Softlow

и

) .

) ) OEGD

¹- UNEP

( ) ) ( ). .( ) ¹ - MARPOL .( ) .( ) .( ) .( ) .( ) () .( ) .( ) .( ) .( )

www.SID.ir

( )

(1GJ)

) ) ( (IGI) )

: : ( ) ( )

Hamman rights committee.at para.9.4. U. doc.ccrr ic 152/d/511/1992(1992)

9. Naggm aros project(hang.v.siovk) 1991 I.C.J.1: at para 53 spt(2.5)Cabcikova (199c ICJ. 226,241.

- 10. Report of international law commission on the work of its twenty eighth session, dvaft articles on stste responsibility. Art.19.UN.C aor.31 st sess.supd no.10 at 115 UN.Doc.A/31/10 (1976), see also report of the International law commission on the work of its fortg eighth session.UN>CAOR.51 st sopp-n 0.10 at 169.UN>doc.a/51/1(1996)
- 11. ICCP.supra note 3,art.1.
- 12. Stockholm Declaration of United Nations Conference on the Human Environment. Para 1, G.A. Res.2997.U>N>GAOR.27<sup>th</sup> sess, U.N. DocA/Conf.48/14/Rev/1, reprinted in 11 L.M.1416(1972).
- 13. Universal Declaration of Human Right, supra note 1.art.3.ICCPR.art 6(1), supra note

- 1. Fatma Zahra Keentini, Reviwe of Father Derelopment in Fields with which the Subcommisson Has been Gonvned: Haman Rights and the Environment, Cin. ESCOR commission on human Rights, sab commiddion on prevention of minorities 46 th sess, oct 81-89, un.DOG E/GN4/sab. 2/1994/9(1994), revised by un Dog E/NC. 4/sab 2/1994/9/Gorr.(1994).
- 2. Vienna Declaration and program of Action: Peport of the world conference on Human rights, at 20,24, U>N. Doc a/ Conf/ 157/24 (Part 1)(1993) Inerernafter Vienna declaration).

Kenneth F.Mc callion and H>Rajan Sharma, the environment to orotest fandamental environmented roght, 32 GEO.WASH>S>INT LL.8 Econ. 351, 356-57 (2000)

- 4. Trailsmelter case(u.s.v.can) 3R.I.A.A 1905-1983)
- 5. Yanomani Case 9615,Inter-Am-Cr, OEA/ser:L/v/1166 Doc. 10rev.1(1985)
- 6. E.H>P>V>Canada commission no 06/1980.2 selwcted decisions of the Human roghts committee under the od tional protocol 20.UN.doc, ccrr/c/op/2(1990).
- 7. Vienna Declaration, Scpra note.8
- 8. Ilmari Lansman v.Finland, communication no.511/1992. A>N

.(

)

15. Baseal Convernation on the control of transboudary movements of hazardous wasres and force May 5.1992) (here in after Basal convention).

- 16. International Converntion on liability and compensation for damage in connection with the carriage of hazardous and noxious substances by sea. Opened for signature Oct. 1996.35 I.L.M. 1406.
- 17. Rio declaration on Environment and Development U.N.GAOR.4<sup>th</sup> sess.U.N.doc.A/CONF:

151/PC/WG.II/L.33/rev. 1(1992).

).

Additional protocol to the American convention on Human Rights in the Ares of economic, social and cultural Rights opened for signature nov.17.1988, art 11(1), 28 I.L.M. 156, 165.(1989).

- 3: American Declaration.Supra note 3, American convention on Human Rights Nov.22. 1969. art. 4(1) 1144 U.N.T.S. 123 (entered into force July 18.1978): African chartr on Human and peoples Rights.art.4, June 27.1981. 1520 U.N.T.S 218,247.
- 14. International Convention on civil liability for oil pollution Damage, nov. 29, 1969, art.III, 26 U.S.T. 765,767.770, 973 U.N.T.S. 4,5(enterd into force into force July 19. 1975, and ratified by 92 ststes)

("

International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of oil pollution Casualties, Nov.29.1969, art.1.V (3)(a). 26 U.S.T. 765, 970 U.N.T.S. 211.212.214(entered into force May 6.1975): Convention on the prevention pf the Marine pollution by Dumping of Wastes and other matter.Dec.29.1972. Art.1.26 U.S.T. 2403.1046 U.NT.S. 120 140(entered into force Aug.30.1975): Convention on Civil Liability for Damage Resulring from Activities Dangerous to the Environment, June 21, 1993, art.6.7. Europ.T.S. No.150.

и

Bamako convention on the Ban of import into Africa and the Control of transbounday movement and management of hazardous wastes eithin Africa, June 29.1991, art 4(3)(b), 30 I.L.M.773, 781(signed by 22 nations of the Organization of Africa Unity).

.(