

فصلنامه مدیریت دولتی

سال اول/ پیش شماره سوم/ زمستان ۱۳۸۹



تاریخ دریافت: ۱۳۸۹/۱۰/۲۹ تاریخ اصلاح: ۱۳۸۹/۱۱/۲۷ تاریخ پذیرش: ۱۳۸۹/۱۱/۳۰

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^۳ دانش آموخته دکتری مدیریت دولتی دانشگاه آزاد اسلامی، واحد علوم و تحقیقات (مسئول

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(Okogbule 2006, 5)
Aguilera and)
(Passas.,1999, 10) (Vdera, 2008 ,7)
(Tanzi,1998,63)
(Mauro 1998, 681)
(Cheung, 1998,1)
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(WordBank 2001,4) .

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(Crafts, 2000,10) .

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(Leff,1964,11) .

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(Bayley 1966,719) .

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(Leff 1964,11) .

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(Bayley 1966,718) .

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(Kaufman 1998,7-10) .

(Ellis 1998,271) .

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(Bardhan 1997,121) .

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Othman).

(1984,450

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(Murphy and Shleifer,1991,201) .

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(Mauro 1995,15) .

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(Usman 2008,17) .

Vicente ()

Aslhsen (2007) & (2009)

(Holder,2009,159-196) .

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$$Y=f(K,L,C,..)$$

$$: Y_i$$

$$= C$$

$$= K$$

$$= L$$

$$\begin{matrix}) & n & n & i \\ (& & & \\ (&) & m & m & t \end{matrix}$$

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$$RR = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 C(-4) + \alpha_2 K + \alpha_3 L$$

$$RR = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 C(-2) + \alpha_2 K + \alpha_3 L$$

= RR

= C

= K

= L

= α

= α_i

$$RR = -8.42C(-4) + .36 K + .12L + .19\alpha$$

/

/

$$RR = -0/17C(-2) + 2/2K + 0/5L - 5/5\alpha$$

() :
p=(/) (/) t
H.

/

P=(/) t=(/) -8.42

H.

/

/

.....
/ /

$$t = (/)$$

$$P = (/)$$

H.

$$(D-W = /)$$

:()

Variable	Coefficient	Std.Error	t-Statistic	Prob
K	.۳۶	.۱۰۹	۳/۷	.۰۰۰
Log C()	-۸/۴۲	۲/۶	-۳/۱۸	.۰۰۳
L	.۱۲	.۰۲۷	۴/۶	.۰۰۰
α	.۱۹	۳/۲	.۱۰۶	.۹۵
F= / P= /			D-W= /	

/

/

() :

$P=(/)$ (/) t
H.

/

$P=(/)$

$t=(/)$

/

H.

/

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$t=(/)$

$P=(/)$

H.

.....
/ /

(D-W= /)

:()

Variable	Coefficient	Std.Error	t-Statistic	Prob
Log(k)	۲/۰۲	۰/۶	۳/۲	۰/۰۰۱
C()	-۰/۱۷	۰/۰۸	-۲/۱	۰/۰۳
L	۰/۰۵	۰/۰۲	۲/۴	۰/۰۱۵
α	-۵/۰۵	۲/۱	-۲/۶	۰/۰۱
F= / P= /			D-W= /	

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: Aslhsen (2007) Vicente(2009) ()

Bardhan)

(1997,121

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