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Ni TiO₂, Sr, CaO,

K₂O Rb, Th, CaO

Mg Na, Fe

, Ca

CaO

Mass Changes Due to Hydrothermal Alteration of Totmaj Volcanic Rocks, NW of Natanz, Iran

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** Geology Department , Payam-e Noor University of Isfahan

Abstract

The submarine volcanic rocks of Totmaj area as a small part of Sahand-Bazman volcanic belt are mainly composed of mafic and intermediate lava flow and pyroclastic rocks which locally show an alternation with Oligocene sedimentary rocks. The volcanic rocks undertaken the hydrothermal alteration during the waning stages of the explosive activity and include secondary minerals such as albite, chlorite, calcite, actinolite, epidote, hematite and quartz. Based on the chemical and mineralogical characteristics, the altered rocks have been divided into four following groups: least altered, chlorite-epidote rich, hematite rich, and epidote rich rocks. Least altered rocks, including basalt, andesite and basaltic andesite, form approximately 10 percent of the area. The chlorite-epidote alteration which is the earliest hydrothermal event, has extensively affected the rocks due to seawater circulation into the heat submarine volcanic rocks. These rocks, compared to least altered rocks, suffered some increase TiO₂, Sr, CaO, and Ni in Basalt and Rb, Th, CaO and K₂O in andesite. The epidote rich zones have been as a high permeable part of chlorite-epidote rich zones which during interaction with Ca rich fluid have been enriched of epidote and lost some elements such as Fe, Mg, and Na. The rocks containing hematite, subsequent to chlorite-epidote alteration, have been evolved by high-temperature Fe and Mg rich fluid which have been circulated within the chlorite-epidote rich rocks leading to CaO leaching.

Keywords: Mass changes, Hydrothermal alteration, Basalt, Totmaj.

Waterman and ,)

.(Hamilton, 1975

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Bolgolepov,)

1963; Turner and Verhoogen, 1960;
(Gresens, (Poldervart, 1953; Ridge, 1949
1967)

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(Stocklin, 1968;

Stocklin and Nabavi, 1973)

Grant, 1986; MacLean,)

(1990; MacLean and Kranidiotis, 1987

(,) /

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Zr, Ti,

Al Y, Sc, Nb, REE

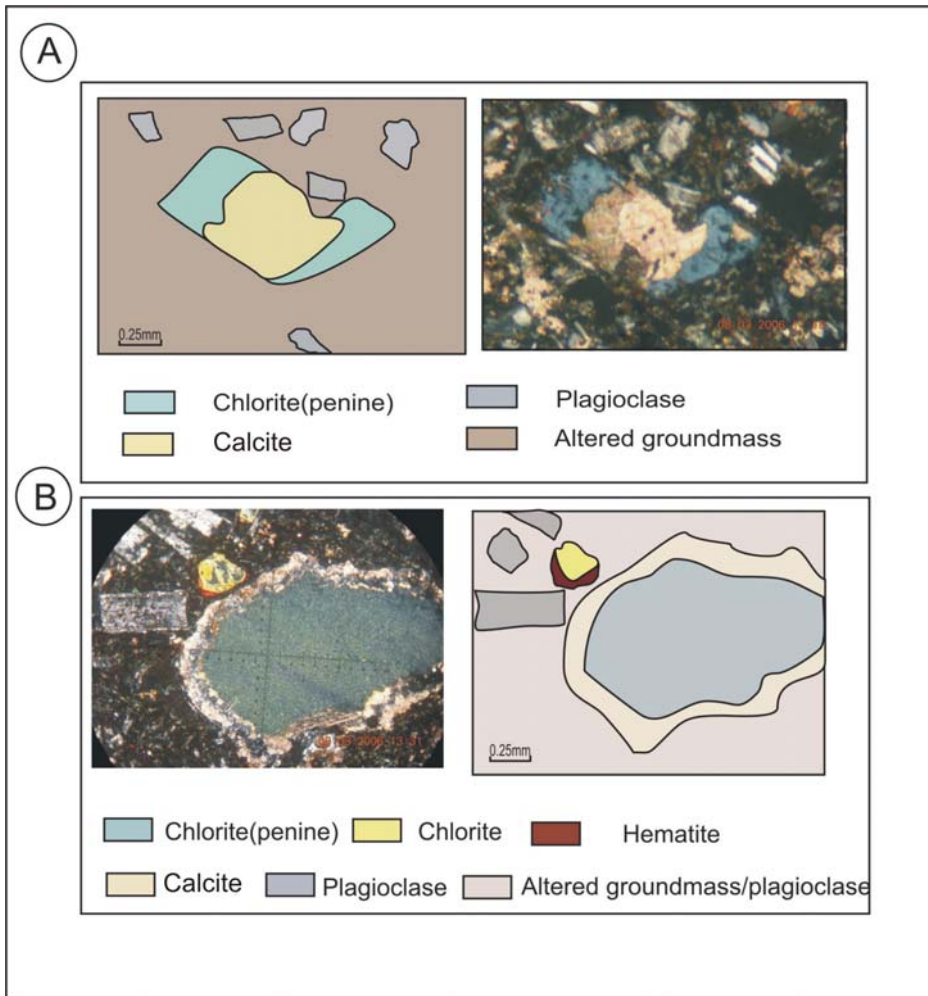
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(Floyd and Winchester, 1978)

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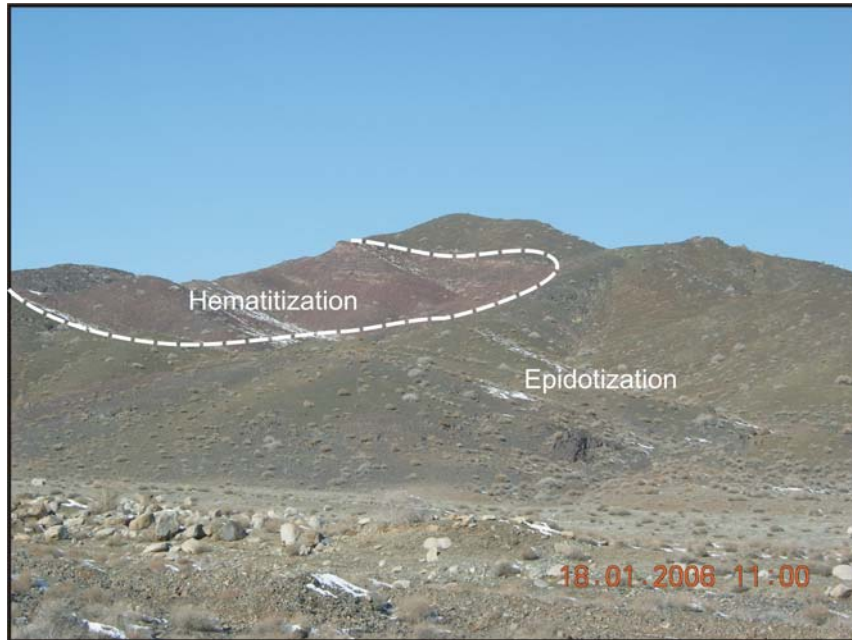
Fisher

and Schmincke(1984)

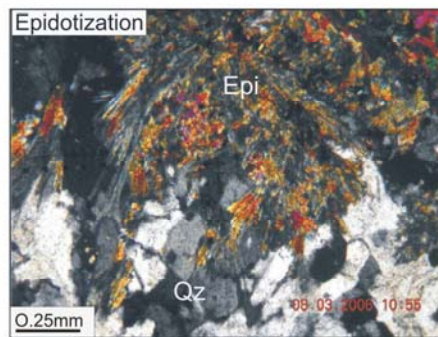
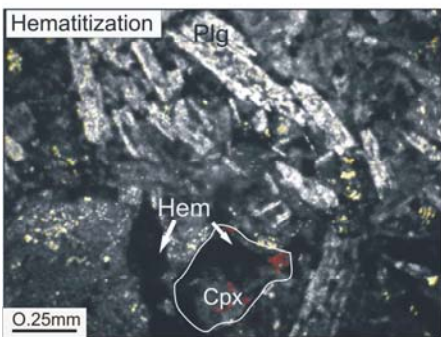
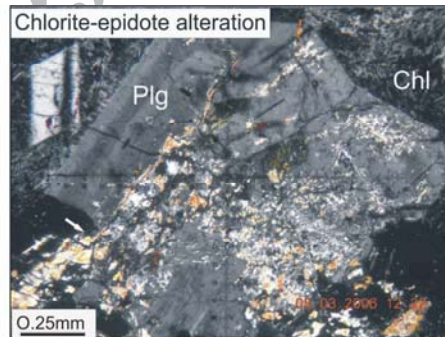
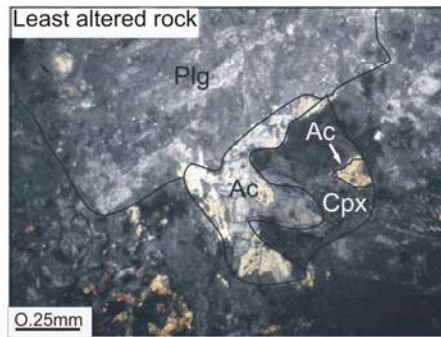
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:Ac

:Chl

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:Ep)

.Yardley, 1989)

:Hem ,

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XRF

Fe2O3 FeO

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Fe2O3

FeO / (Fe2O3 + FeO) = / / SiO2 -

%

/ (Na2O + K2O)

Attention type	سنگ گرانیت باغیچه			سنگ گرانیت آبی						سنگ ماسفت		سنگ آبی		
	1TA	3TA	24TA	23TA	39TA	49TA	76TA	77TA	80TA	150TA	58TA	82TA	15TA	83TA
شماره نمونه	An-Ba	An	Ba	Ba	An-Ba	Ba	An	An-Ba	An-Ba	Ba	Ba	An-Ba	An-Ba	An-Ba
نام سنگ														
SiO ₂	48.66	61.36	49.7	43.94	60.57	48.8	62.24	52.42	47.53	47.37	53.94	47.1	49.79	55.51
TO ₂	0.94	0.79	1.1	1.21	1.07	1.14	0.6	1.28	0.95	1.28	0.89	1.13	0.78	0.73
Al ₂ O ₃	15.79	15.99	18.48	18.62	14.95	19.02	15.88	15.13	15.97	15.39	14.04	17.28	17.35	13.01
Fe ₂ O ₃	10.88	6.45	10.17	13.22	8.22	8.55	5.89	9.89	11.06	9.7	8.15	11.87	8.69	8.41
FeO	4.9	2.9	4.58	5.95	3.7	3.85	2.65	4.45	4.98	4.37	3.67	5.34	3.91	0.18
MnO	0.25	0.12	0.33	0.14	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.25	0.16	0.13	0.22	0.14	0.15
MgO	4.04	2.07	3.56	6.62	2.76	1.56	1.21	3.17	4.2	5.85	1.95	6.76	6.08	0.33
CaO	9.65	4.77	8.51	11.92	1.78	10.37	7.75	5.52	10.15	7.41	7.97	3.65	6.42	16.23
Na ₂ O	3.84	3.72	6.15	2.14	4.61	3.35	1.16	5.92	3.74	3.44	7.18	4.31	4.78	0.01
K ₂ O	0.13	2.28	1.82	0.38	1.95	1.23	3.78	1.67	0.14	0.75	0.07	2.03	0.39	0.04
P ₂ O ₅	0.12	0.18	0.2	0.06	0.25	0.17	0.16	0.44	0.13	0.42	0.26	0.16	0.11	0.1
LOI	5.69	2.27	1.55	2.15	3.65	5.64	1.16	4.42	5.89	7.23	5.43	5.35	7.46	5.47
Total	99.99	100	101.57	100	100	100	99.99	99.99	100	99	100.01	99.86	101.99	99.99
Ce	79.3	-	41.5	7	-	52	-	-	84.6	233.9	198.8	65.6	149.5	32.4
Nb	1.74	8.57	7.11	2.53	7	2.73	5.63	8.52	2.25	8.91	5.84	4.21	1.2	2.66
Ni	38.5	-	18.2	10.1	-	8.2	-	-	38.3	75.2	38.7	19.2	61.3	-
Pb	36.2	15.7	0.2	4.7	10.3	8.8	13.4	1.5	38.8	25.8	6.9	14.3	36.5	25.2
Rb	6.3	53.7	40	9.2	41.7	57	96.1	26.7	6	15.2	3.6	87.8	10.7	3.3
Sc	395.7	314.2	124.7	374	198.4	358.9	167.7	184	426.4	769.3	199.9	473.1	536.2	246.7
Th	0.92	4.63	3.87	1.78	3.76	0.7	5.88	5.86	1.26	3.09	3.19	-	0.84	1.19
Y	15.4	23.4	20.1	14	21.5	18.8	24.3	24.6	15.7	17.8	18.3	21	16.8	15.1
Zr	48.2	1671	1097	47.8	1432	53.9	122.1	161.6	51.4	120.5	88.6	72.7	59.4	45
Ba	70.1	4008	339.2	109.8	359.2	824.6	446.9	185.9	65.9	262.3	63.2	374.9	143.9	51.1

An-Ba :An , :Ba

CaO

K₂O

Na₂O

Al₂O₃

Grant(1986)

Carten,)

(1986; Riverin, 1980

FeO+MgO)-(CaO+Na₂O)-Al₂O₃-)

F-C-A-K

K₂O

Riverin, 1977))

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K₂O

ppm

K₂O

FeO+MgO

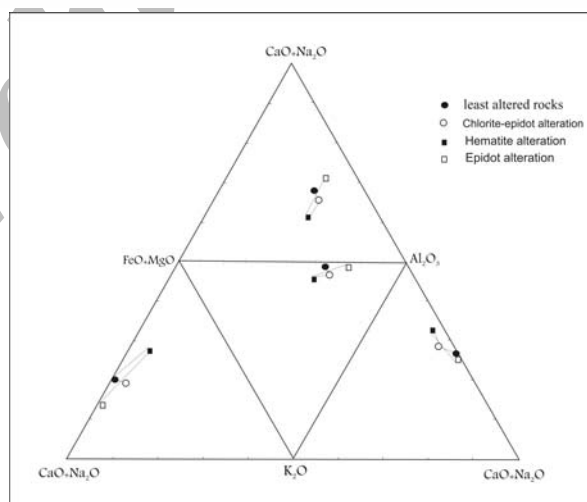
FeO, MgO, CaO, K₂O, Na₂O

CaO+Na₂O

MgO FeO

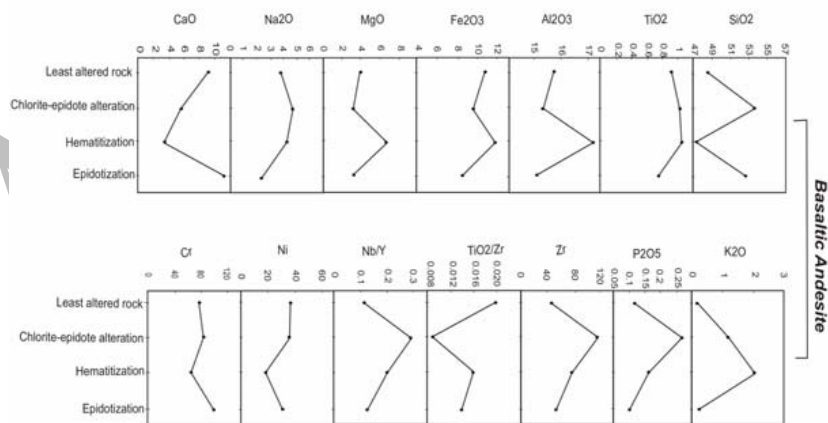
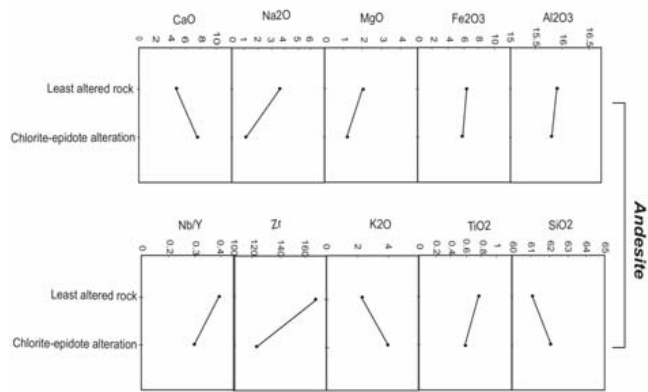
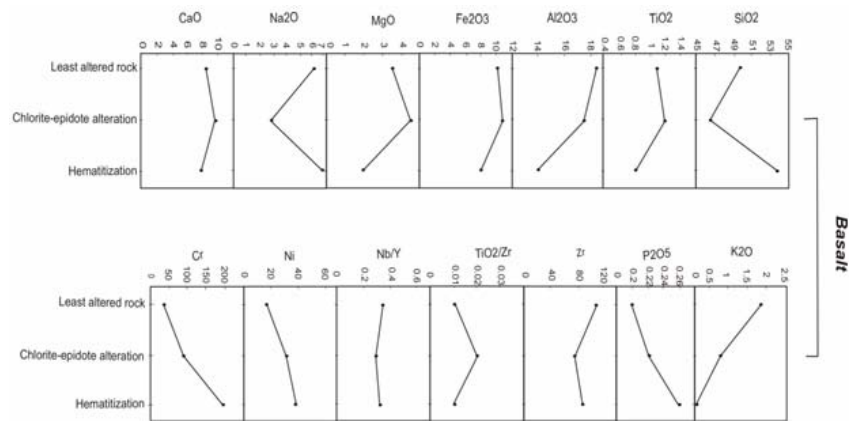
انواع دگرسانی

Weight percent	سنگ نسبتاً سالم			کلریست-اپیدوت			همازیت		اپیدوت
	An-Ba	An	Ba	An-Ba	An	Ba	Ba	An-Ba	An-Ba
SiO ₂	48.66	61.36	49.7	53.51	62.24	46.57	53.94	47.1	52.65
TiO ₂	0.94	0.79	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.21	0.89	1.13	0.75
Al ₂ O ₃	15.79	15.99	18.48	15.35	15.88	17.68	14.04	17.28	15.18
Fe ₂ O ₃	10.88	6.45	10.17	9.72	5.89	10.49	8.15	11.87	8.55
FeO	4.9	2.9	4.58	4.38	2.65	4.72	3.67	5.34	2.05
MnO	0.25	0.12	0.33	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.22	0.14
MgO	4.04	2.07	3.56	3.38	1.21	4.68	1.95	6.76	3.2
CaO	9.65	4.77	8.51	5.82	7.75	9.9	7.97	3.65	11.32
Na ₂ O	3.84	3.72	6.15	4.76	1.16	2.98	7.18	4.31	2.39
K ₂ O	0.13	2.28	1.82	1.25	3.78	0.79	0.07	2.03	0.21
P ₂ O ₅	0.12	0.18	0.2	0.27	0.16	0.22	0.26	0.16	0.1
LOI	5.69	2.27	1.55	4.65	1.16	5.01	5.43	5.35	6.46
Parts per million									
Cr	79.3	-	41.5	84.6	-	97.63	198.8	65.6	90.95
Nb	1.74	8.57	7.11	5.92	5.63	4.72	5.84	4.21	1.93
Ni	38.5	-	18.2	38.3	-	31.17	38.7	19.2	30.65
Pb	36.2	15.7	0.2	16.87	13.4	13.1	6.9	14.3	30.85
Rb	6.3	53.7	40	24.8	96.1	27.13	3.6	87.8	7
Sr	395.7	314.2	124.7	269.6	167.7	500.73	199.9	473.1	391.45
Th	0.92	4.63	3.87	3.63	5.88	1.86	3.19	-	1.01
Y	15.4	23.4	20.1	20.6	24.3	16.87	18.3	21	15.95
Zr	48.2	167.1	109.7	118.73	122.1	74.07	88.6	72.7	52.95
Ba	70.1	400.8	339.2	203.67	446.9	398.9	63.2	374.9	97.5



(Riverin, 1977)F-C-A-K

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SiO₂

CaO % / %

TiO₂ P₂O₅

Fe Ca 1989) Ichikuni)

Alderton et al.,)

Ti Zr, Y (1980)

Na₂O

(Hynes, 1980)

Na₂O CO₂

Carten, 1986; Morata and)

(Aguirre, 2003

Fe₂O₃

TiO₂/Zr

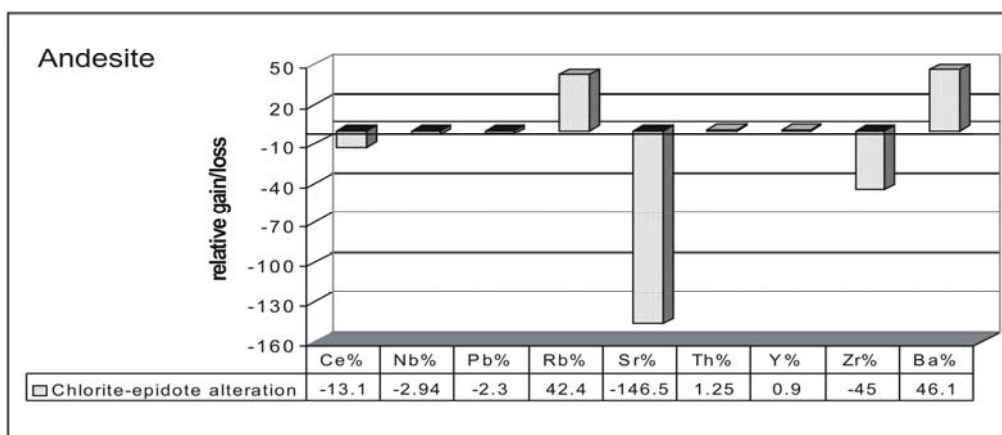
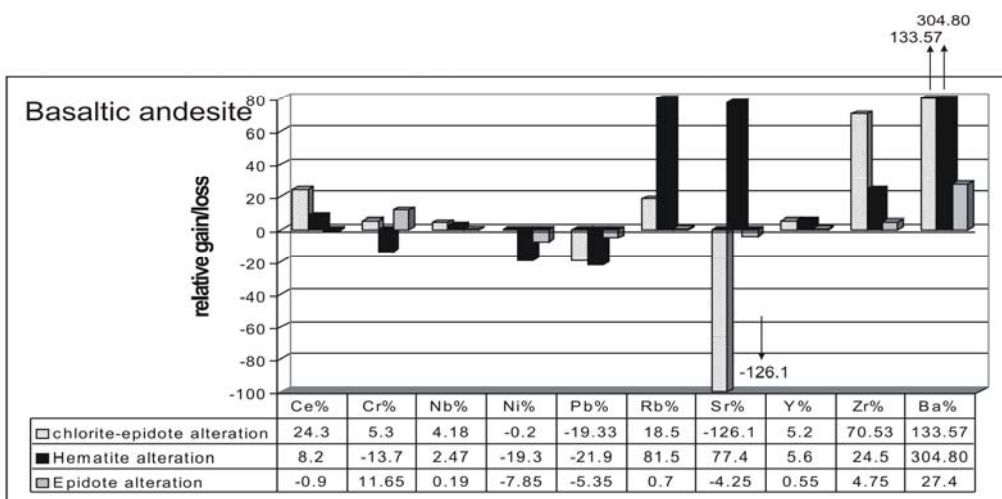
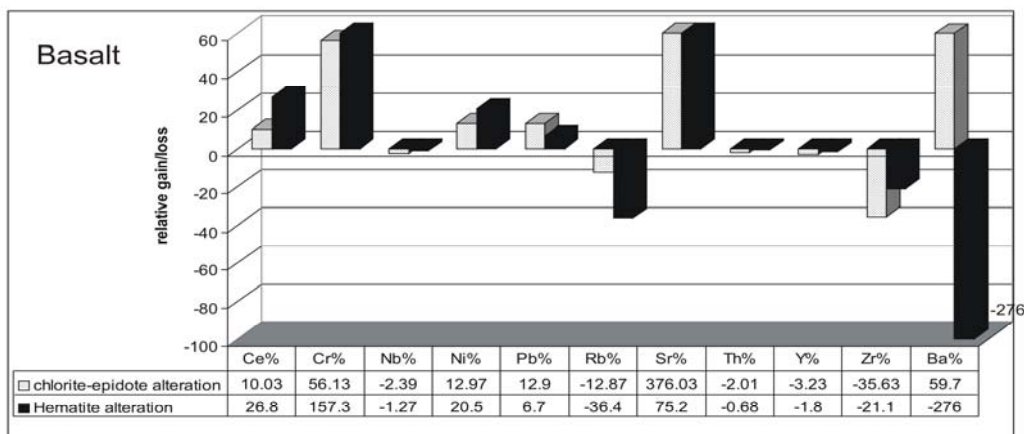
MgO Fe₂O₃

Nb/Y

K₂O

(Meadows and Appleyard, 1991)

CaO



Grant(2005)

(LILE)

(HFSE)

Morata and)

LILE

($\Delta C_i = 0$)

Zr Rb

(Aguirre, 2003

Zr Sr

Ni

Rb K

Cr

Grant,)

Rb Ba .

(1986

%

(Grant, 1986)

$$C_{Ai} = M_0 / M_A (C_{0i} + \Delta C_i) ()$$

$$\Delta C_i / C_{0i} = (M_A / M_0) (C_{Ai} / C_{0i}) - 1 ()$$

i C_{Ai}

i C_{0i}

M_0, i

$\Delta C_i,$

C0i

MA,

CAi

C0i CAi

C0i

CAi

/C0i)

Ti Si, Al, Fe, P

(CAi

Al

Ti

Ti Si, Al, Fe, P

Si, Al, Fe

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,Ti Al, Si, Ni,Cr

,Na Y, CaO, Si

CaO

Na Si, Fe, Al

Y, Th, Sr

Zr

Mg Fe

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ppm

Mg Na, Fe

وزن درصد	انواع سنگ سیلی		انزیت درانی		انزیت	
	کریستالین	مغناطی	کریستالین	مغناطی	انزیت	کریستالین
SiO ₂	-3.13	4.24	4.85	-1.56	3.99	0.88
TiO ₂	0.11	-0.21	0.16	0.19	-0.19	-0.19
Al ₂ O ₃	-0.8	-4.44	-0.44	1.49	-0.61	-0.11
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.32	-2.02	-1.16	0.99	-1.84	-0.56
MnO	-0.17	-0.2	-0.06	-0.03	-0.11	0.04
MgO	1.12	-1.61	-0.66	2.72	-0.84	-0.86
CaO	1.39	-0.54	-3.83	-6	1.67	2.98
Na ₂ O	-3.17	1.03	0.92	0.47	-1.45	-2.56
K ₂ O	-1.03	-1.75	1.12	1.9	0.08	1.5
P ₂ O ₅	0.02	0.06	0.15	0.04	-0.02	-0.02
Parts per million						
Ca	10.03	26.8	24.3	8.2	-0.9	-13.1
Cr	56.13	157.3	5.3	-13.7	11.65	-
Nb	-2.39	-1.27	4.18	2.47	0.19	-2.94
Ni	12.97	20.5	-0.2	-19.3	-7.85	-
Pb	12.9	6.7	-19.33	-21.9	-5.35	-2.3
Rb	-12.87	-36.4	18.5	81.5	0.7	42.4
Sr	376.03	75.2	-126.1	77.4	-4.25	-146.5
Th	-2.01	-0.68	2.71	-	0.09	1.25
Y	-3.23	-1.8	5.2	5.6	0.55	0.9
Zr	-35.63	-21.1	70.53	24.5	4.75	-4.5
Ba	59.7	-27.6	133.57	304.8	27.4	46.1

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SiO₂ CaO

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δO

δC

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Mg Na, Fe

CaO

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CaO

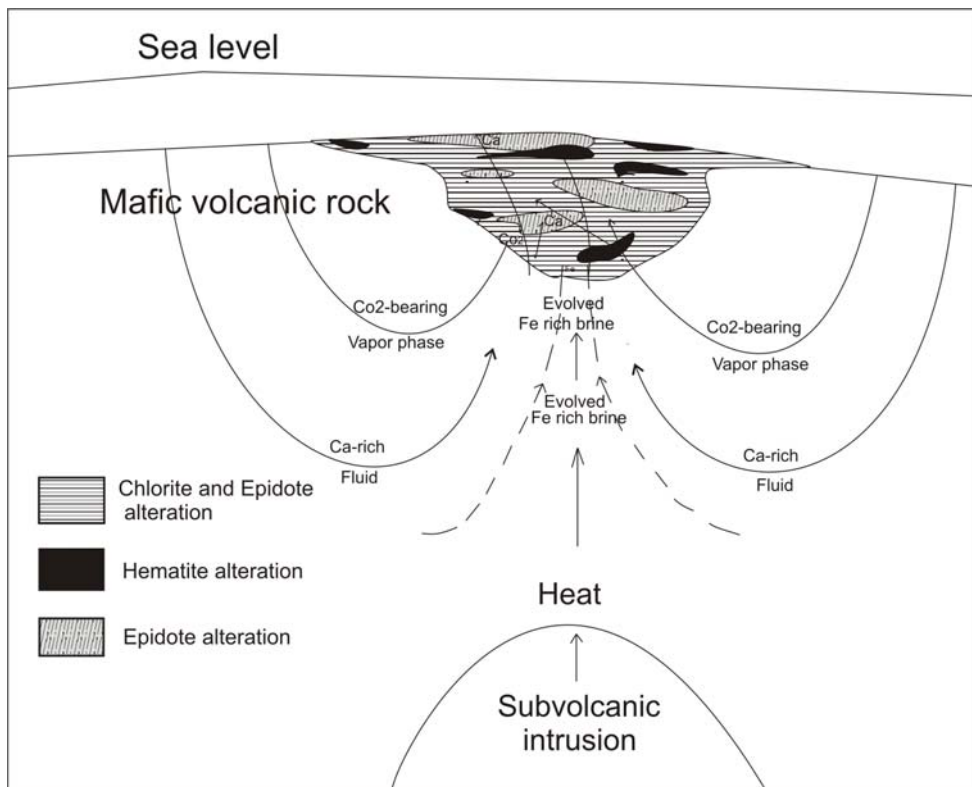
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Fe

Ni Sr, CaO, TiO₂

Cu

K₂O Rb, Th, CaO



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CaO

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the Yerington, Nevada, porphyry copper deposit. *Econ. Geol.*, Vol. 81, pp. 1495-1519.(1986).

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Mg Na, Fe

CaO

CaO

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