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**کنترل شکل آخالها و تأثیر آن بر خوردگی و خسارات هیدروژنی  
فولاد از نوع API در محیطهای شامل گاز  $H_2S$**

Archive of SID

$H_2S$

API-X<sup>۵۲</sup>

NACE

H<sub>2</sub>S

CaSi

**Effect of Inclusion Shape Control on Corrosion and  
Hydrogen Damage in H<sub>2</sub>S Included Environment on  
API Steel**

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**Abstract**

Recently steel producers have used several different methods to increase properties such as ductility, impact strength and formability.

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In this regards producing steel with very low amount of inclusion, very small size inclusion and modified inclusion can be mentioned. It should be considered, however, presence of inclusions in steel can have worse effects on corrosion properties and strength of hydrogen damage in H<sub>2</sub>S included environment. In this research, the API-X<sub>80</sub> steel produced by Mobarekeh Steel Co. was used. The steel was melted in a 50 kg, medium frequency induction furnace and deoxidation was performed using aluminum. The calcium was added outside of the furnace. The effect of using calcium barrier materials on the morphology control, distribution, amount and size of aluminum oxide inclusions was studied using scanning electron microscope and image analyzing computer program. Displacement of glycerin was used to measure the amount of diffusible hydrogen. Immersed test in sour media was performed on NACE standard and similar media with added thiosulphate ions. The results suggest that thiosulphate ions can be a suitable replacement for H<sub>2</sub>S gas, at least in research tests. The results also show that reducing and spherical inclusions lead to reducing diffusible hydrogen and corrosion rate.

**Keywords:** Modified inclusions, Immersed corrosion test, Hydrogen damage, CaSi and spherical inclusions

API

(HSLA)

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. Metal – Matrix Composites, MMCs

. High Strength Low Alloy

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H<sub>2</sub>S

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H<sub>2</sub>S

API

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H<sub>2</sub>S

H<sub>2</sub>S

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H<sub>2</sub>S

(JSCE)

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H<sub>2</sub>S

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. Sour Environment

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MnS

MnS

MnS

$CA_{\gamma}, CA_{\tau},$

$Al_{\gamma}O_{\tau}-CaO$

$C_{\tau}A, C_{\gamma}A_{\gamma}, CA$

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. C= CaO, A= Al O

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CA C<sub>v</sub>A<sub>v</sub>

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API-L-X

API X

%C	%Si	%Mn	%P	%S	%Nb	%Al
/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /

( \* mm )

(FOSCO )

o c

CaSi ( % Si % Ca)

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\* mm<sup>y</sup>

x x x x

°C

%

ASTM-E $\xi$ °

(SEM)

EDAX

( ) UHSCSA Image Tool

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. Image Analyer

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( ) NACE TM ۰۲۸۴-۹۶

± t × ×

wt% NaCl, wt% CH<sub>3</sub>COOH ۹۴,۰ wt% distilled water  
mlit/min

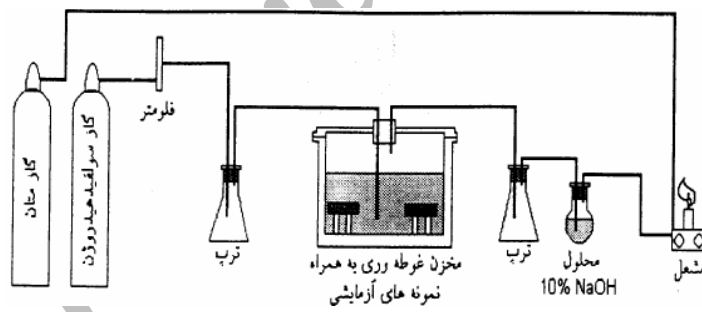
H<sub>2</sub>S

pH .

mlit/min

( / lit/hr )

H<sub>2</sub>S



A

t



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(

H<sub>2</sub>S

mlit/min

pH .

pH

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°c

CaSi

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$$C.R = 534 \Delta W / D.A.T$$

$\Delta W$  , mpy

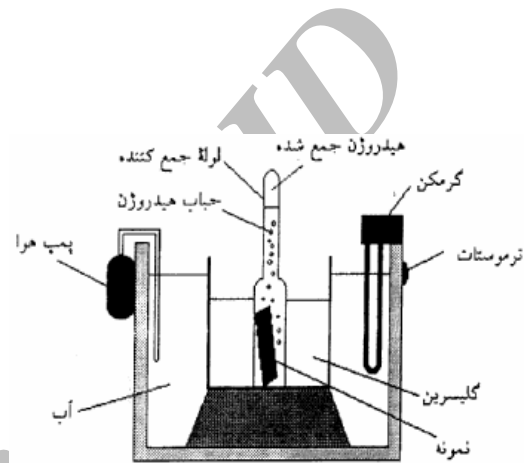
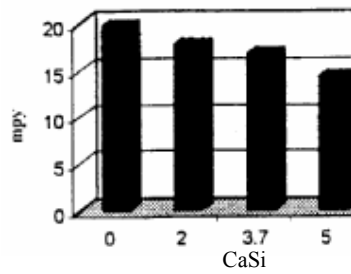
C.R.

T in<sup>r</sup>

gr/cm<sup>r</sup> A

D, mgr

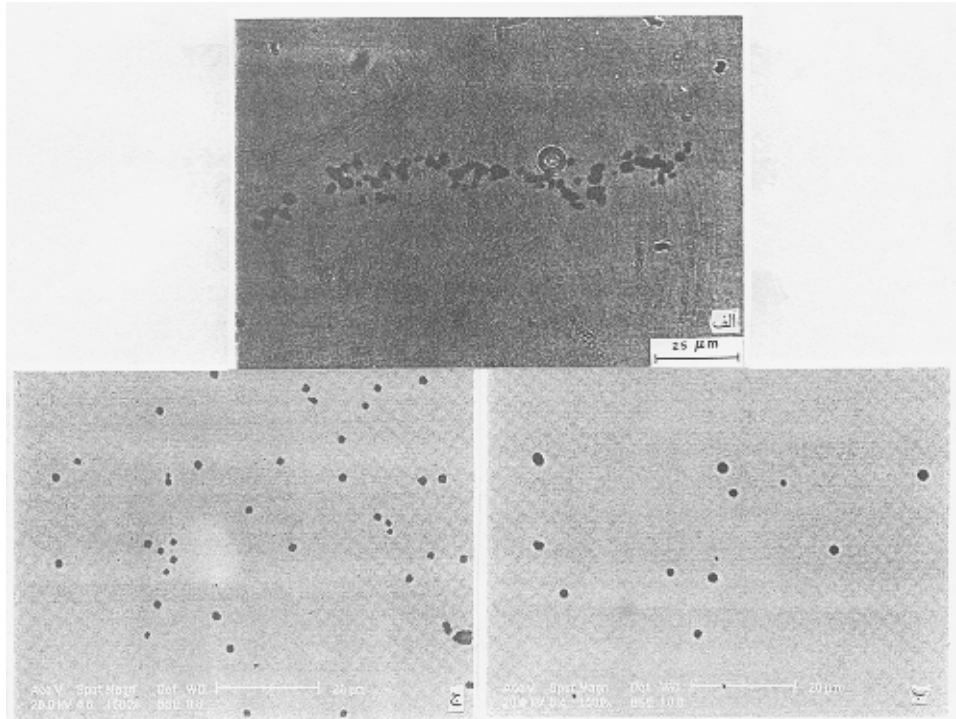
- 
- . Diffusible Hydrogen
  - . Glycerin Displacement



CaSi  
EDS  
CaSi  
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CaSi /  
( ) CaSi

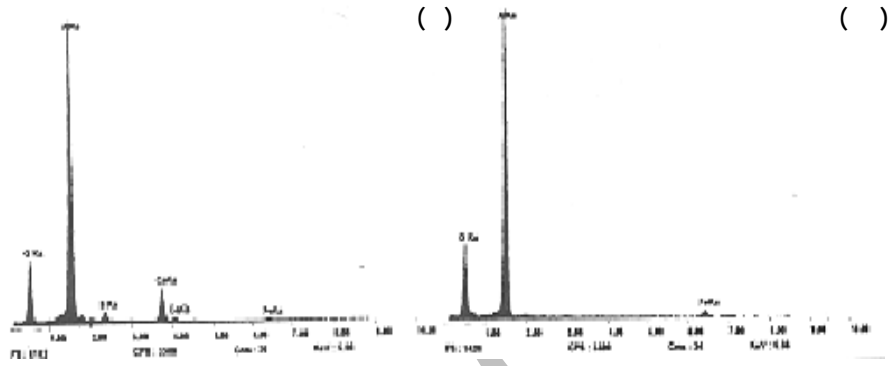


APIX<sup>02</sup>,  
Archiv

CaSi, :  
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/ :  
H<sub>2</sub>S  
CaSi

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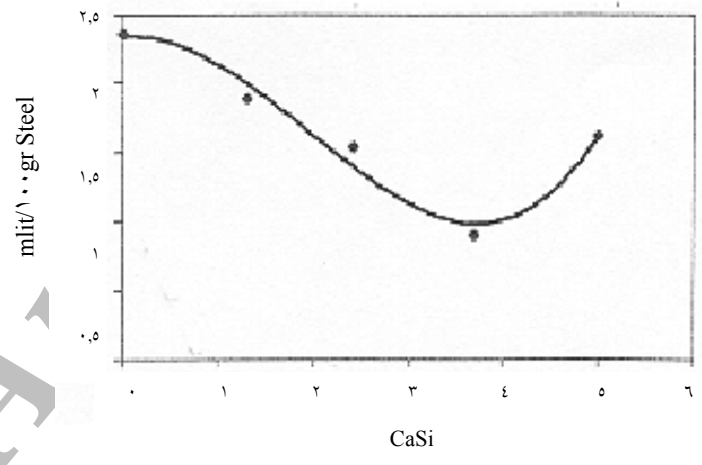
CaSi



APIX 02

EDS

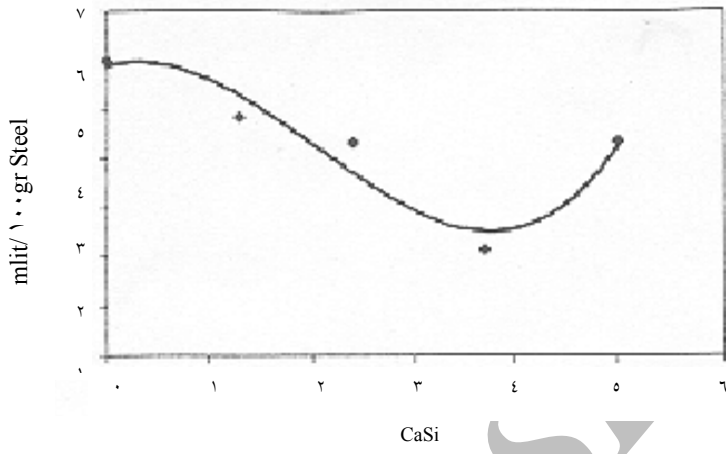
CaSi / CaSi :



CaSi

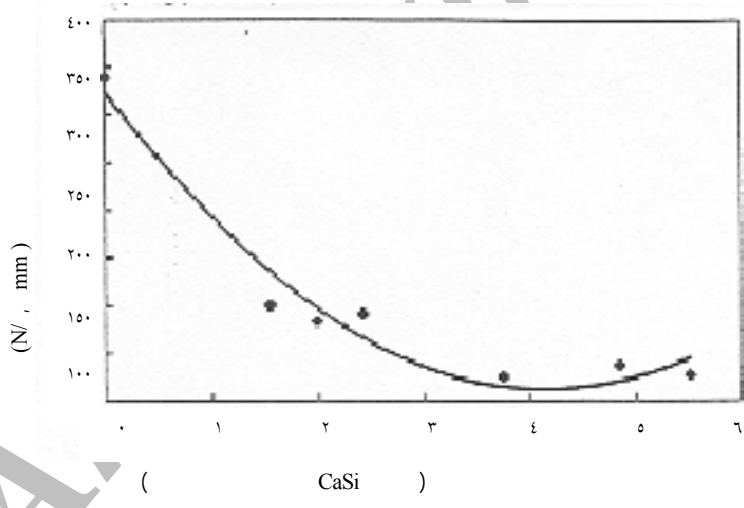
/ NACE

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CaSi

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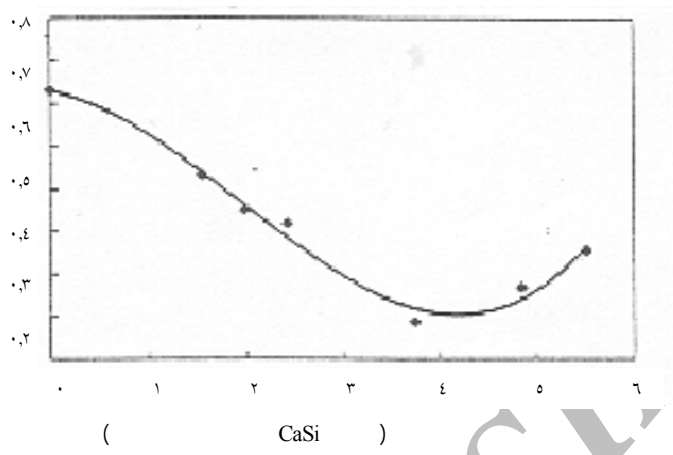


( CaSi )

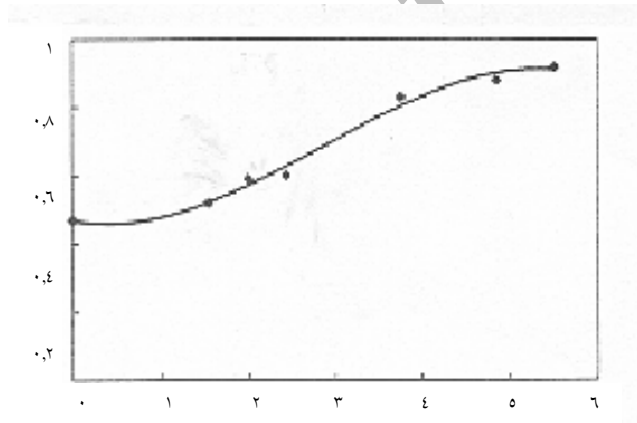
CaSi

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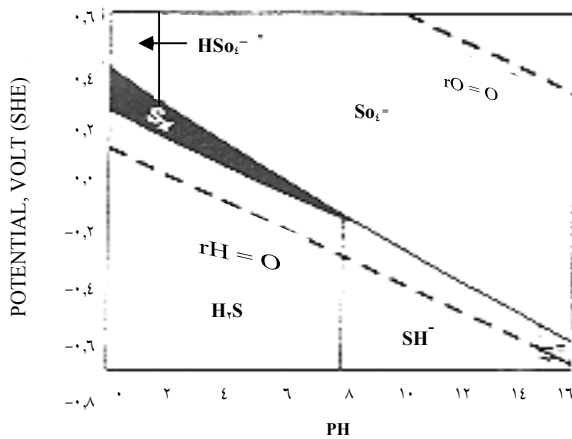
CaSi



CaSi

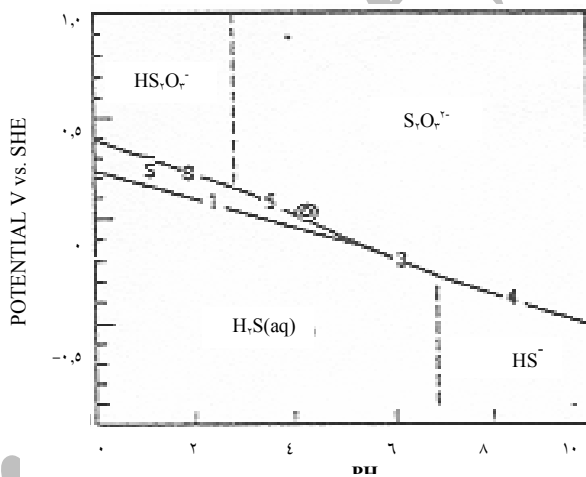
CaSi





(۱) H<sub>2</sub>O-H<sub>2</sub>S

pH

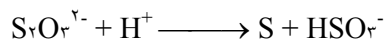


(۲) SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>-H<sub>2</sub>O

pH

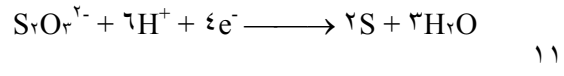
PH

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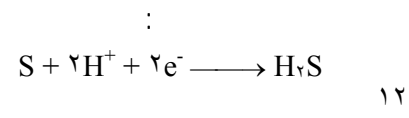




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H<sub>2</sub>S



H<sub>2</sub>S



EDS

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Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

CaSi

EDS ( )

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/ CaSi

CaSi

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CaSi

CaSi

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CaSi

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CaSi

CaSi

Archive of SID

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CaSi  
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( ) Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

CaSi

H<sub>2</sub>S

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H<sub>2</sub>S

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