

# Evaluation of vitamin B1 and placebo effects on hemodynamic and opioids requirements during general anesthesia

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## ABSTRACT

**Introduction:** Vitamin B deficiencies in humans and animals have been known for some time to induce pain and inflammation. These symptoms can be readily alleviated by appropriate administration of vitamin B. The purpose is to associate two or more drugs with different mechanisms of action, in hopes of achieving a synergistic interaction that yields a sufficient analgesic effect with low doses of each agent, therefore, reducing the intensity and incidence of untoward effects. The aim of this study was to evaluate opioids requirements and hemodynamic effect of B1-vitamin in general anesthesia.

**Materials and methods:** In this, randomized, prospective and double-blinded clinical trial study 70 patients with orthopedic surgery were assessed. Patients were then randomized to receive placebo and B1 vitamin (thiamine) po twice daily ( 12 hours and 2 hours before operation). Preinduction and postinduction mean heart rate, mean blood pressure and sufentanil and atracourium dose and bucking were assessed.

**Results:** With mean sufentanil dose 0.18 µg/kg , maximum mean blood pressure increase was 30± 17% vs 35± 9% in case and control groups respectively with significant difference in two groups. Other variables showed no significant difference in two groups.

**Conclusion:** In our study, premedication with vitamin B1 caused decreased blood pressure change and reduced the mean sufentanil dose that was a significant difference and it can be concluded that Vitamin B1 has analgesic effects during anesthesia

**Keywords:** Vitamin B1, general anesthesia, hemodynamic, opioid.

ارزیابی اثرات ویتامین B1 و دارونما  
روی همودینامیک و نیاز به داروی  
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