



فصلنامه مطالعات مدیریت شهری
سال سوم / شماره هفتم / پاییز ۱۳۹۰

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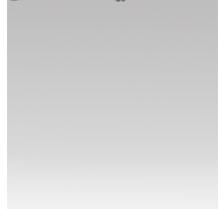
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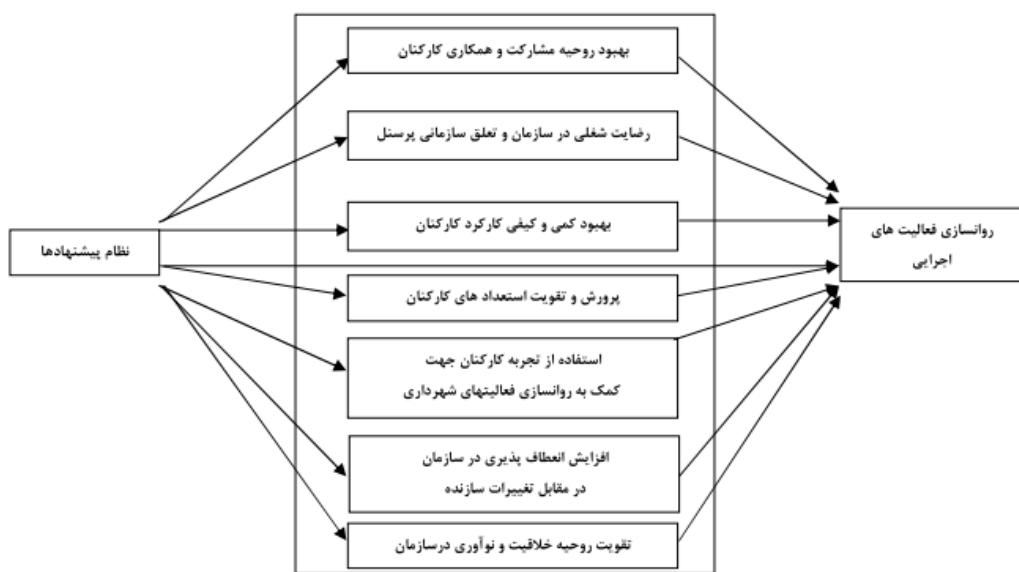


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$$n = \frac{Z^2 \alpha/2 \cdot P(1-P)}{d^2} = \frac{(1/96)^2 \times 0.50 \times 0.50}{(0.073)^2} \cong 180$$

: t : n
l : q / : p /
) d / :
 $\alpha = \% 5 / : ($
d :
/p 2 /p 1

spss

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$$\alpha = \left(\frac{n}{n-1} \right) \times \left(1 - \frac{\sum s_i^2}{s_t^2} \right)$$

= Si2 = n

= St2

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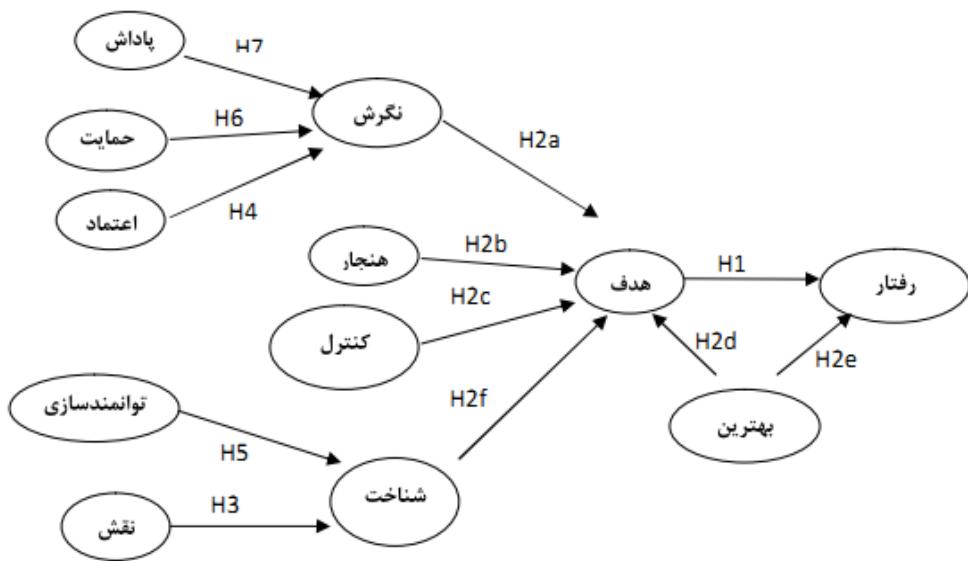
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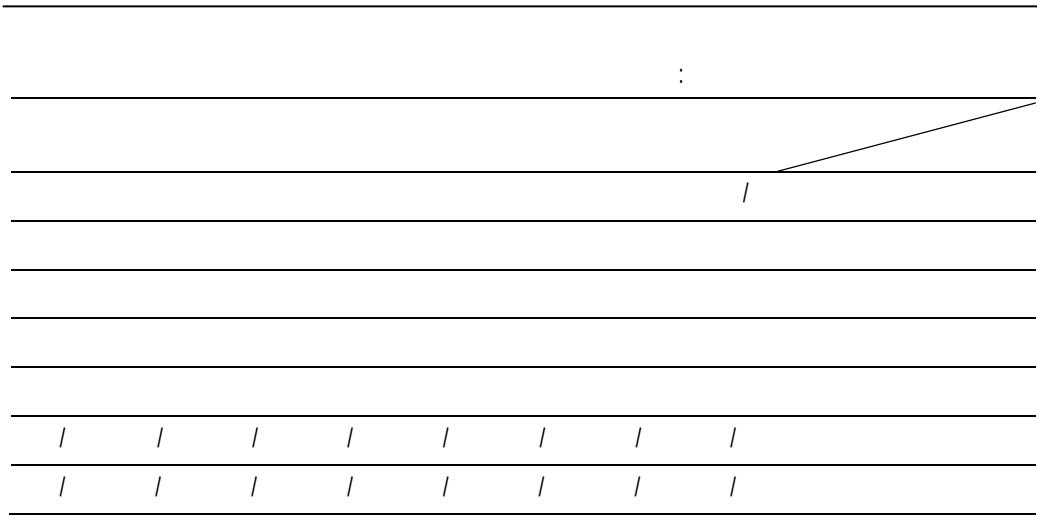
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