
Archive of SID

().

Archive of SID

Archive of SID

()
)
(
()
()
()

Archive of SID

()

()

(Pilot)

(Theme)

(Pad)

Archive of SID

Archive of SID

()

(rat)

Tail flick

rat)

Archive of SID

* /

- °C

Archive of SID

:()

} () Pelate

{

()

* /

MRC (Medical Research Council)

()

()

()

MRC

()

()

()

....

:

•

.()

•

.()

•

.()

•

•

.()

)

(

/

(

-

)

(

)

/

.()

(

(

(

in vitro

:

(

•

Archive of SID

Archive of SID

(
(
(
(
(

....

:

- 11- Schneider BJ.(2001).A study in animal ethics in New Brunswick..Can Vet J.42: 540-547.
- 12- Knight S, Nunkoosing K, Vrij A, Cherryman J.(2003)Using grounded theory to examine people's attitudes toward how animals are used.Soc Anim. 11(4):307-27.
- 13- Balcombe JP.(2006).Laboratory environment and rodents' behavioral needs: a review. Laboratory animals. 40:217-235.
- 14- Canadian Council on Animal Care Guide, Vol.1, (2nd Editin)1993. Avilable on http://www.ccac.ca/en/CCAC_Programs/Guidelines_Policies/GDLINES/Guidelis.htm.

- ().
- 2- Rowan AN. (1995). Animals in research. Cardiovasc Res. 29(4):583.
- 3- Tuffery AA. (1986).Laboratory animals, An introduction for new experiments. London, John Wiley & Sons Ltd. 5-14, 21-26.
- 4- Carlsson B.(1986).Ethical issues in animal experimentation: view of the animal rightist Acta Physiol Scand. 128(Suppl. 554):50-68.
- 5- Philips DE.(1996).Conference explores ethics of animal research with critical thinding & balanced argument. JAMA 276(2):7-8.

....

- 17- Melby EC., Altman NH. Handbook of laboratory animal science. CRC press, Inc.ohio.1976.1:19-60, 2:243-256.
- 18- Medical Research Council
<http://www.mrc.ac.uk/PolicyGuidance/EthicsAndGovernance/UseofAnimalsinMedicalResearch/index.htm>
- 19- Australian Government National Health and Medical Research Council:
<http://www.nhmrc.gov.au/ethics/animal/issues/index.htm>

().

().