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**بررسی و تعیین میزان فلزات سمی جیوه، سرب، کادمیم، کرم
در شیر گاو**

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(ppb /)

APDC

MIBK

ppb / ± / / ± / / ± /
% / % /

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Evaluation and Determination of Toxic Metals (Mercury, Lead, Cadmium, and Chromium) in Cow Milk

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Abstract

Milk has been considered as one of the unique sources for children and even adults nutrition. In accordance with the present survey and studies the amount and level of Hg, Pb, Cd, and Cr has been specified in the cow milk. In order to measure the poisonous metals of milk, four digestion methods have been experienced. Organic matter is digested with nitric acid, hydrogen peroxide and

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perchloric acid; the most suitable acids in wet digestion of milk. Mercury was determined by the Cold Vapor Atomic Absorption method, following acid digestion. Mercury was undetectable in milk samples (< 0.05 ppb). A method for determination of Pb, Cd, and Cr in milk consists of extraction in MIBK of the complexes formed with APDC and further analysis of the extracts by Flame AAS. The results showed that the mean concentration of Pb, Cd, and Cr were 0.58 (ppb) respectively. This ± 0.36 and 38.8 ± 6.62 , 9.8 ± 49.1 indicates that 72.5% Pb and 6.8% Cr concentration were higher than the maximum levels recommended. The consequences have shown us that Lead and Chromium causes dangerous effects on human organs, and we should do our best to decrease the amount of the above mentioned metals.

Keywords: Metals, Milk, Toxicity

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DNA

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WHO FAO

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/ - / mg/kg

ppm / - /

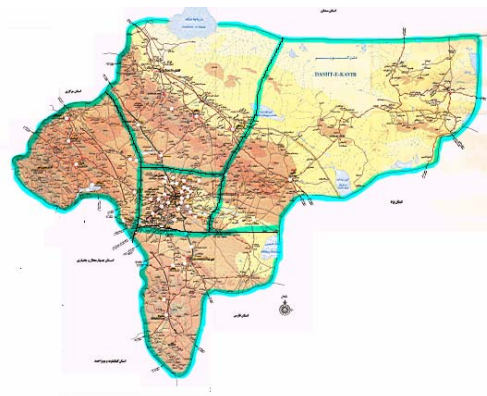
.() / mg/kg

.() ppm /

.() / mg/kg

%

.()



1. Food and Agriculture Org
2. World Health Ogranizati

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(APDC)

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.([Method 218.4]

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.([Method 254.1])

1. Wet digestion

EDL 3

Perkin Elmer 2380

3. Perkin Elmer MAS-50A

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() /

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% / ± / % / ± /

/ ± / % / ± /

pH= :

pH

pH

%

APDC

/ / /

% /

1. Level of Significant

/...

%

/

SnCl₂

ml/min

% /

()

(Detection limit)*	(sensitivity)	% (recovery)	
(ppb) / *	(ppb) ^a /	/ ± /	
(ppm) / *	(ppm) ^b /	/ ± /	
(ppm) / *	(ppm) ^c /	/ ± /	
(ppm) / *	(ppm) ^d /	/ ± /	

*

ppb / a

ppm / - / b

ppm / / c

ppm / d

± /

% ppb / ± /

% / ppb /

ppb / ± /

% ppb / ± /

% ppb / ± /

%

. % /

ppb / ± /

ppb / ± /

ppb / ± /

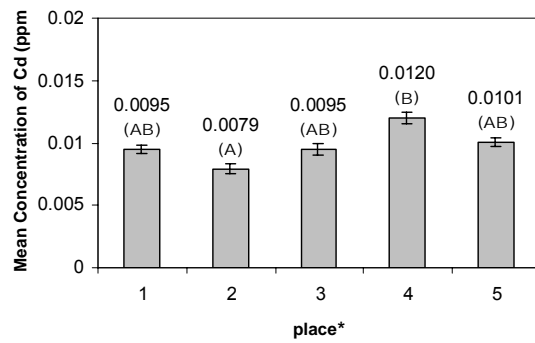
ppb / ± /

ppb / ± /

ppb / ± /

ppb / - /

ppb / ± /



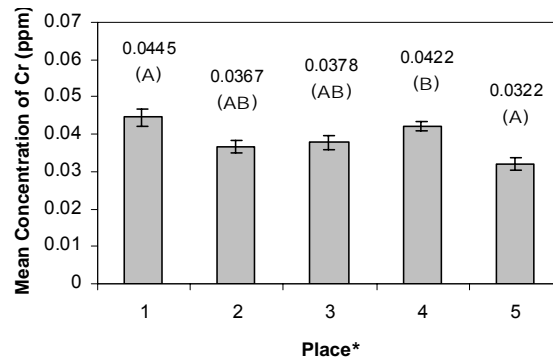
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.(P< /)

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ppb / ± /
% ppb / ± / % /
% ppb / ± / % ppb / ± /
% ppb / ± /
ppb / - / ppb / ± /
% /

(p < /)



*

(P < /)

()

% /

Yang

Ysart () ppb

ppb

()

Sapunar-Postruznik .

ppb

Larsen ()

Rasmussen

Tahvonen () ppb / ppb

ppb

Kumpulainen

()

Krelowska-Kulas

DGS ()

ppm /

Dabeka ()

/ ppm

ppm

Mckenzie

ppm

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1. Median
 2. Croatia
 3. Ottawa

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Martino

/ ppb

.()

Roger D. Johnson FDA

) ppb

R.W. Dabeka

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(ppb

.() (ppb /) ppb /

F.A.Rivero Martino

I.M.M. Kenawy .()

± /

R.W. Dabeka .()

ppb /

.() (ppb / /) ppb /

ppb /

M.J. Gartreli

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ppb

Rosaura Farre .

Fidel Angel R.Martino .()

ppb

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ppb

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