rpm / kg/h

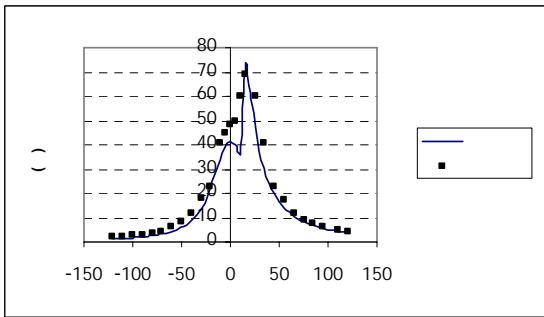
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OM355 -	
rpm	
N.m	
rpm	
	:
*	*
/ (liter)	
:	

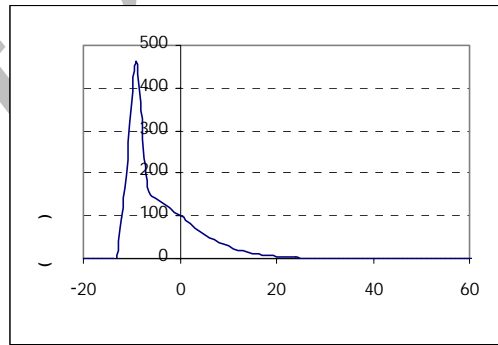


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+ ()
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1400 rpm



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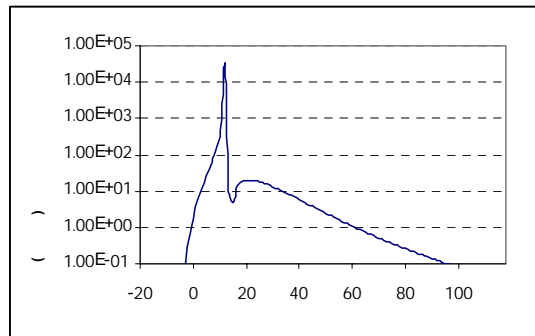
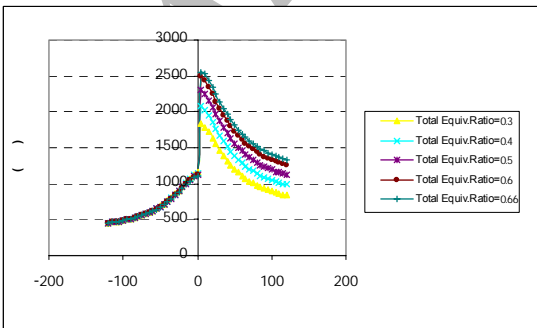


1400 rpm

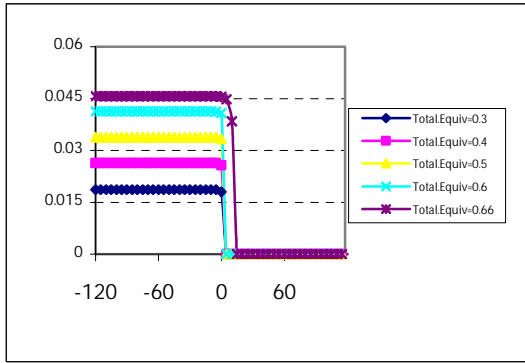
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rpm / kg/h

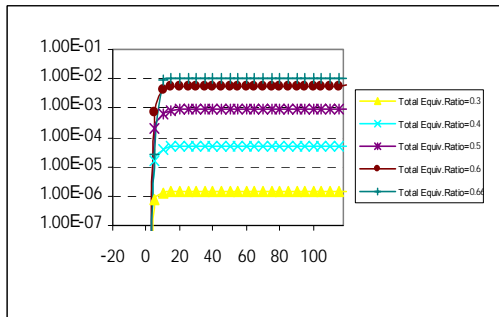
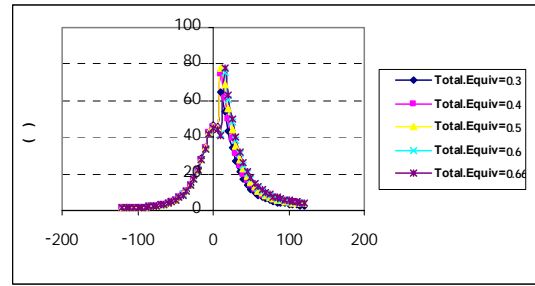
1400 rpm



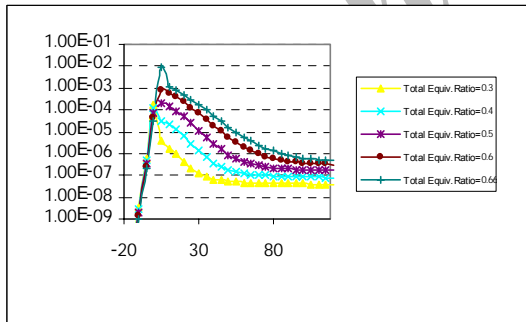
1400 rpm



UHC



NO



CO

()

NO CO UHC

()

()

NO

()

()

NO

CO

UHC

/

()

CO

CO

CO

() CO

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rpm

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CO

		NO(ppm)
/	/	CO(%vol)
-	-	PM
		UHC(ppm)

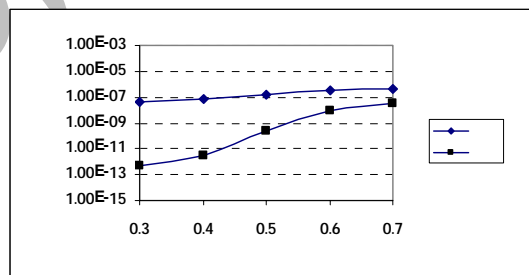
CO

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() ()

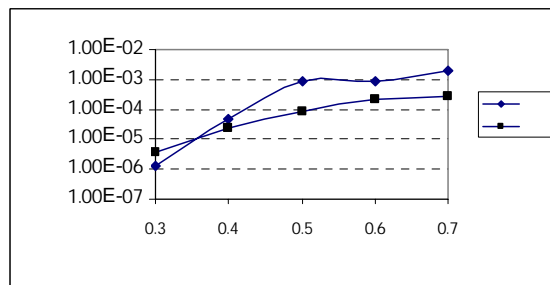
NO CO

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CO

CO UHC



NO

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 θ m Q a x A α k R ρ M p T C_v ΔU

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p

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