arabmoha@tums.ac.ir:
::
!

:

(p = / ) :

( ) .(Patricia 1992) (Abtahi and Alvani 1992) % (% ) (% ) .(% ) .(Abtahi and Alvani 1992) .(Abtahi and Alvani 1992) (Ross and Altmayer 1998) .(Saatchi 1995) (Abtahi and Alvani 1992) (Robbins 1995) Job and Society ) (Journal 1993

.(Saatchi 1995) .(Javaherkalam 1993)

www.SID.ir

/

```
. /
                                                                                  r = /
                              .. /
                                                                          11.5
                                                                                   SPSS
.(
       ) /
                                                         Mann-Whiteny
                                                              Kruskal-Wallis
                  /
                            .(
                                                     T- test
  /
  .(
   /
                                                                                 /)
                                                       / (
                                                                  /)
(p = /)
        (p = /)
            (p = / )
                                                 /)
                                                      /)
```

www.SID.ir

(	( /		)	
Asadi Nejad and Mohammad )				
.(Taghi Zadeh 2006				
(Abtahi and Alvani 1992)		(r =	/ ) (p = / )	
(Tavakoli 1996)		·	, ,	
	5			
(Tavakoli 1996) (Abtahi and Alvani 1992)				
	Asadi Nejad a	nd Mohar	nmad Taghi Zadel	
			.(20	06
Asadi Nejad and ) .(Mohammad Taghi Zadeh 2006	(Cooper	and Suthe	rland 1987) Alma	
₹			Allila	
Osipow	)		.(Alma 199	<del>9</del> 2)

.(Osipow 1987) Margolis .(Margolis 1974) .(Tavakoli 1996) (Tavakoli 1996) (Abtahi and Alvani 1992) (Abtahi and Alvani 1992) (Tavakoli 1996) Asadi Nejad and Mohammad Taghi ) .(Zadeh 2006 .(Amir Abadi 2004) Abtahi and ) (Alvani 1992 (Tavakoli 1996)

(Alma 2001)

(Piepe 1989)

.(Karasek and Theorellt 1990)

(Barrett and Oxman 1988)

(Smith and Brich 1984)

1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	/	
1		C		
,				
1				
1				

## References

Abtahi, H. and Alvani, M., 1992. The survey of managers pressure nervous in industry sector of Iran, *Journal of management studies*, 2 (5). [In Persian].

Alma, j., 1993. Stress in the ambulance personnel. *Top health record management*. 12 (1),pp. 61-69.

Amir Abadi, H., 2004. The study of mental – social stresses of nurses working in Birjand educational hospitals, *The thesis of MS in health care management, Tehran university of medical sciences.* [In Persian].

Asadi Nejad, M. and Mohammad Taghi Zadeh, S., 2006. The study of stress and the effect of stress on managers performance in different segments of hospitals affiliated to Kerman university of medical sciences, *Kerman university* 

of medical sciences. [In Persian].

Barrett, JE. and Oxman, JA., 1998. The prevalence of psychiatric disorders in a primary care practice, Archives of general psychiatry, **45**, pp. 1100 – 1106.

Cooper, CI. and Sutherland, VJ., 1987. Job stress, mental health and accidents among of shore worker in the oil and gas extraction industries. *Job occupational medicine*, **2**, pp. 119 – 125.

Javaherkalam, F., 1993. Managers and tension, *Journal of free zones*, 28. [In Persian].

Job and Society Journal., 1993. Tension in job word, 3.

Karasek, RA., Theorellt, T., 1990. Healthy work: stress, productivity and

- the reconstruction of working life. *New York: basic book.*
- Margolis, BL., 1974. Job stress on unlisted occupational hazard, *Journal of occupational medicine*, **16**, pp. 659–661.
- Osipow, M., 1987. Occupational stress inventory. *Psychological assessment resources*. Inc, June, pp: 7 14.
- Patricia, I., 1992. The relation coping, Appraisal and burn out in mental Health workers. 1992., *Journal of psychology*. 120 (3): 261 71.
- Pieper, C., Lacroix, A.Z. and Karasek, R.A., 1989. The relation of psychosocial dimensions of work with coronary heart disease risk factors. *Am J epidemical*, **129**, pp. 483-94.
- Robbins, A.P., 1995. Organizational management. *Tehran: Publications of Research Institute of Commerce*, pp. 1035 1047. [In Persian].

Ross, R.A. and Altmayer, AM., 1998. Job

- tension, *Tehran: Publications of Industrial Management*, p 40. [In Persian].
- Saatchi, M., 1995. Applied Psychology for managers in the home, school and organizations, *Tehran: Fahim publication*. [In Persian].
- Smith, N. and Brich, M., 1984. Stress, distress and burn out survey of public reference libraries, *Public Library*, pp.825.
- Tavakoli, G., 1996. The study of stress and the managers and director of nursing General health of hospitals affiliated to shahid beheshti and Iran university of medical sciences, *Iran university of medical sciences*. [In Persian].
- The Summary of the sixth national conference of the stress-induced diseases, *Fars university of medical sciences*, 2005. [In Persian].