

FEMA273

UCSD

## Seismic Performance Evaluation of Bridges using Displacement Based Approach

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### Abstract

Because of importance of bridges in lifelines, damage evaluation of bridges in earthquakes and strengthening methods is most important object in scientific researches. This study is intended to evaluate and compare two methods that provided by FEMA 273 guidelines and UCSD test results. These two methods was compared in two models (steel & concrete bridge) with analytical procedure (using nonlinear static procedure/capacity spectrum method). Analysis was performed using two levels of seismic load intensities: Design Base Earthquake (DBE) & Maximum Considerable Earthquake(MCE).In final , NSP method compared with Nonlinear time history analysis that is most accurate procedures for evaluation of nonlinear response of structures.

**Key words:** Bridge, Performance, Displacement based approach, Damage, Nonlinear static analyze, Dynamic analyze.

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 (Performance Point)

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 ATC 96 (C.S.M) -  
 Fema (D.C.M) -  
 (M.P.A) -  
 NSP  
 (Shinozuka 2000) (Dutta 1999) (Barron 2000)

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NSP

[ ]

DCM CSM

PBD

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	<b>Fema 273</b>	
	Immediate Occupancy	SP <sub>1</sub>
	Damag Control	SP <sub>2</sub>
	Life Safety	SP <sub>3</sub>
	limited Safety	SP <sub>4</sub>
	Structural Stability	SP <sub>5</sub>
	Not Considered	SP <sub>6</sub>

(IO)

:SP<sub>1</sub> -

: (Capacity)

:(Capacity Curve)

(Pushover)

:(Demand)

(Minimal Damage) - (Damage Control) :SP<sub>2</sub> -

LS IO

(Repairable Damage) - (Life Safety) :SP<sub>3</sub> -  
 SP<sub>5</sub> SP<sub>3</sub>

(Limited Safety) :SP<sub>4</sub> -  
 SP<sub>3</sub> SP<sub>5</sub>

(Significant Damage) - (Structural Stability) :SP<sub>5</sub> -

(Not Considered) :SP<sub>6</sub> -

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	IO	LS	CP	
-				
-				a
-				b
-				c

Vision 2000

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:(a) -

ATC32(1996)

:(b) -

[ ]

(c) -

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IV		/	/ /
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$$T_o = \frac{S_{x1} B_s}{S_{xs} B_1} \quad ( )$$

: ( ) B<sub>1</sub>, B<sub>s</sub>

[ ]

B <sub>1</sub>	B <sub>s</sub>	
0.8	0.8	≤2
1	1	5
1.2	1.3	10
1.5	1.8	20
1.7	2.3	30
1.9	2.7	40
2	3	≥50

: A=1

$$C_A = \frac{0.4 S_{xs} A}{B_s} \quad ( )$$

$$C_V = \frac{S_{x1} A}{B_1} \quad ( )$$

$$S_{X1} = T_o S_{xs} \frac{B_1}{B_s} \quad ( )$$

%  
(B<sub>s</sub>=B<sub>1</sub>=1):

$$C_A = 0.4 S_{xs} A \quad ( )$$

$$C_V = T_o S_{xs} A \quad ( )$$

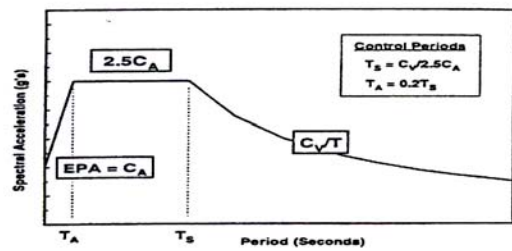
S<sub>xs</sub>

C<sub>a</sub> . C<sub>v</sub> C<sub>v</sub>

ATC 40		T <sub>0</sub>
SA-SB	I	0.4
SC	II	0.5
SD	III	0.7
SE	IV	1

C<sub>v</sub>, C<sub>a</sub>

ATC 40

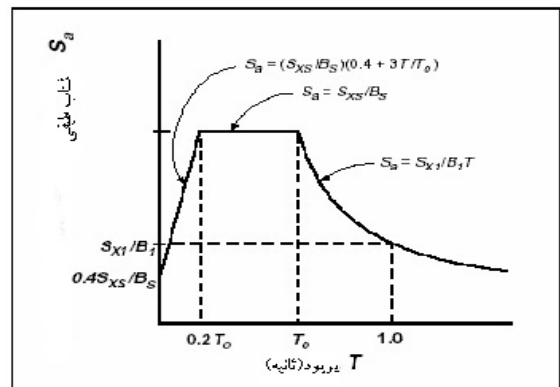


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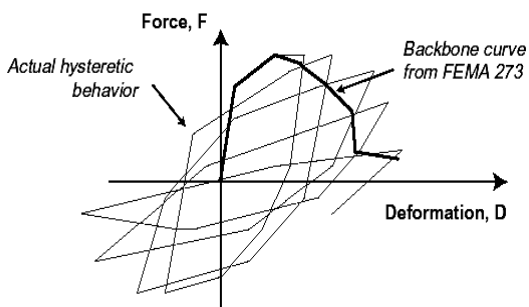
S<sub>xs</sub>

S<sub>x1</sub>



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$$C_A = A \quad ( )$$

$$C_v = 2T_0 A \quad ( )$$

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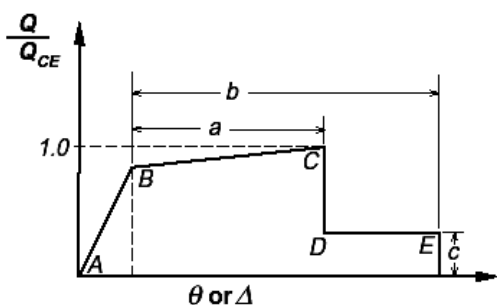
B  
D C

B A

C

$$F_i = \left( \frac{\sum m_i \phi_{i1}}{\sum m_i \phi_{i1}} \right) V \quad ( )$$

D C  
E D



E

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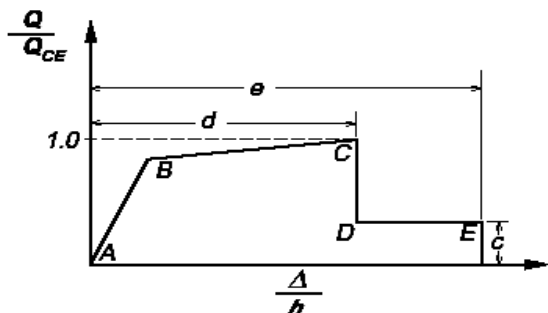
$$F_i = \left( \frac{\sum m_i \delta_i}{\sum m_i \delta_i} \right) V \quad ( )$$

[ ]

$\delta_i$

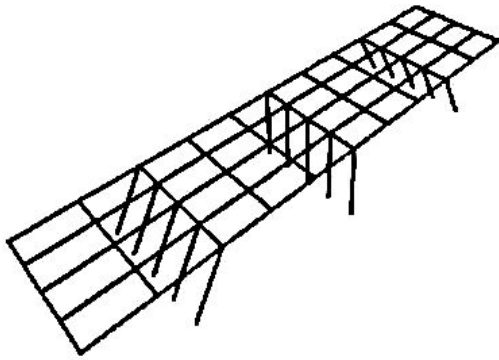
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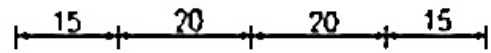
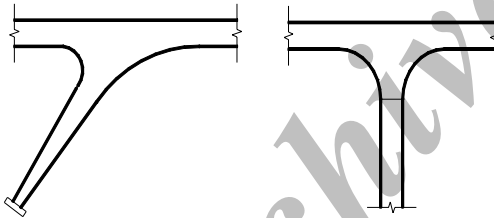
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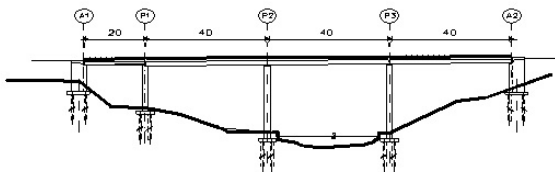
(LS) ( )  
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 (P-M-M) -  
 (V) -  
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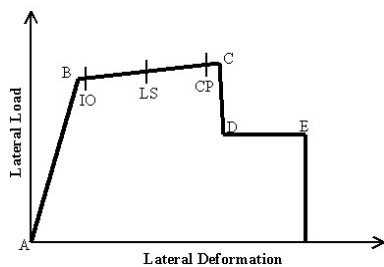
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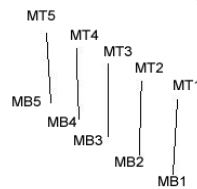
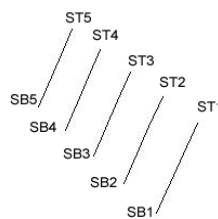
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			B-IO		
					$GROUP1 = 1.1 \times (DEAD + SI) + 0.5LIVE$
			IO-LS		
B-IO					$GROUP2 = 0.9 \times (DEAD + SI)$
	IO-LS	S2,S3			
	IO-LS				
		LS-CP			
		C-D	MT2		
C-D-E					
C-D-E					

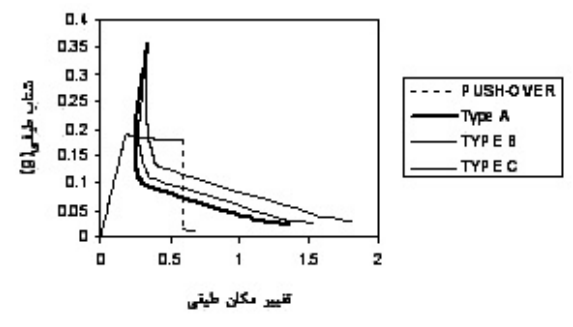
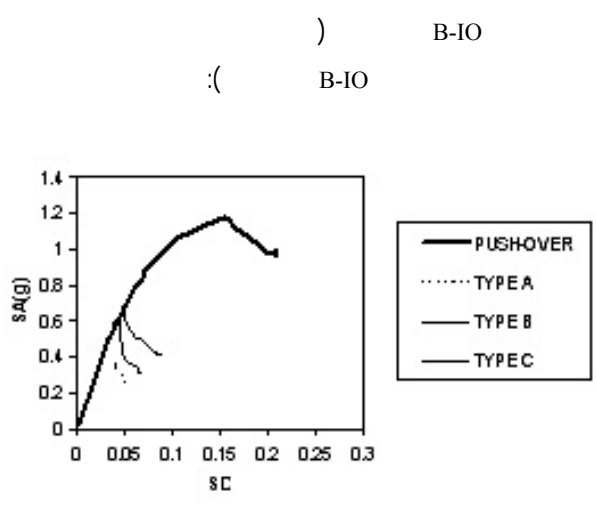


SIDE COLUMNS



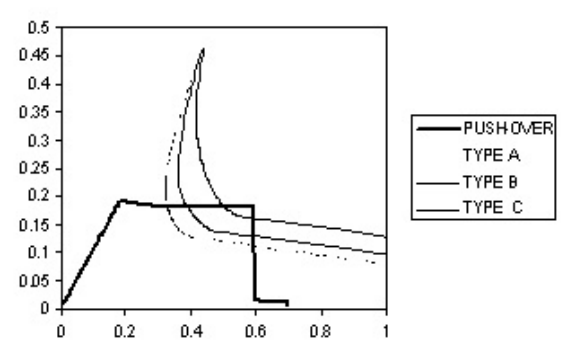
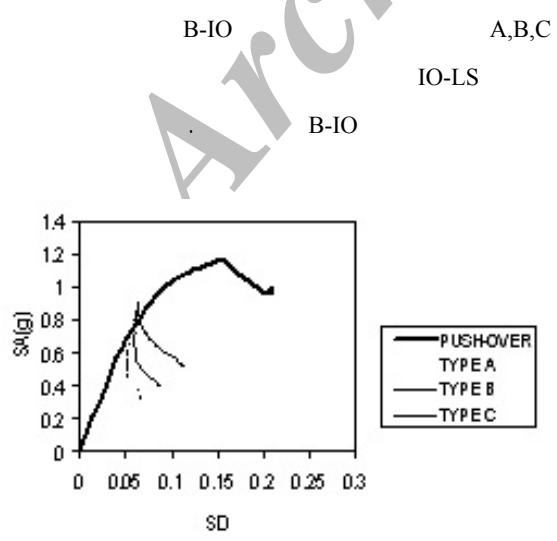
MIDDLE COLUMNS

	B-IO	MB3	
	B-IO		
	IO-LS		



P-M-M

C



) P3

Earthquake	Nagan		Elcentro	
	GMAX	GMIN	GMAX	GMIN
Displacement Dynamic	0.0644	0.0638	0.0497	0.0502
Displacement Pushover(DBE)	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045
DIF%	43.1	41.8	10.4	11.6

Earthquake	Nagan		Elcentro	
	GMAX	GMIN	GMAX	GMIN
Displacement Dynamic	0.0644	0.0638	0.0497	0.0502
Displacement Pushover(MCE)	0.053	0.054	0.053	0.054
DIF%	21.5	18.1	6.2	7

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	A	B	C
T <sub>0</sub>	1.915	1.915	1.915
T <sub>eff</sub>	2.339	2.47	2.765
B <sub>eff</sub>	0.231	0.207	0.152
Δ <sub>u</sub>	0.6831	0.6831	0.6831
Δ <sub>y</sub>	0.204	0.204	0.204
V <sub>y</sub>	236.82	236.82	236.82
V <sub>u</sub>	243.46	243.46	243.46
M	3.35	3.35	3.35
V <sub>p</sub>	239.5430	239.8600	240.6420
V <sub>p</sub> /V <sub>y</sub>	1.0115	1.0128	1.0161
V <sub>p</sub> /V <sub>u</sub>	0.9839	0.9852	0.9884
Δ <sub>p</sub>	0.29	0.322	0.4
Θ <sub>p</sub>	0.002683	0.003641	0.006132
	IO <sup>+</sup> -LS	IO-LS	IO-LS
Step	48	53	66
	P-M-M	P-M-M	P-M-M

Earthquake	Nagan		Elcentro		Tabas	
	GMAX	GMIN	GMAX	GMIN	GMAX	GMIN
V (KN) Dynamic	8482	8443	9182	9060	11658	8909
V (KN) Pushover (DBE)	8476	8439	8476	8439	8476	8439
DIF%	0.1	0	8.3	7.4	37.5	5.6

Earthquake	Nagan		Elcentro		Tabas	
	GMAX	GMIN	GMAX	GMIN	GMAX	GMIN
V (KN) Dynamic	8482	8443	9182	9060	11658	8909
V (KN) Pushover(MCE)	9652	9574	9652	9574	9652	9574
DIF%	12.1	11.8	4.9	5.4	20.8	6.9

:A -

:A -

0.003

:B -

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	A	B	C
$T_0$	1.915	1.915	1.915
$T_{eff}$	2.339	2.47	2.765
$M$	135.4	135.4	135.4
$k_0$	1457.61	1457.61	1457.61
$k_{eff}$	977.05	876.16	699.18
$n_k$	0.67	0.60	0.48
$T_{ult}$	3.65	3.65	3.65
$K_{ult}$	401.23	401.23	401.23
$n_{k-ult}$	0.28	0.28	0.28
	Damage Control	Damage Control	Damage Control
	II-III	III	III-V

MCE DBE

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