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Permana, Perera & Kumar. ) .

(UDF)

(2008. 4287

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سالات پریست شری

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(Ghadami & Panahandeh khah 2009,335) .

طایلاند پژوهی



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(Ascione and others 2009, 238) .

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سازمان اسناد و کتابخانه ملی



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سیالاٹ پریس شری



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سیالاٹ پریس شری

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سیاھ کتاب خانہ



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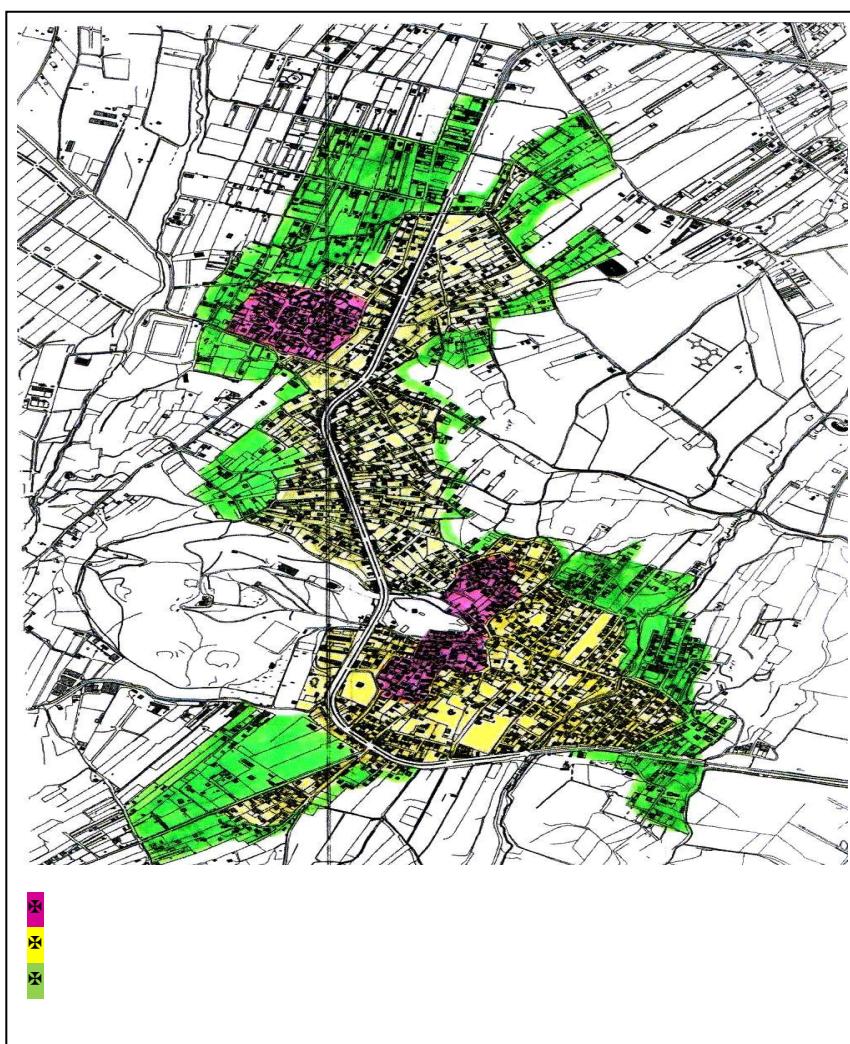
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سیالکٹس پریس شری



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مطالبات پیوسته شدی



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SPSS

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سالانہ پرستی شعبہ

SPSS  
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(H<sub>1</sub>).

(H<sub>0</sub>).

SPSS

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	
80	18.9875	8.66901	.96922	
Test Value = 22.5				
				95% Confidence Interval of the Difference
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Lower
-3.624	79	.001	-3.51250	-5.4417
				-1.5833

t  
 (α= / ) (P-Valu)  
 » H<sub>0</sub>  
 «



( $H_1$ ) . ( )  
( $H_0$ ) . ( )  
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spss

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	
80	37.2000	10.58468	1.18340	
Test Value = 22.5				
				95% Confidence Interval of the Difference
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Lower
12.422	79	.000	14.70000	12.3445
				17.0555

t  
( $\alpha = /$  ) (P-Valu)  
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\_\_\_\_\_.( ) . ( ) .  
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\_\_\_\_\_.( ) . ( ) .  
10) Ascione Marco & others. (2009). Environmental driving forces of urban growth and development An energy-based assessment of the city of Rome, Italy. Landscape and Urban Planning 93 (2009)238 –249. ( journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/landurbplan](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/landurbplan)).
- 11) Gadami Mostafa & others. (2009). A Critique of the Prevailing Comprehensive Urban Planning Paradigm in Iran: the Need for Strategic Planning. Planning Theory 2009; 8; 335. ( The online version of this article can be found at: <http://plt.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/8/4/335>).
- 12) Permana A.S,R.Perera,S.Kumar. (2008). Understanding energy consumption pattern of households in different urban development forms:A comparative study in Bandung City, Indonesia. Energy Policy 36 (2008)4287 –4297. (journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/enpol](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/enpol)).

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<sup>1</sup> Urban Development Form

<sup>2</sup> Abercrombie

<sup>3</sup> Patrick Geddes

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- <sup>4</sup> Oswald Spengler
  - <sup>5</sup> Camillo Sitte
  - <sup>6</sup> Wagnner
  - <sup>7</sup> Ebenezer Howard
  - <sup>8</sup> Soria .Y. Mata
  - <sup>9</sup> Tony Garnier
  - <sup>10</sup> Validity
  - <sup>11</sup> Reliability
  - <sup>12</sup> Cronbach'S Alpha
  - <sup>13</sup> Nunnaly

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(<http://farzanegi.blogfa.com/post-11.aspx>)

