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Petrology of Rocks in Contact of Mantle Peridotite and Gabbro Intrusions in the Central Iran Ophiolites (Jandaq, Anarak, Naein and Ashin)

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Abstract

By intrusion of gabbros in mantle peridotites of the Central Iran ophiolites, a chemical potential gradient established and new metasomatic rocks are formed in contact zone. These rocks produced by this special type of contact metamorphism, are clinopyroxenite, olivine clinopyroxenite wehrlite, lherzolite plagioclase peridotite and troctolite,

from mantle peridotite side to the gabbro side. The studied rocks are formed at the expense of peridotitic part of the contact zone. The occurrence of these types of reactions in ophiolitic associations are required a careful sampling and attention should be focused on the interpretation of gabbroic, peridotitic and pyroxenitic rocks data.

Keywords: Mantle peridotites, Gabbro intrusions, Contact zone, Central Iran ophiolites.

(Becker, 1996) (Santos et al., 2002)

(Santos et al., (Girardeau and Gil Ibarra, 1991)

) 1996)

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(Dilek and Newcomb, 2003)

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Nicolas (1989)

(IODP = Integrated Ocean Drilling Program)

(Arai, 1973 & 1997) (Kuo et al., 1985)

(Reiners, 1998) (Kelemen, 1990) (Kelemen et al., 1997)

(IODP, 2005) (Susini, 1999)

(Coleman, 1977) (Hatzipanagiotou, 2003)

(Palandri and Reed, 2003) (Plyusnina et al., 1993)

(Arai et al., 1997)

(Zhou et (Kubo, 2002) (Kelemen et al., 1992 & 2000)

(Tamura et al., 1999) al., 2001)

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(Almasian, 1997)

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(Almasian, 1997) (Technoexport,

1984a,b) (Reyer and Mohafez, 1972)

(Dilek and Newcomb, 2003)

(Davoudzadeh, 1997) (Davoudzadeh et al., 1986)

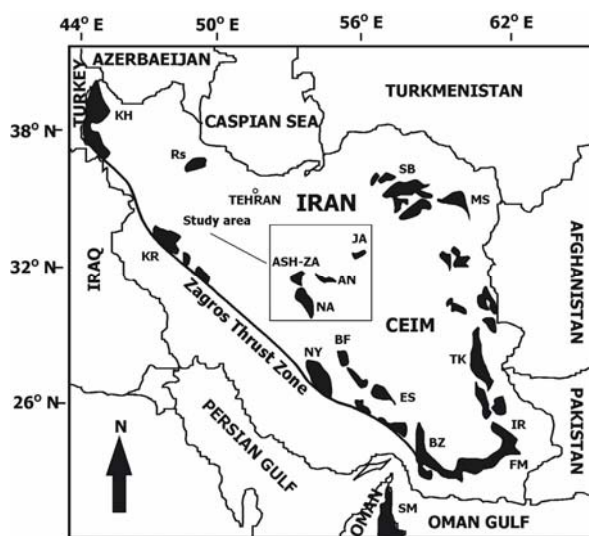
(Lensch and Davoudzadeh, 1982) (Weber-Diefenbach et al., 1986)

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(Raymond, 1984)



(Pessagno et al., 2004)

KH = Khoy; KR = Kermanshah; NY = Neyriz; BZ = Band Ziarat; NA = Naein; BF = Baft; ES = Esphandagheh; FM = Fanuj-Maskutan; IR = Iranshahr; TK = Tchehel Kureh; MS = Mashhad; SB = Sabzevar; RS = Rasht; SM = Samail; ASH-ZA = Ashin-Zavar; AN = Anarak; JA = Jandaq.

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12 nA 20 kV

Fe³⁺

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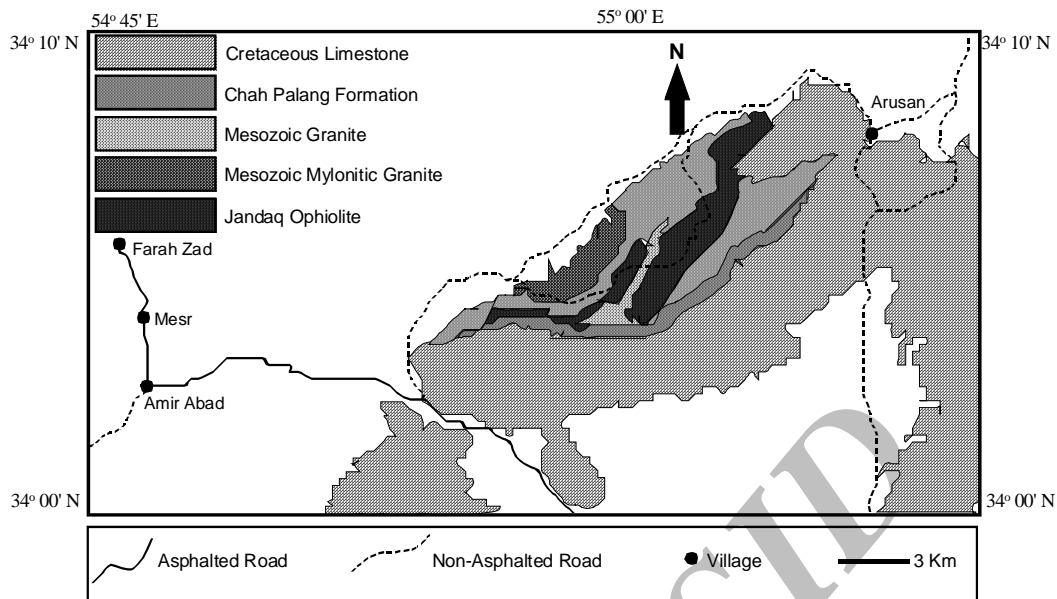
(Droop, 1987) (Spear, 1995)

جدول ۱- نتایج آنالیز نقطه ای کانی های تشکیل دهنده سنگ های منطقه مرزی گابروهای نفوذی و پریدوتیت های گوشته که به صورت درصد وزنی ارائه شده است. در ستون اول (سمت چپ) نام سنگ و محل نمونه برداری نسبت به منطقه مرزی، از گابرو به سمت پریدوتیت گوشته آورده شده است. همان طور که در متن مقاله نیز آورده شده است این نتایج برگرفته از مطالعات نمونه های القویت عشین می باشد.

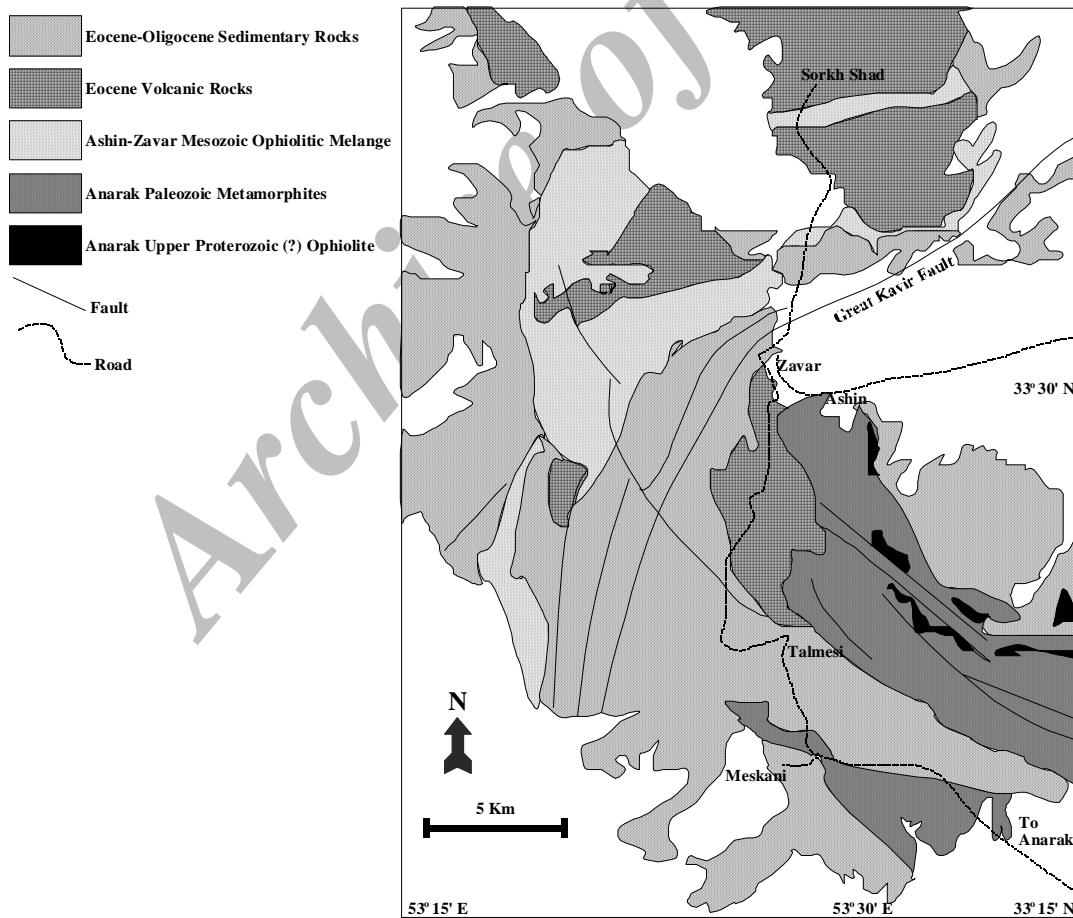
Rock	Minerals	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Cr ₂ O ₃	FeO*	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	NiO	Total
Gabbro [دور]	Plagioclase	46.74	0.00	33.93	0.04	0.20	0.00	0.01	17.25	1.72	0.02	0.00	99.91
	Clinopyroxene	55.76	0.04	0.29	0.04	6.17	0.23	15.64	21.67	0.20	0.03	0.00	100.09
Gabbro (نزدیک)	Plagioclase	45.09	0.02	34.61	0.02	0.38	0.02	0.04	18.72	1.02	0.00	0.00	99.91
	Clinopyroxene	52.93	0.43	2.90	0.33	4.12	0.08	16.47	22.83	0.30	0.02	0.00	100.41
Troctolite (منطقه همبری)	Plagioclase	43.50	0.00	35.36	0.00	0.39	0.02	0.09	19.70	0.55	0.04	0.01	99.66
	Olivine	40.11	0.02	0.00	0.01	12.57	0.21	46.96	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.24	100.17
Plagioclase Peridotite	Plagioclase	44.52	0.00	35.29	0.00	0.31	0.02	0.03	19.32	0.73	0.03	0.01	100.24
	Clinopyroxene	52.93	0.20	2.32	0.71	4.11	0.11	17.78	21.97	0.14	0.01	0.04	100.32
	Orthopyroxene	55.89	0.12	1.54	0.26	8.72	0.17	32.48	1.21	0.02	0.00	0.08	100.49
	Olivine	39.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.18	0.18	45.64	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.33	99.71
Wehrlite	Clinopyroxene	52.09	0.15	3.02	0.92	4.23	0.16	16.88	22.46	0.20	0.01	0.03	100.14
	Orthopyroxene	55.49	0.17	1.33	0.25	9.39	0.28	31.23	1.35	0.01	0.00	0.03	99.53
	Olivine	39.36	0.01	0.01	0.03	16.81	0.23	43.54	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.28	100.36
Clinopyroxenite	Clinopyroxene	51.70	0.18	3.62	0.41	4.56	0.17	16.85	22.80	0.18	0.02	0.01	100.50
Mantle Peridotite [دور]	Clinopyroxene	52.48	0.05	3.74	1.03	2.45	0.07	17.40	23.01	0.07	0.01	0.07	100.38
	Orthopyroxene	55.94	0.00	2.88	0.56	5.85	0.17	33.73	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.07	99.78
	Olivine	39.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.09	0.16	50.18	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.40	99.75

جدول ۲- نتایج محاسبه فرمول ساختمانی کانی های جدول شماره یک. در تکنیک مقدار Fe^{2+} و Fe^{3+} از استوکیومتری کانی ها استفاده گردید.

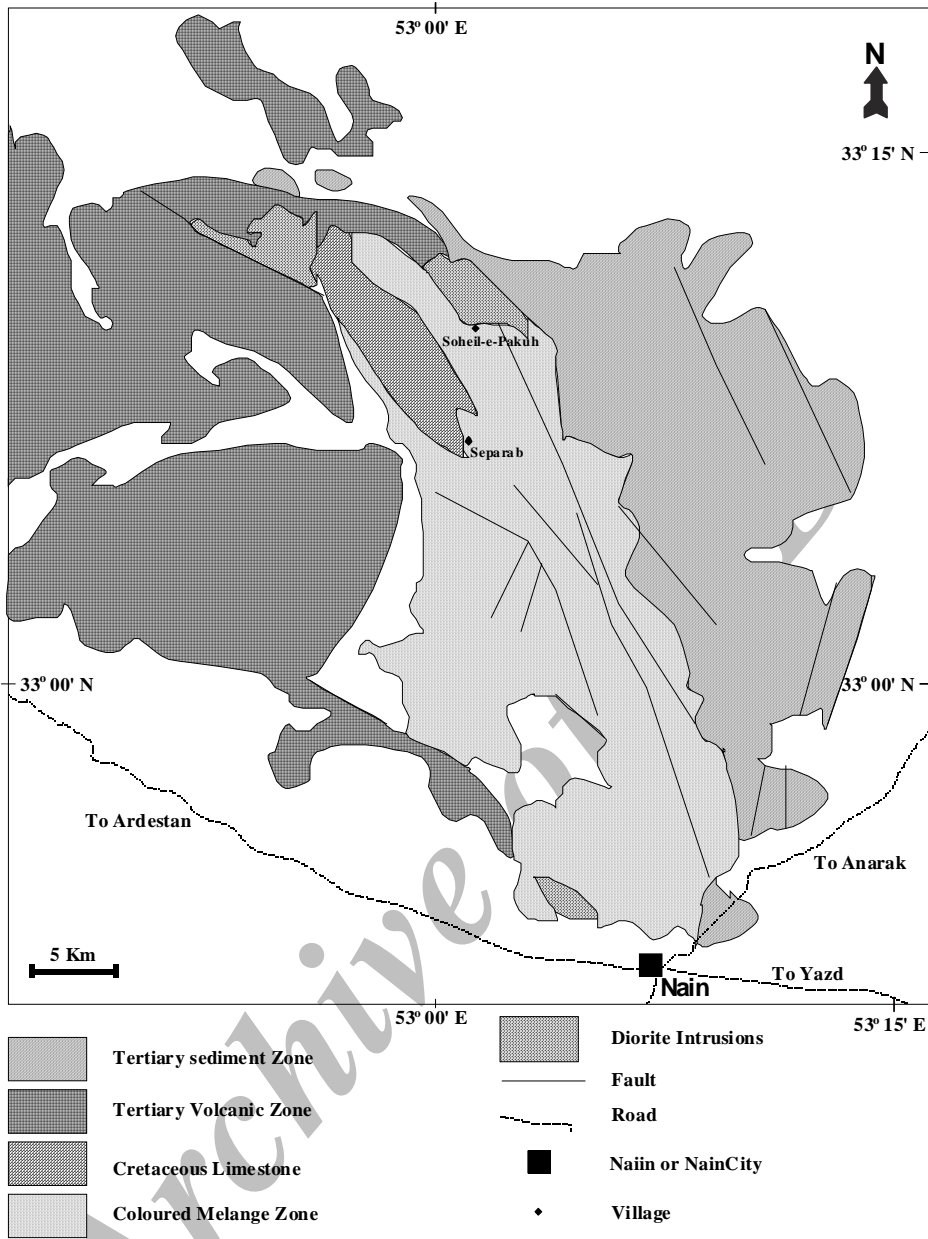
Rock	Minerals	Oxygen	Si	Ti	Al	Cr	Fe ²⁺	Fe ³⁺	Mn	Mg	Ca	Na	K	Ni	Total
Gabbro [دورا]	Plagioclase (Bytownite)	8	2.15	0.00	1.84	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.85	0.15	0.00	0.00	5.00
	CPX (Augite)	6	2.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.86	0.86	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
Gabbro (نزدیک)	Plagioclase (Anorthite)	8	2.08	0.00	1.88	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.09	0.00	0.00	5.00
	CPX (Diopside)	6	1.92	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.89	0.89	0.02	0.00	0.00	4.00
Troctolite (منطقه همبوری)	Plagioclase (Anorthite)	8	2.02	0.00	1.93	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.98	0.05	0.00	0.00	5.00
	Olivine (Chrysolite)	4	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.00
Plagioclase Peridotite	Plagioclase (Anorthite)	8	2.05	0.00	1.92	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.95	0.06	0.00	0.00	5.00
	CPX (Augite)	6	1.92	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.96	0.85	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
	OPX (Enstatite)	6	1.94	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.21	0.05	0.01	1.68	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
	Olivine (Chrysolite)	4	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.00
Wehrlite	CPX (Diopside)	6	1.90	0.00	0.13	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.92	0.88	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
	OPX (Enstatite)	6	1.96	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.26	0.02	0.01	1.64	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
	Olivine (Chrysolite)	4	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.01	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.00
Clinoptyroxenite	CPX (Diopside)	6	1.88	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.91	0.89	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
Mantle Peridotite [دورا]	CPX (Diopside)	6	1.90	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.94	0.89	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.00
	OPX (Enstatite)	6	1.93	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.01	1.74	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00
	Olivine (Forsterite)	4	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.00



(Technoexport, 1984b)



(Technoexport, 1984b)



(Davoudzadeh, 1972)

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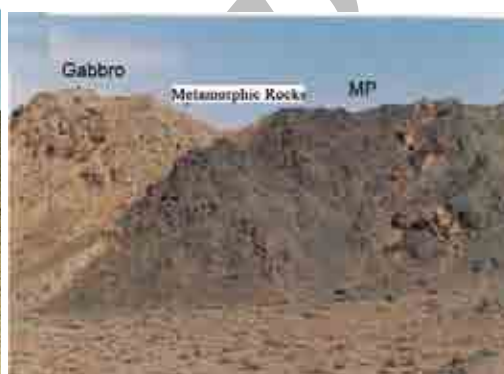
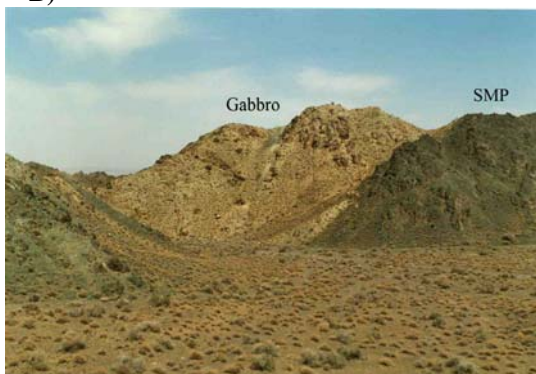
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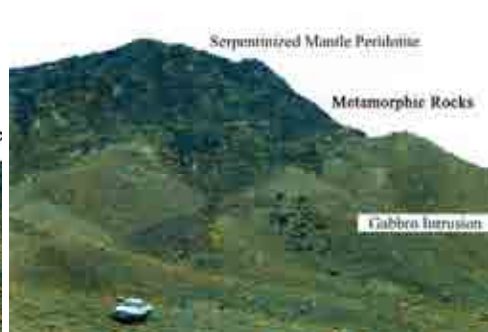
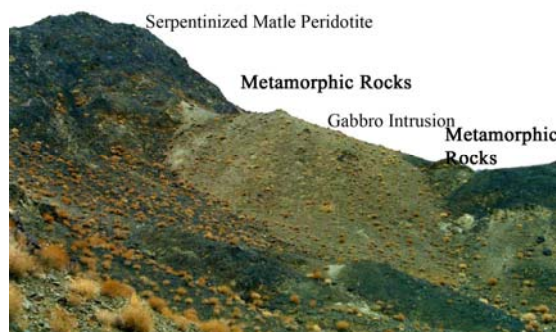
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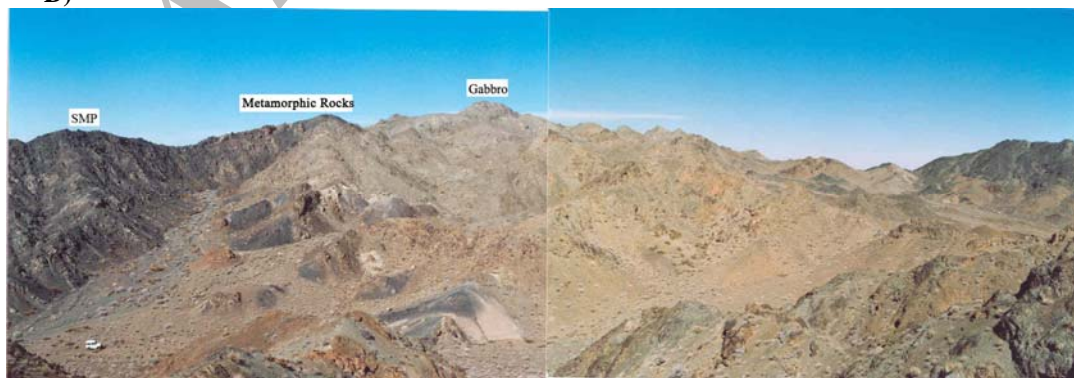
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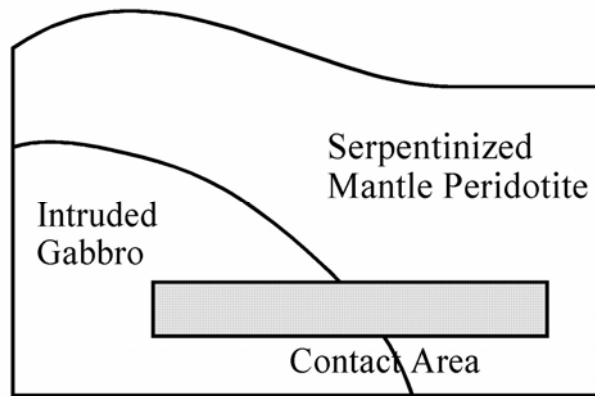
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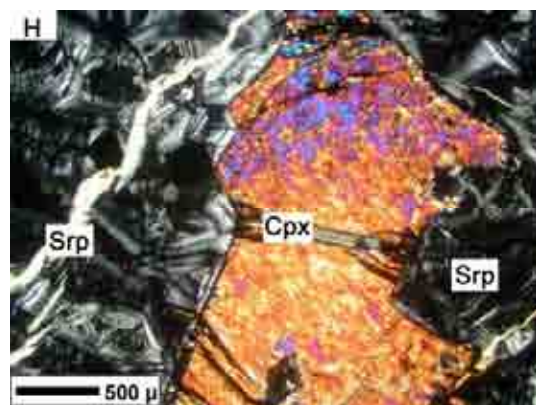
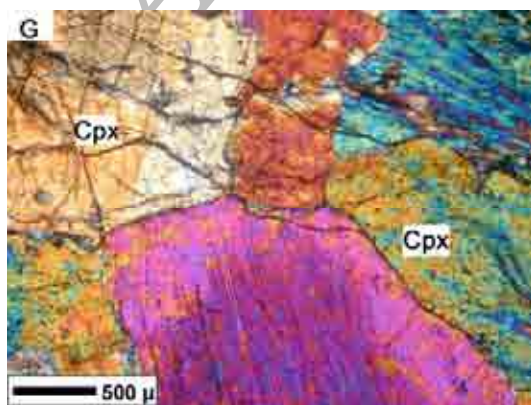
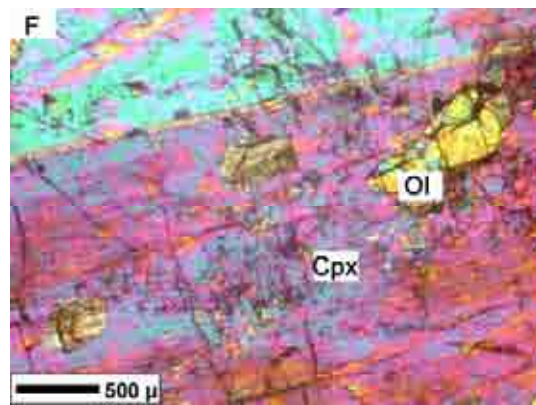
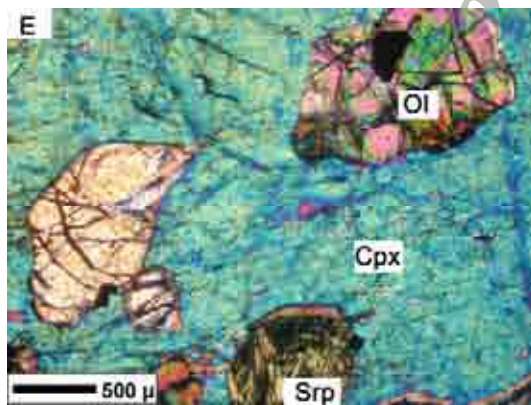
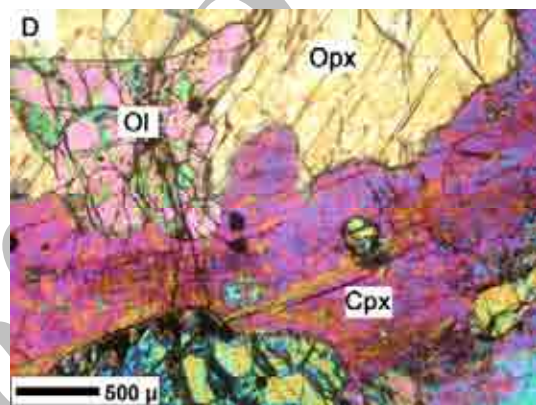
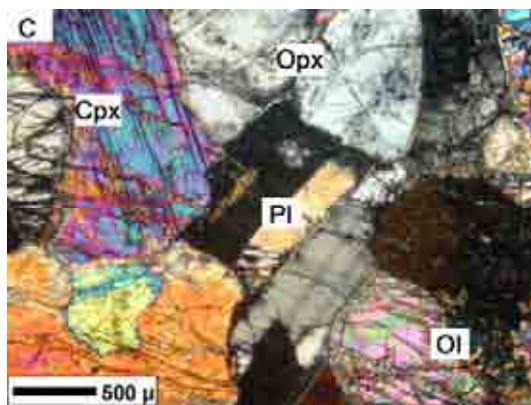
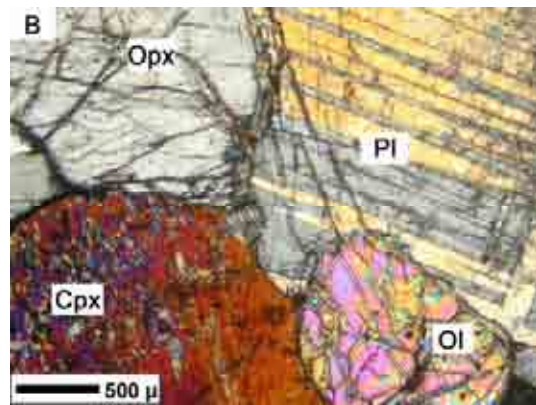
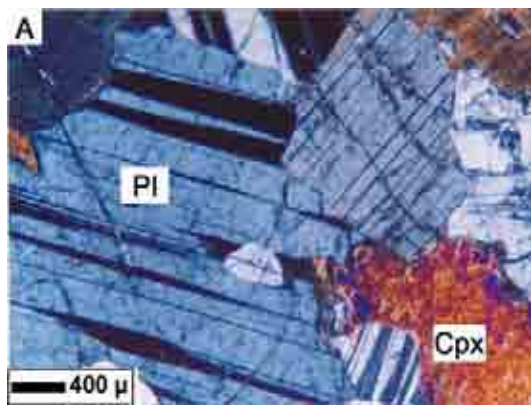


(A)

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(Kretz,

1983)

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Archive of SID

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Gabbro (Far)	Gabbro (Near)	Troctolite (Contact Zone)	Plagioclase Peridotite	Wehrlite	Clinopyroxenite	Serpentinized Mantle Peridotite
Plagioclase An 84.62 Ab 15.27 Or 0.12 Clinopyroxene Wo 44.75 En 44.93 Fs 10.32 Mg# 0.82	Plagioclase An 91.02 Ab 8.98 Or 0.00 Clinopyroxene Wo 46.57 En 46.74 Fs 6.69 Mg# 0.88	Plagioclase An 94.97 Ab 4.80 Or 0.23 Olivine Fo 86.75 Fa 13.02 Tp 0.22	Plagioclase An 93.44 Ab 6.39 Or 0.17 Clinopyroxene Wo 43.47 En 49.47 Fs 6.59 Mg# 0.89 Orthopyroxene Wo 2.27 En 84.72 Fs 13.01 Mg# 0.87 Olivine Fo 85.00 Fa 14.81 Tp 0.19	 Olivine Fo 82.00 Fa 17.76 Tp 0.25	Clinopyroxene Wo 45.49 En 47.57 Fs 6.94 Mg# 0.88 Orthopyroxene Wo 2.58 En 83.00 Fs 14.42 Mg# 0.86	Clinopyroxene Wo 45.66 En 46.95 Fs 7.40 Mg# 0.87 Olivine Fo 90.63 Fa 9.21 Tp 0.16

Mg#

[Mg/(Mg+Fe²⁺)]

Archive of SID

(Technoexport, 1979)

(Plyusnina, 1982)

(EPMA)

oC

(Tamura et al., 1999)

(Gottschalk et al., 2001)

(Uehara and Shirozu, 1985) (Mellini et al., 1987)

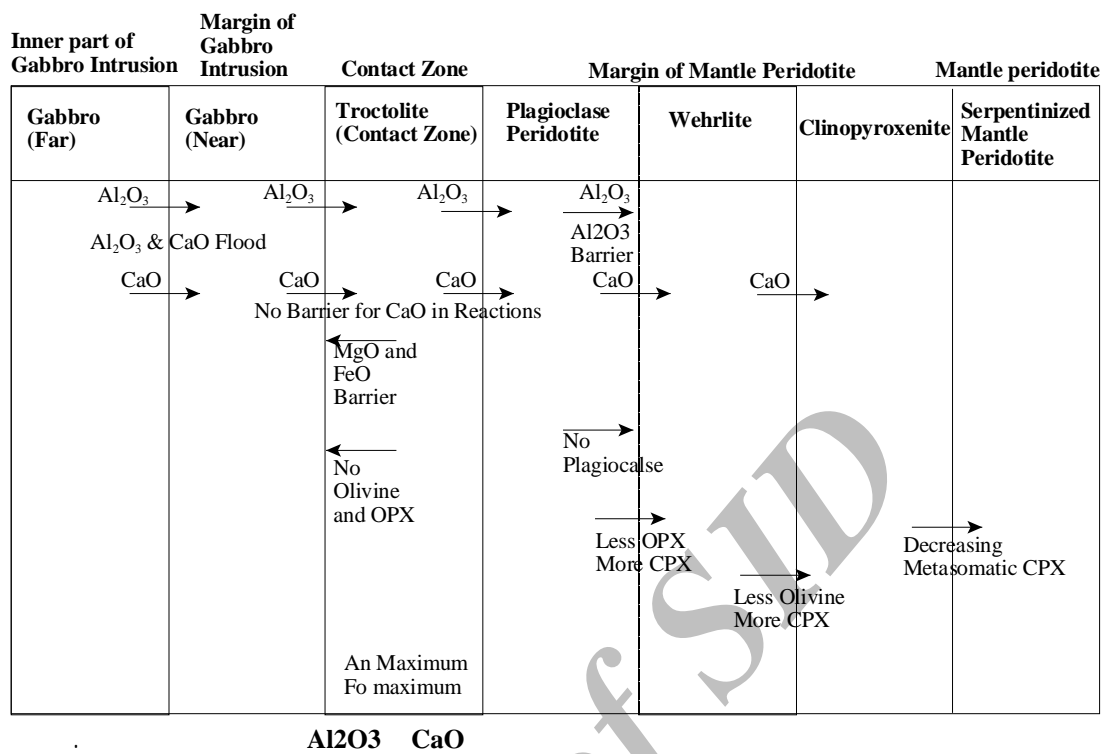
(Wunder, 2001)

(Santos

(Girardeau and Gil (Becker, 1996) et al., 2002)
(Susini, 1999) (Santos et al., 1996) Ibaruchi, 1991)

(Niida et al., 2002) (IODP, 2005)

(Wang, 2004)



(Wells, 1984) (Wood

(Accommodate)

and Banno, 1973) (Brey and Köhler, 1990)

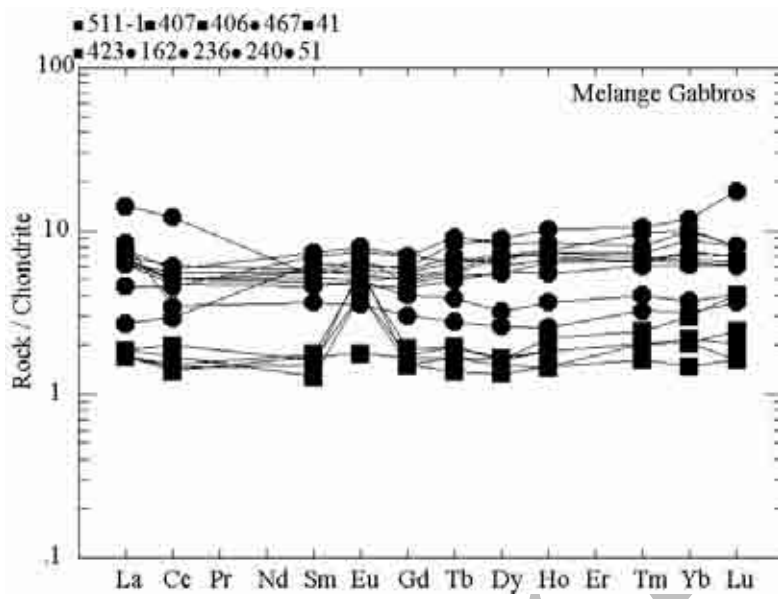
Archive of SID

CaO Al_2O_3

oC

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CaO Al_2O_3 .(



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(Sun and McDonough, 1989)

Eu

CaO

Al₂O₃

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(Whole rock)

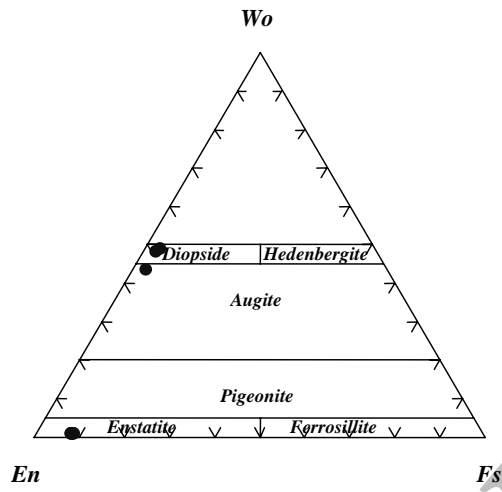
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جدول ۳- نتایج آنالیز شیمیایی پیروکسن های موجود در نمونه های اقبولیت جندق به همراه نتایج محاسبه فرمول ساختاری و نام آنها.

SiO ₂	56.60	57.31	56.15	57.46	57.00	56.61
TiO ₂	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Al ₂ O ₃	1.39	0.94	1.17	0.50	1.30	1.87
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.14	0.05	0.22	0.11	0.10	0.30
FeO*	6.25	5.95	6.44	6.09	6.31	6.16
MnO	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.12
MgO	36.01	35.91	35.97	35.95	36.19	35.59
CaO	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.07
Na ₂ O	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.03
K ₂ O	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00
NiO	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.10
Total%	100.68	100.48	100.33	100.42	101.24	100.86
Oxygen	6	6	6	6	6	6
Si	1.94	1.96	1.92	1.96	1.95	1.93
Ti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Al	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.08
Cr	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Fe(iii)	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.07
Fe(ii)	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.11
Mn	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mg	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.81	1.81
Ca	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Na	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
K	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ni	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sum	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Mg#	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.94
Name	Enstatite	Enstatite	Enstatite	Enstatite	Enstatite	Enstatite

SiO ₂	53.87	51.92	52.92
TiO ₂	0.23	0.20	0.27
Al ₂ O ₃	4.62	6.49	5.06
Cr ₂ O ₃	1.01	1.16	0.84
FeO*	2.27	2.41	2.16
MnO	0.11	0.09	0.08
MgO	17.46	15.24	15.83
CaO	19.68	21.60	21.68
Na ₂ O	0.57	0.71	0.82
K ₂ O	0.01	0.01	0.03
P ₂ O ₅	0.27	0.33	0.30
NiO	0.04	0.04	0.05
Total%	100.15	100.20	100.05
Oxygen	6	6	6
Si	1.95	1.89	1.92
Ti	0.01	0.01	0.01
Al	0.20	0.28	0.22
Cr	0.03	0.03	0.02
Fe(iii)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fe(ii)	0.07	0.07	0.07
Mn	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mg	0.94	0.83	0.86
Ca	0.76	0.84	0.84
Na	0.04	0.05	0.06
K	0.00	0.00	0.00
P	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ni	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sum	4.00	4.00	4.00
WO	42.95	48.25	47.69
EN	53.00	47.37	48.46
FS	4.05	4.37	3.86
Mg#	0.93	0.92	0.93
Name	Augite	Diopside	Diopside



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EPMA

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Al₂O₃ CaO

(%)

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rocks of the Tari-Misaka ultramafic complex and its interpretation. Proceeding of the Japan Academy, 49, 649-653; (1973).

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