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(anbari52@yahoo.com)
(hasanvand61@yahoo.co)

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(Damisa and Yohanna, 2007)



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.(European Commission, 2000: 100)

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(Banerjee and Subramaniam,2009)

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:(Lerner, 1964)

« ».(Inkeles and Smith, 1974)

.(McClelland, 1961)

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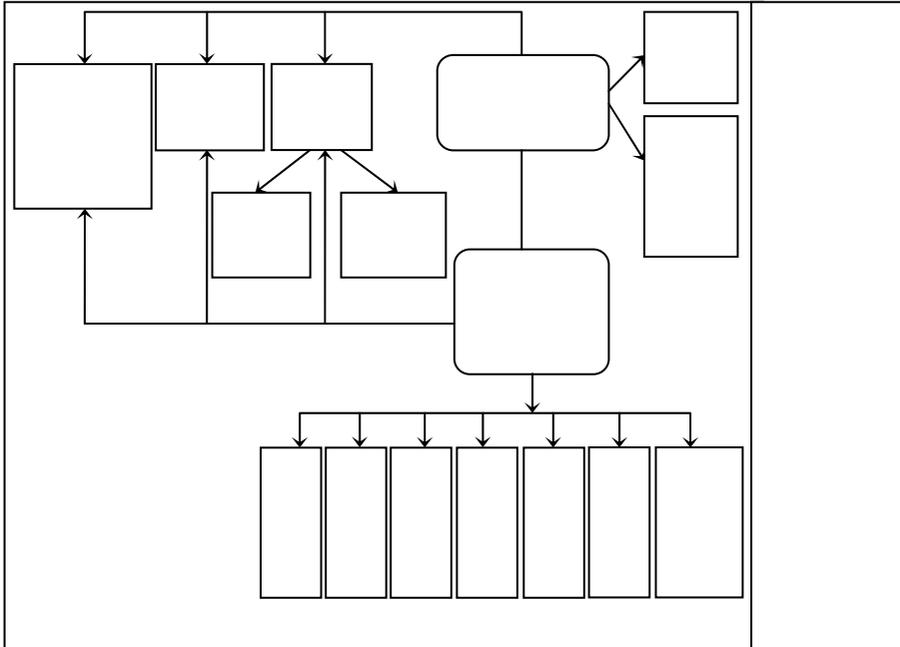
.(Hoque and Itohara, 2008)

.(Damisa and Yohanna, 2007)





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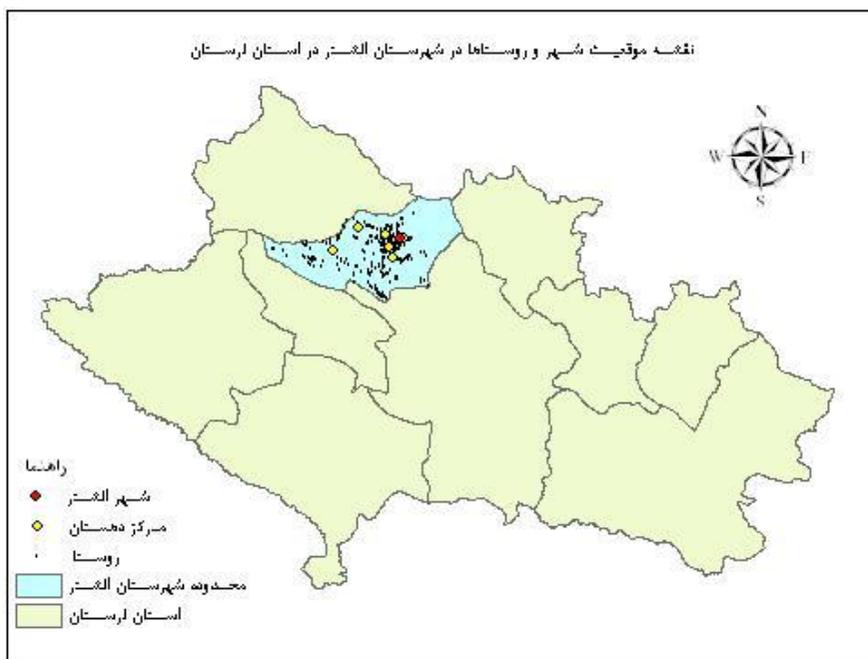
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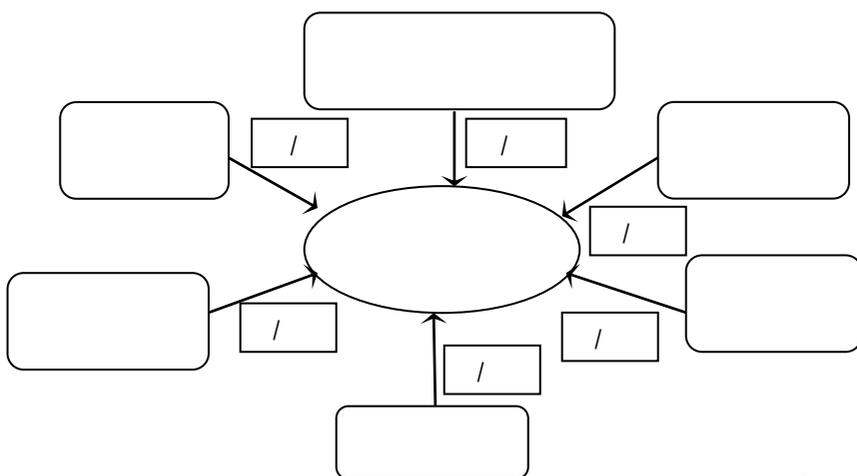
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1. participation
3. paternalist culture
5. integrated rural development
7. Weitz

2. sustainable development
4. organized participation
6. basic needs
8. Misra

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