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(Kennedy HP 2004, 509)

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Ervin 1977, Cavalli-Sforza and Ortolano 1983, Jason D. Lemp)
(Hunt, J. D., D.) 2003)
S. Kriger, and E. J. Miller,2002
(Elzbieta Krawczyk,2004)
(Hsiao-Lin Wang Yu-
Feng Ho,2002)
(C. Couch , J. Karecha,2004)
(Arizona Rural Health Plan 2005)
(Amal K. Ali,
AHP 2005)
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(DW Mulins. 2006) .
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مطالعات سبب و اثری

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) RAND

(Research and Development

(Rescher)

(Helmer)

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(Sinéad Hanafin, 2004) .

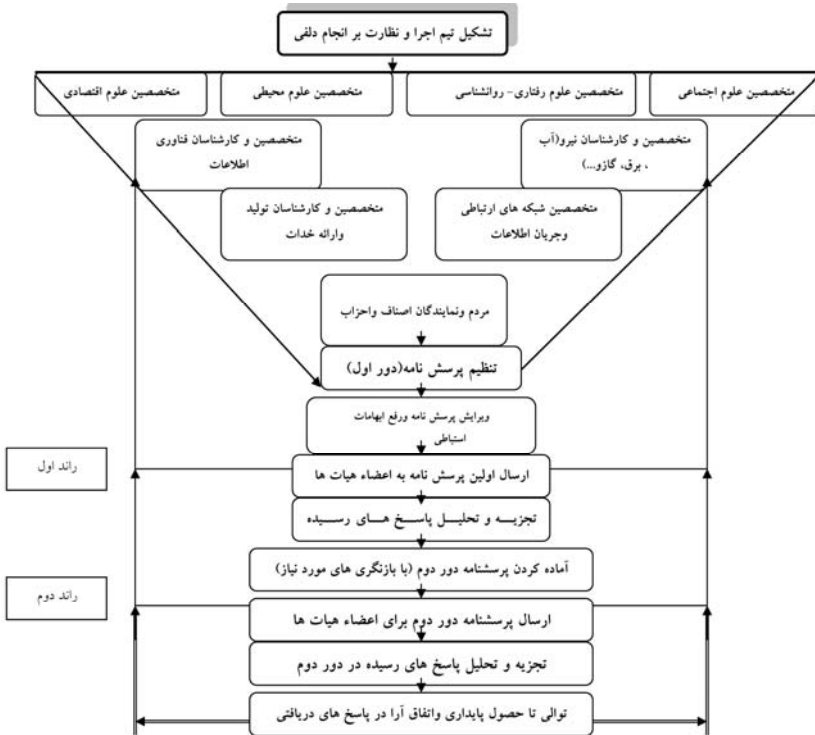
(RAND)

(Dalkey)

(Helmer)

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(Linstone & Turoff, 2002) .«



Berkhoff)

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(Gupta, U.G&Clarke, R.E, 2003:43) .()

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(Group Think)
(Snyder,h,2002:) .

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(MartinoT 1978, 253)

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(Sackman 1994)

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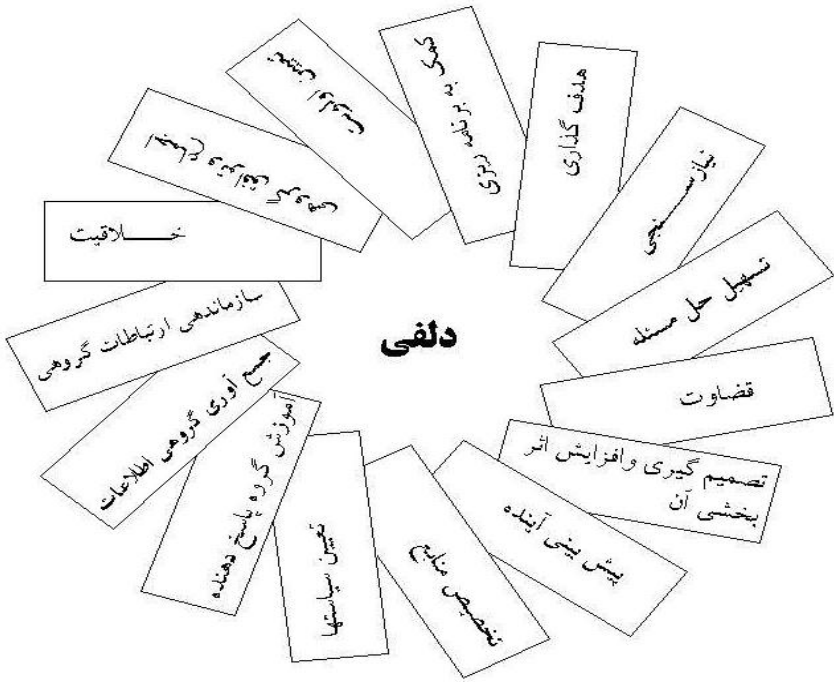
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«(Trend Extrapolations)		»
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	(Spiral of Silence)	



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(Powell C,2003:378) .

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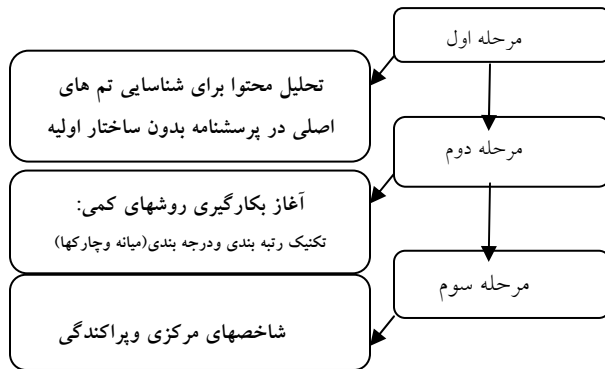
Kennedy) ()

(HP,2004:510

(Okoli C, Pawlowski SD, 2004:18) .

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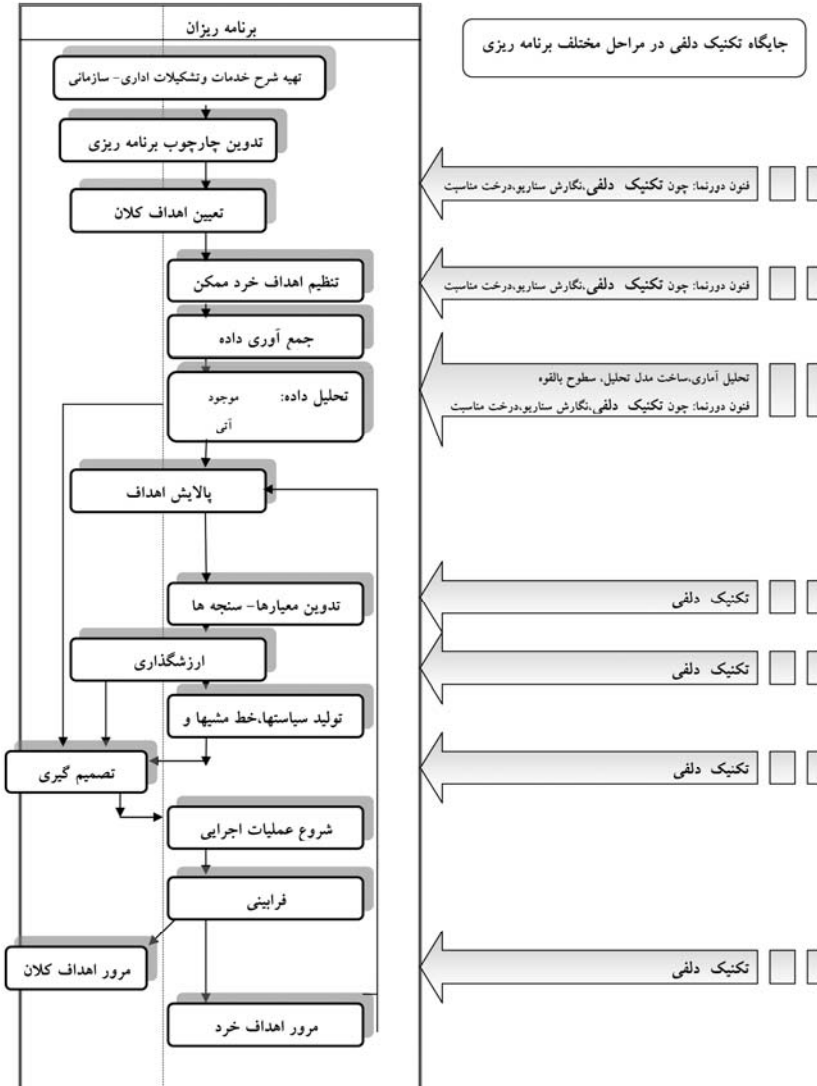
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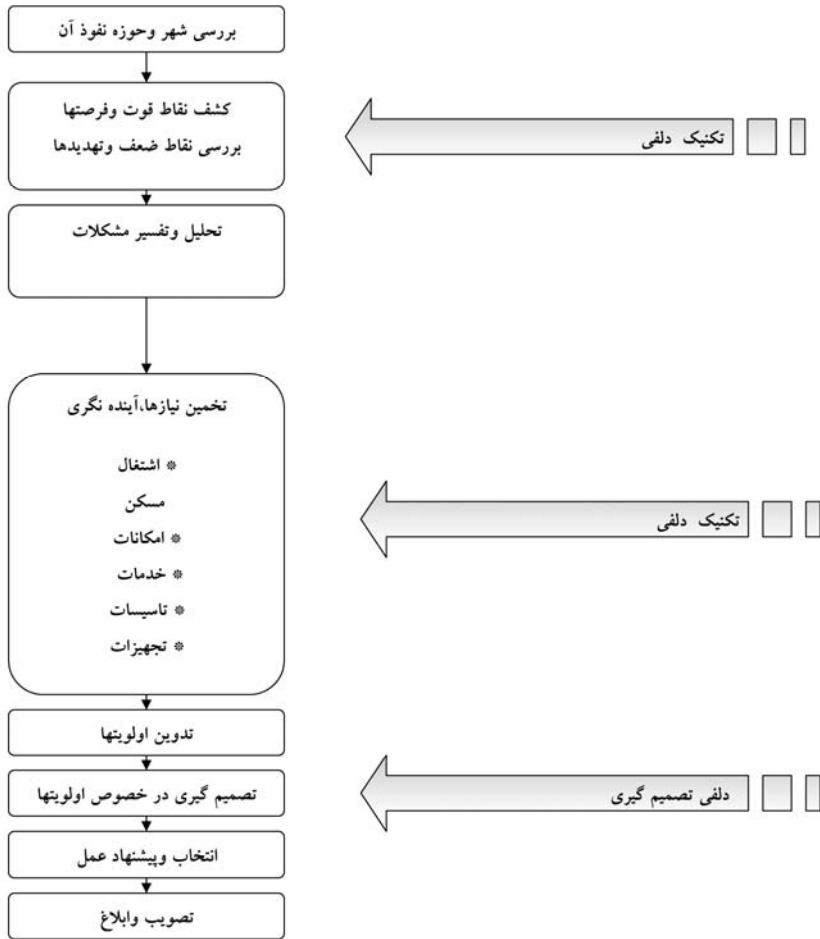
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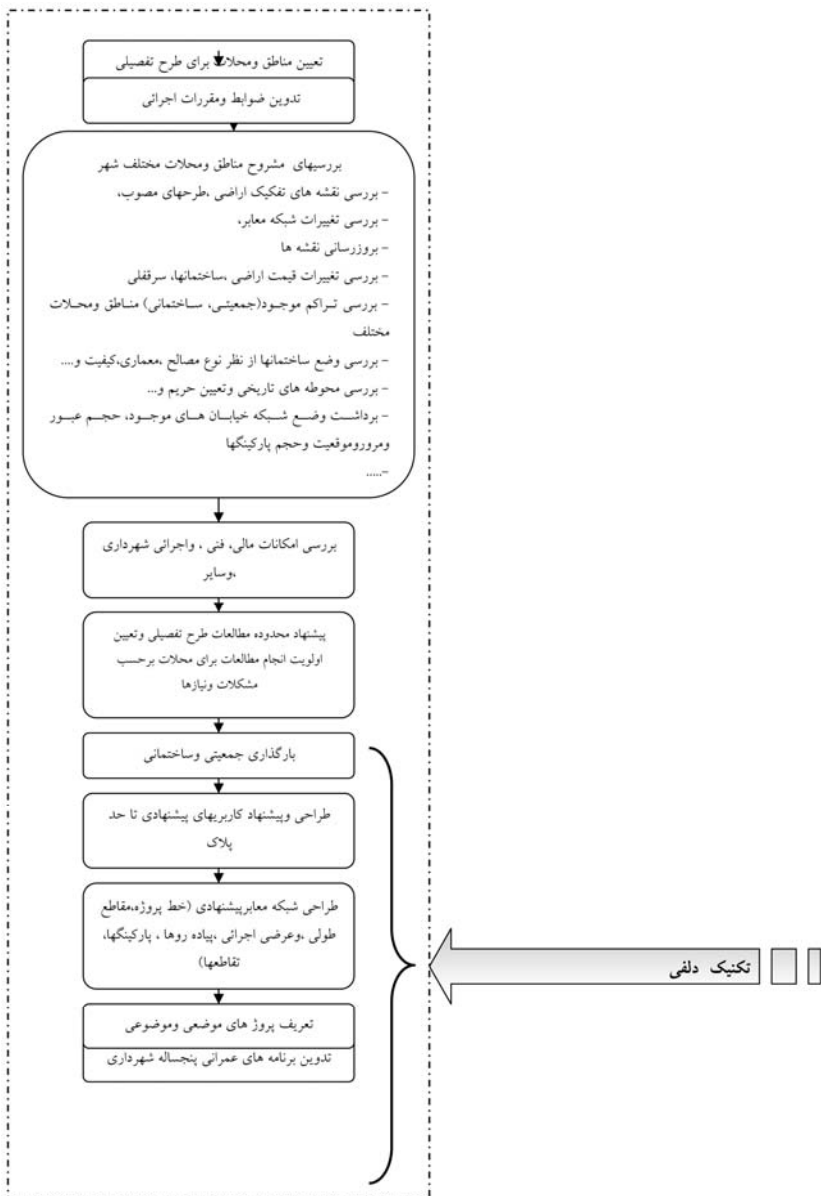
مراحل برنامه ریزی



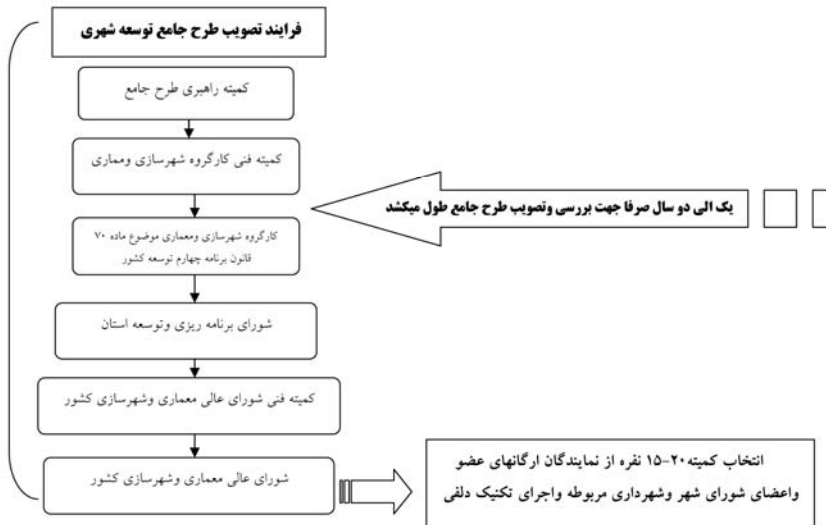
شکل ۵: حضور دلفی در فرایند تهیه طرح جامع شهری



شکل ۶: دلفی در فرایند تهیه طرح تفصیلی



شکل ۷: جایگاه روش دلفی در کمیته‌ها و شورا های تصمیم گیری شهری



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- ¹ Delphi technique
 - ² panelists
 - ³ E-participation
 - ⁴ brain storm
 - ⁵ Cross Impact



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