

INVESTIGATING THE POSSIBILITY OF CHEMICAL WEED CONTROL IN NURSERIES OF POT MARIGOLD (*CALENDULA OFFICINALIS* L.), PANSY (*VIOLA* × *WITTROCKIANA* HORT.) AND SWEET WILLIAM (*DIANTHUS BARBATUS* L.)

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Oxyfluorfen

Preplanting

Trifloralin

Bedding flowers

Nursery

Cholorothol-dimethyl

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<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.	Parks
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) Beauv	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i> L.	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medik	
<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb. ex Prantl.	<i>Setaria</i> spp.	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L.	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	

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Pendimethalin

Diphenil ethers

Ponke and Ennet

Euphorbia helioscopia

Oxadiazon

Dinitroanilins

Napropamide

Diclofop methyl
Aryl carboxylic acids

Lamont

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/ / (EC= %)

(OPr₃ OPr₂)

(OPo₃ OPo₂) / /

/ / (EC= %)

(TPi₃ TPi₂)

WP= % (TP₃ TP₂) /

(DA) (WF) (WI)

(HW)

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$$WCE = \frac{A - B}{A} \times 100$$

Excel SAS

:WCE

:A

:B

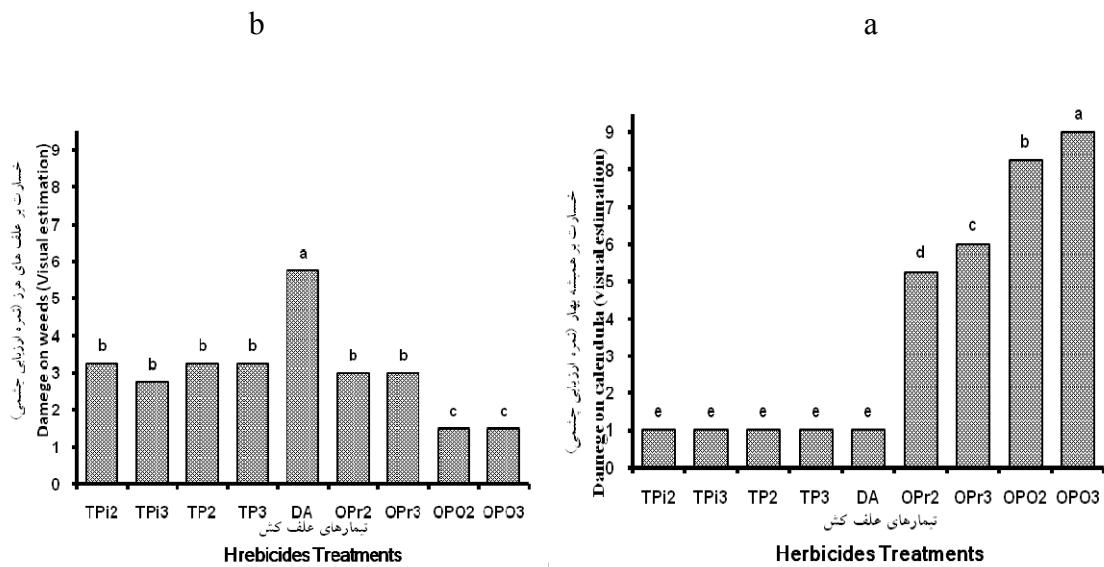


Fig.1. Effects of herbicides on *Calendula* transplants (a) and weeds (b) based on EWRC scale. Means within each column followed by the same letters are not significantly different at 5% probability level using DMRT.

(b) (a)
) EWRC
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(b))

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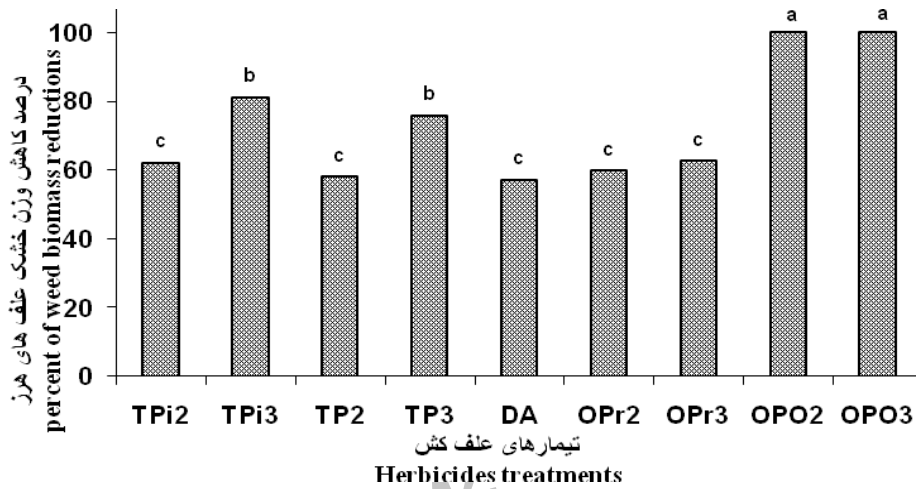


Fig. 2. Effect of different herbicide treatments on percentage of weed biomass reductions. Means within each column followed by the same letter are not significantly different at 5% probability level using to DMRT.

Table 1. Effects of different herbicide treatments on percentage of weeds population's reductions of *Calendula*.

Weed species					Herbicides treatments
<i>D. sanguinalis</i>	<i>E. crus-galli</i>	<i>C. album</i>	<i>P. oleracea</i>	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.	
96.25ab	100.00a	93.75ab	97.00a	95.00a [†]	TP ₂
98.75ab	93.75b	90.00bc	95.75ab	92.5a	TP ₃
99.00a	94.00b	97.50a	93.25ab	93.75a	TPi ₂
94.00b	98.75ab	95.00ab	96.25a	93.75a	TPi ₃
77.50d	77.5d	98.50a	97.00a	96.00a	OPr ₂
81.25d	85.00c	96.25a	95.00ab	97.00a	OPr ₃
88.75c	85.00dc	86.25c	90.00b	58.75b	DA

Table 1. Continued

<i>S. media</i>	<i>D. sophia</i>	<i>S. irio</i>	<i>H. trionum</i>	<i>A. theoparesti</i>	Herbicides Treatment
75.00b	96.25a	90.00abc	0.00b	0.00c	TP ₂
73.75b	96.25a	91.25abc	0.00b	0.00c	TP ₃
72.50a	91.25a	86.25bcd	0.00b	0.00c	TPi ₂
73.75b	96.25a	85.00cd	0.00b	0.00c	TPi ₃
72.50b	93.25a	92.50ab	90.00a	90.00a	OPr ₂
72.50b	95.00a	93.75a	90.00a	96.25b	OPr ₃
86.25a	92.50a	81.25d	0.00b	0.00c	DA

† Means within each column followed by same letter are not significantly different at 1% probability level using DMRT.

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Table 2. Nursery herbicides weed control ratings of *Calendula*.

Weed species										Herbicide
<i>S. media</i>	<i>D. sophia</i>	<i>S. irio</i>	<i>H. trionum</i>	<i>A. theoparesti</i>	<i>D. sanguinalis</i>	<i>E. crus-galli</i>	<i>C. album</i>	<i>P. oleracea</i>	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.	
7	9	8	0	0	9	9	9	9	9 [†]	Trifluralin
7	9	9	9	9	8	8	9	9	9	oxyfluorfen
8	9	8	0	0	9	8	8	9	6	Cholorothol-dimethyl

[†] Weed control ratings are given as 0-9 where 0 indicates no control and 9 indicate 90%-100% controls.

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Table 3. Means comparison of *Calendula* characters.

Flower number	Height of mature plant (cm)	Dry weight of transplant (g)	Length of transplant root (cm)	Percent of seedling emergence	Treatments
23.00a	32.50a	5.03a	15.55a	100.0a	WF
23.25a	31.25a	4.77a	14.80a	98.75a	HW
22.75a	32.75a	3.10b	11.10b	97.00a	WI
20.50a	31.50a	4.81a	15.55a	95.25a	TP ₂
23.25a	31.00a	4.68a	14.92a	96.87a	TP ₃
23.25a	32.00a	4.77a	15.02a	93.75a	TPi ₂
21.25a	32.25a	4.81a	14.97a	95.00a	TPi ₃
22.25a	31.00a	3.20b	9.50c	63.75b	OPr ₂
21.50a	32.25a	2.68b	10.67bc	60.00b	OPr ₃
22.25a	31.50a	4.69a	15.87a	96.87a	DA

† Means within each column followed by same letter are not significantly different at 1% probability level using DMRT.

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(*Pinus eldarica*) (

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