

( ) (Fission Track)

SiO<sub>2</sub> ( )  
CO<sub>2</sub> ( ) ±

**Petrology of Volcanic Shoshonites in South of Ashin, and Age Determination of Igneous Carbonates by Using the Fission Track Method (West of Anarak, North-east of Isfahan Province)**

**Gh. Torabi**  
**Department of Geology, University of Isfahan**

**Abstract**

Ashin area is situated in west of Anarak city (NE of Isfahan province). In this area, all rock types of shoshonitic series including Absarokite, Shoshonite, Banakite and Toscanite can be observed. The most important characteristic of these shoshonitic association is high abundance of feldspars, and igneous carbonate droplets. Geochemical investigations show that the parent magma of these rocks originated from an enriched mantle and their source rock is a metasomatized peridotite. The parent magma that, an Alkali-Basalt was produced by low grade partial melting of the source rock. Ascent of shoshonitic melt through the thick continental crust causes a series of ion exchanges. The evidence of this ion exchange can be observed in petrographic studies. In fact, the toscanites are banakites that have intercalations of granitic bands. Fission Track Dating of igneous carbonates of shoshonites shows  $42 \pm 3$  million years of age (Middle Eocene) that is higher than age of shoshonites of middle part of Uromiyeh-Dokhtar magmatic belt (Upper Eocene).

**Keywords:** Petrology, Shoshonites, Ashin, Fission track

(De Lima and Nardi, (Conceicao and Green, 2004)

(Gill et al., (Eklund and Shebanov, 2005) 1998)

.(Peccerillo, 1990) (Hawkesworth et al., 1994) 2004)

( $\text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{K}_2\text{O}$ )

. % /

$\text{TiO}_2$

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.(Jiang et al., 2002) (Muller and Grove, 1997)

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.Grove, 1993, 1997)

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(Aftabi and Atapour, 2000) (Technoexport, 1984)

.(Mehdizadeh et al., 2002)

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جدول ۱- نتایج آنالیز نقطه‌ای کانی‌های موجود در سنگ‌های سری شوشونیتی غرب انارک با استفاده از دستگاه میکروپروپ و محاسبه فرمول ساختمانی آنها.

Rock type	Mineral Type	SiO2	TiO2	Al2O3	Cr2O3	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na2O	K2O	P2O5	NiO	Total
Absarokite	CPX	48.78	0.90	5.83	0.01	9.23	0.23	12.73	22.02	0.47	0.02	0.17	0.00	100.39
	Plagioclase	53.71	0.04	28.46	0.00	0.61	0.00	0.03	11.48	4.79	0.65	0.15	0.00	99.92
Shoshonite	CPX	50.48	0.70	3.15	0.00	9.39	0.43	13.21	21.88	0.60	0.03	0.26	0.00	100.13
	Plagioclase	52.74	0.05	29.34	0.00	0.57	0.01	0.08	12.39	3.69	0.94	0.17	0.00	99.98
Banakite	Sanidine	64.91	0.06	19.45	0.02	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.93	2.73	11.71	0.00	0.00	100.04
Toscanite	Sanidine	65.08	0.00	18.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	15.84	0.00	0.00	99.82
	Quartz	100.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	100.11
Atomic ratio of cations (X*Y*valency)														
Rock type	Mineral Type	Si	Ti	Al	Cr	Fe	Mn	Mg	Ca	Na	K	Ni	Total	Name
Absarokite	CPX	1.83	0.03	0.26	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.71	0.88	0.03	0.00	0.00	4.04	Diopside
	Plagioclase	2.44	0.00	1.52	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.47	0.04	0.00	5.05	Labradorite
Shoshonite	CPX	1.90	0.02	0.14	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.74	0.88	0.05	0.00	0.00	4.04	Diopside
	Plagioclase	2.40	0.00	1.57	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.60	0.36	0.05	0.00	5.02	Labradorite
Banakite	Sanidine	2.96	0.00	1.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.24	0.68	0.00	4.98	Sanidine
Toscanite	Sanidine	3.01	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.93	0.00	4.99	Sanidine
	Quartz	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	Quartz

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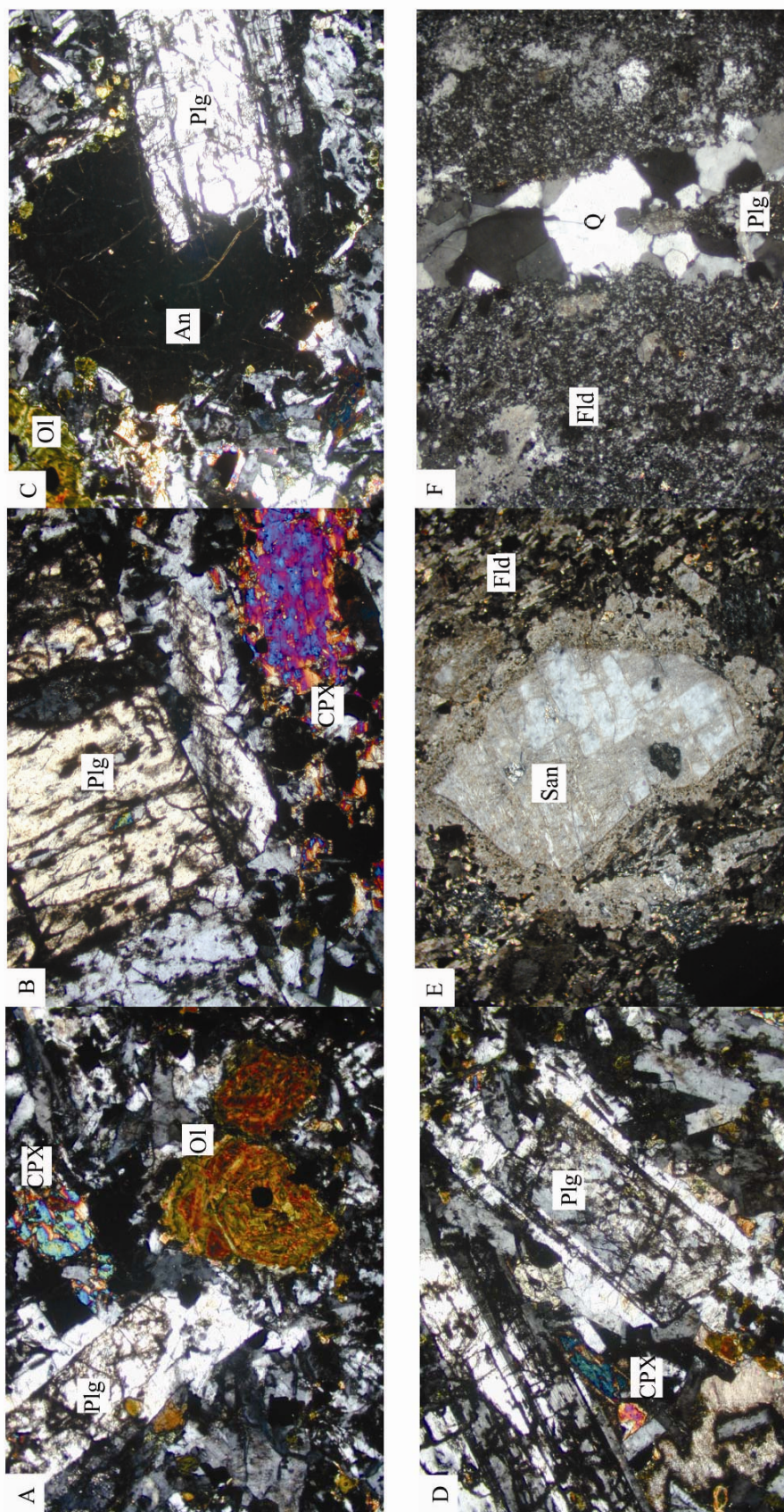
CO<sub>2</sub>

(Foley, (Foley and Peccerillo, 1992)

.1992) ( )

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شکل ۲- تصویرهایی از سنگ های سری شوشونیتی منطقه جنوب عشین در نور پلازیه با بزرگ نمایی ۴۰ برابر.

(A) آبساروکیت با کانی های الیون کلریتی شده، پلاژیوکلاز، و کلینوپیروکسن. (B) شوشونیت با کانی های پلاژیوکلاز و کلینوپیروکسن. (C) شوشونیت با کانی های آنالسیم و پلاژیوکلاز، و الیون کلریتی شده. (D) شوشونیت با پلاژیوکلازهای درشت و بافت آتی راپاکیوی. (E) باناکیت یا لایت، با سائیدین های درشت با حاشیه غبارآلود و فلدسپات های فراوان در زمینه. (F) توسکائیت با فلدسپات های اسفنجی در زمینه، و بخش های کوارتز و آلیتی که در حال واکنش با زمینه هستند.



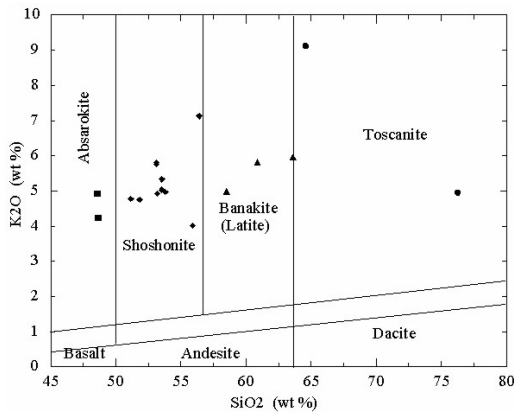
جدول ۲- نتیجه آنالیز ۱۷ نمونه از سنگ‌های ولکانیک شوشونیتی جنوب عشین (غرب اتارک، شمال شرق استان اصفهان) (تاریخ، ۱۳۷۸ پ.ب).

Ele/Sam	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
SiO <sub>2</sub> %	48.63	48.57	55.90	53.80	56.40	51.15	53.19	51.84	53.55	53.55	53.12	63.62	53.11	76.27	60.88	58.52	64.57
TiO <sub>2</sub> %	1.17	0.92	0.97	0.80	0.67	1.10	0.70	0.60	0.35	0.63	0.68	0.52	0.80	0.37	0.57	1.07	0.55
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> %	16.03	16.39	15.69	14.89	19.54	15.31	16.73	14.72	15.35	15.88	19.43	16.59	16.88	8.69	9.20	16.44	15.01
FeO*%	9.58	7.73	7.83	7.31	3.37	8.17	6.51	7.82	6.53	7.84	6.22	3.39	6.59	3.29	5.17	8.82	3.20
MnO%	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.06
MgO%	2.89	2.74	2.89	2.76	2.12	2.77	0.42	2.01	0.50	1.56	2.36	2.12	1.97	1.21	2.42	2.03	1.58
CaO%	9.16	7.64	5.61	8.23	3.63	7.70	7.15	7.22	6.26	6.37	5.81	1.72	6.48	1.50	6.03	1.53	1.62
Na <sub>2</sub> O%	3.92	3.15	3.75	3.94	4.28	3.79	3.96	3.90	3.23	3.46	3.13	3.11	3.79	0.96	0.73	4.37	2.27
K <sub>2</sub> O%	4.24	4.93	4.02	4.98	7.13	4.78	4.93	4.75	5.34	5.04	5.81	5.96	5.77	4.96	5.83	4.99	9.12
LOI%	4.28	7.79	3.22	3.20	2.57	5.12	6.33	7.04	8.75	5.57	3.26	2.92	4.40	2.72	9.00	2.20	1.89
Cr	121	110	83	83	3	95	120	95	75	78	67	8	68	24	61	136	3
Co	29	29	25	24	10	28	22	27	19	17	17	8	23	12	9	21	5
Sc	16	23	20	19	5	21	15	21	18	19	14	6	11	8	8	18	3
V	203	227	216	209	117	188	171	220	204	195	76	43	111	58	22	208	48
Zn	231	45	200	191	118	161	84	208	41	52	62	73	100	56	56	45	58
Rb	81	110	66	78	179	99	66	94	96	113	109	164	138	243	179	117	227
Cs	23.55	8.34	22.04	29.61	14.67	11.39	9.66	15.66	7.43	4.83	4.68	4.76	3.12	4.03	1.95	7.24	2.33
Ba	888	634	719	864	1300	803	860	823	758	903	1100	720	1200	381	738	670	1300
Sr	1100	329	647	990	1200	1200	1200	150	543	921	816	540	1000	267	144	435	283
Ta	0.93	0.48	1.40	1.09	1.08	0.48	0.60	0.90	0.91	0.96	0.85	0.47	0.62	0.40	0.63	1.03	1.63
Hf	5.91	6.93	4.55	5.48	6.31	6.28	4.92	5.88	4.50	5.43	6.43	5.75	5.18	5.46	3.85	4.96	12.60
Zr	350	330	330	330	555	350	310	340	320	350	300	250	636	437	250	350	519
Th	11.56	11.86	13.05	13.71	17.01	12.18	10.28	13.01	12.15	13.76	10.22	15.78	14.21	13.60	7.93	13.36	20.06
U	1.70	2.89	3.50	3.67	5.59	2.84	1.25	4.33	3.13	3.41	1.68	2.99	2.55	8.84	2.79	3.61	6.90
La	35.66	41.74	31.27	33.78	33.76	31.45	30.18	33.28	29.60	32.57	16.25	30.92	35.03	12.40	24.10	31.22	25.76
Ce	53.00	72.19	57.07	59.43	54.27	60.01	47.46	60.92	58.53	60.39	28.61	48.12	56.56	27.79	48.94	48.43	50.81
Nd	7.00	27.92	22.86	24.07	17.53	20.31	18.06	26.27	15.94	26.44	9.44	15.05	23.08	5.00	18.24	19.47	12.25
Sm	4.86	5.71	6.22	4.42	3.65	5.57	5.38	5.35	4.12	5.74	2.35	3.02	4.23	4.30	4.71	4.73	5.60
Eu	1.43	1.59	1.45	1.50	1.24	1.47	1.31	1.56	1.17	1.48	1.06	1.10	1.27	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.09
Gd	2.20	2.26	6.81	2.30	1.28	2.40	2.00	2.30	2.40	4.00	2.00	2.40	2.40	15.42	5.72	3.34	5.45
Tb	0.40	0.82	0.70	0.92	0.30	0.96	0.61	1.13	0.76	0.48	0.47	0.71	0.64	0.52	0.59	0.33	0.53
Dy	3.58	3.52	3.66	2.96	2.73	3.22	2.94	4.11	3.17	4.01	1.42	3.12	3.01	2.41	2.92	3.91	0.84
Ho	1.25	1.22	1.05	1.40	1.34	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.09	1.04	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.02	1.30	1.00
Tm	0.53	0.57	0.26	0.50	0.35	0.28	0.54	0.58	0.52	0.24	0.20	0.22	0.48	0.22	0.22	0.61	0.24
Yb	2.22	2.81	3.27	2.53	1.81	3.20	2.04	3.37	2.81	2.72	2.06	3.27	1.74	2.48	2.52	2.41	1.91
Lu	0.38	0.45	0.48	0.43	0.34	0.55	0.35	0.43	0.51	0.44	0.43	0.40	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.37	0.34

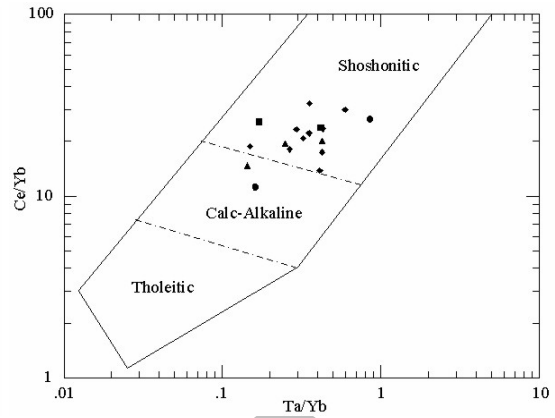
Samples: 1= Absarokite; 2= Altered Absarokite; 3-4-5-6-7= Shoshonite; 8-9= Altered Shoshonite; 10= Idingsitized Shoshonite; 11= Shoshonite with big-pink Feldspars; 12-13= Red-Lava Layer with big Feldspars; 14-15= Red-Lava Layer; 16=Red Banakite or Laitte; 17= Toscanite



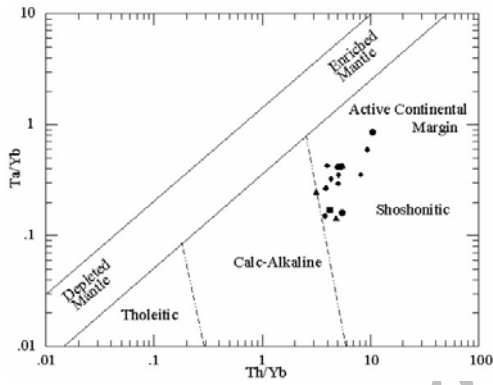
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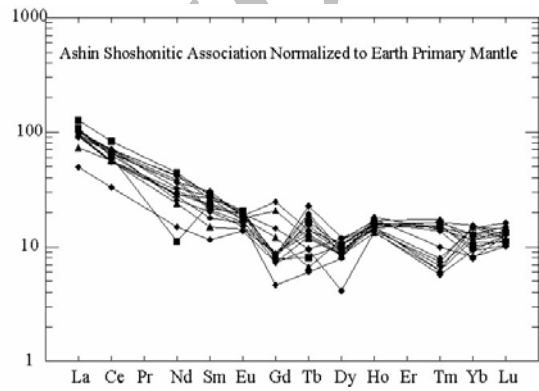
(B)



(A)



(D)



(C)

SiO<sub>2</sub>

(Mackenzie and Chappell, 1972)

(Pearce, 1982)

(Pearce, 1982)

SiO<sub>2</sub>-K<sub>2</sub>O

(A)

Ta/Yb-Ce/Yb

(B)

Th/Yb-Ta/Yb

(C)

(Pearce, 1982)

(D)

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CaO

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CO<sub>2</sub>

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Samp\Elem	SiO2%	TiO2%	Al2O3%	FeO*0%	MnO%	MgO%	CaO%	Na2O%	K2O%	LOI%
Ign. Carbonate	0.84	0.08	0.09	0.22	0.75	0.66	52.78	0.03	0.02	44.53
Sec. Carbonate	2.46	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.13	52.91	0.01	0.01	44.33

Samp\Elem	Cr	Co	Sc	V	Rb	Cs	Ba	Sr	Ga	Hf	Th	U
Ign. Carbonate	2	1	4.92	2	7	1.02	873	723	2	0.30	0.15	0.65
Sec. Carbonate	1	1	0.04	1	6	0.60	32	127	1	0.18	0.10	0.33

Samp\Elem	La	Ce	Nd	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Tm	Yb	Lu
Ign. Carbonate	18.72	42.17	21.07	4.91	1.20	1.78	0.51	1.79	0.30	0.19	1.14	0.14
Sec. Carbonate	0.35	0.70	1.10	0.07	0.04	0.35	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.16	0.12	0.03

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(Fowler, (Eliston, 1985)

.(Watson, 1982) (Hibard, 1981) 1990)

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