



تاریخ دریافت: ۹۰/۱/۱۸ تاریخ پذیرش: ۹۰/۴/۲۲

چکیده

FDI

(GARCH)  
(PGARCH )

F23-F21 :JEL

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<sup>۱</sup> - Export widening

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<sup>۱</sup> -International or Macro view

<sup>۲</sup> - Industrial organization

<sup>۳</sup> - Micro view

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[Blomstrom and

Kokko, 2003, 521]

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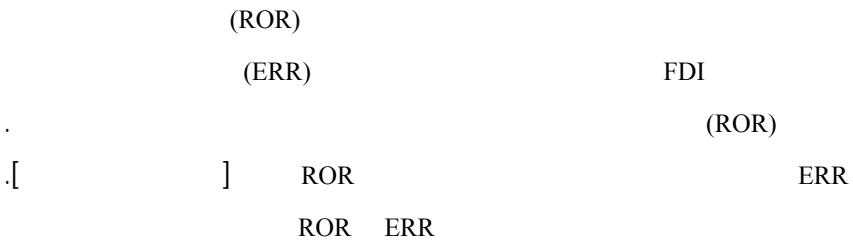
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[Dehejia, 2002, 30]

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. [Alaya, 2004, 20]

[Goodspeed,

.2010, 22]

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<sup>1</sup>- External Rate of Return

<sup>2</sup>- Heinz

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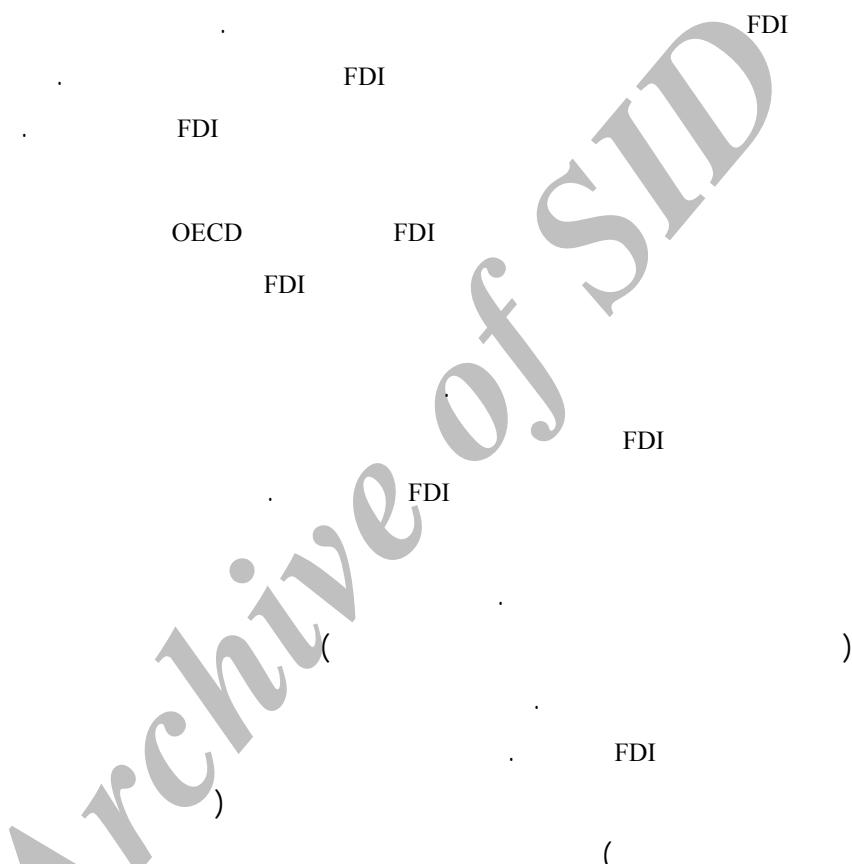
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<sup>۱</sup>- Gastanaga , Pahameva and Nugent

<sup>۲</sup> - Fethi

<sup>۳</sup>- Driffild and Taylor

<sup>۴</sup>- G. Dewit , H. Georg and C. Mentagna



<sup>۱</sup>- Egger and Pahameva

<sup>۲</sup> - Agiomergianakis , Asterieu and Papathoma

<sup>۳</sup> - Fontige

<sup>۴</sup> - Elo

<sup>۵</sup> - United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

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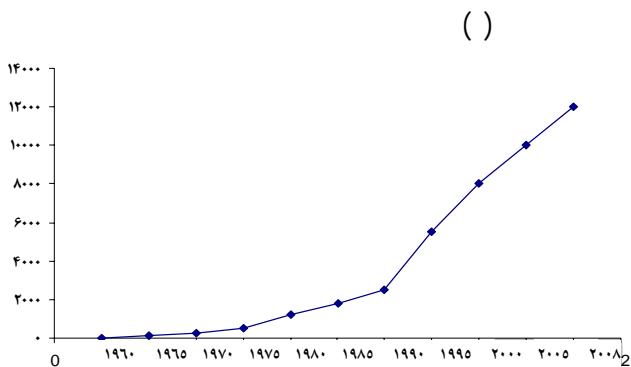
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.[Shujiro, 1997, 2]

.[UNCTAD, 2008] ( ) .

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[Ibid]



UNCTAD, World Investment Report, 2008:

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FDI .[UNCTAD, 2005]

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(M&A)

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<sup>1</sup>- Mergers and Acquisition

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UNCTAD. World Investment Report (1995, 1998, 1999, 2003, 2006, 2008) :

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[UNCTAD, 2008]

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UNCTAD, A.1.10- 2008 :

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World Bank online Resources: Debtor Reporting and UNCTAD Reports 2008-11-System  
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IMF, IFS, year Book, 1993 :

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۱۳۵۱ ماهنامه: سازمان سرمایه‌گذاری و کمک‌های فنی و اقتصادی، وزارت امور اقتصاد و دارایی

فصلنامه اقتصاد کاربردی / سال اول / شماره دوم / پائیز ۱۳۸۹

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مانند: سازمان سرمایه‌گذاری و کمک‌های فنی، و اقتصادی، وزارت امور اقتصاد و دارایی،

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$$NFDI_t = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 LOPN_t + \alpha_2 LLPR_t + \alpha_3 LSIV_t + \alpha_4 LEXR_t + U_t$$

	$t$	$:NFDI_t$
	$t$	$:LOPN_t$
GDP		
	$t$	$:LLPR_t$
	$t$	$:LSIV_t$
	$V_t - t$	$:LEXR_t$
FDI		) FDI
	$I( )$	
	$( )$	
	ADF	ADF
NFDI	/ ns	/ *
LOPN	/ ns	/ *
LLPR	/ ns	/ *
LSIV	/ ns	/ *
LEXR	/ ns	/ *
		:
		ns
	%	*

۱- Integrated of order one

۲- Non- Stationary

۳- Stationary

(ARCH LM Test)

GARCH ( . )

$$h_t = 1.9 - 0.14\epsilon_{t-1}^2 - 0.35h_{t-1}$$

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$$h_t = 1.9 - 0.14\epsilon_{t-1}^2 - 0.35h_{t-1}$$

$$h_{t+1} = 1.9 - 0.14\epsilon_t^2 - 0.35h_t$$

$$\varepsilon_t = [13.57 - 7.14h_{t+1} - 2.5h_t]^{1/2}$$

$$\text{NFDI}_t = 0.67\text{LOPN}_t + 3.28\text{LLPR}_t - 0.27\text{LEXR}_t + 0.78\text{LSIV}_t \\ + [13.57 - 7.14h_{t+1} - 2.5h_t]^{1/2}$$

#### <sup>1</sup>- ARCH Lagrange Multiplier Test

- ۲- برای اطلاع از چیزیات مدل‌های GARCH و روش، به آورده آنها و آزمونهای مرتبط به اندرس (۲۰۱۰) مراجعه کنید.

3 -Ljung-Box

$$(h_t) \ t$$

( $\varepsilon_t$ )

PGARCH

$$\text{NFDI}_t = 0.78 \text{LOPN}_t + 3.11 \text{LLPR}_t - 0.22 \text{LEXR} + 0.43 \text{LSIV}_t + \varepsilon_t$$

(9.08)                    (25.89)                    (-4.46)                    (3.06)

$$(h_t^{0.5})^{0.14} = 1.41 - 0.28[\varepsilon_{t-1}] - 0.077(\varepsilon_{t-1})] - 0.15[(h_{t-1}^{0.5})]^{0.14}$$

1

1

$$\epsilon_{t-1})$$

0

<sup>۱</sup>- برای اطلاع از جزئیات مدل‌های PGARCH به مقالات زیر مراجعه کنید.

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GARCH

t

( $\varepsilon_t$ )

PGARCH

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t-1

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