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(jbehzadnasab@gmail.com)\*



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(Healey, 2000) <sup>(1)</sup>

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(McConnell, 1980: 3):

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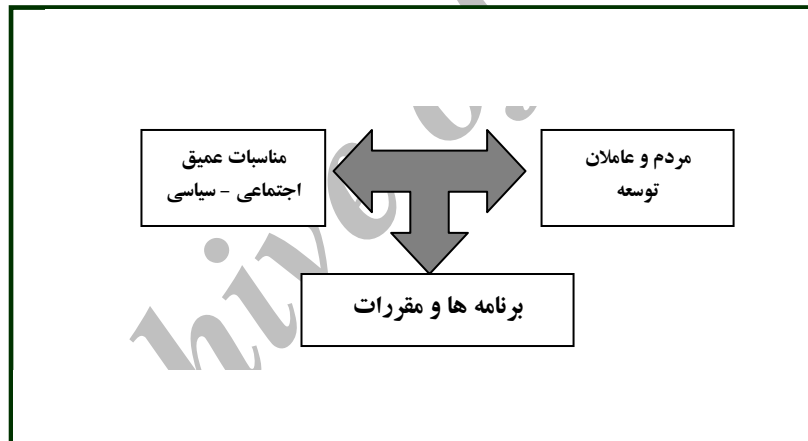
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(Friedmann, «  
: 1998: 6)

(Stromberg, 1999: 6)



(Stromberg, 1999)

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(Healey, 1997: 27-29) «



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(Healey, 1996: 238-239)

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(Healey, 1997: 4)

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Forester, « » .1980)

- « » (Healey, 1992)

« » (Healey, 1997) «

« » (Stromberg, 1999)

GIS (Bischof and Dale, 2000)

(Stenseke, 2000)

(Friedman, 1998: 2).



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(Yiftachel and Huxley, 2000)

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(Foley and Lauria,

.2000: 221)

(Allmendinger and Jones, 2002)

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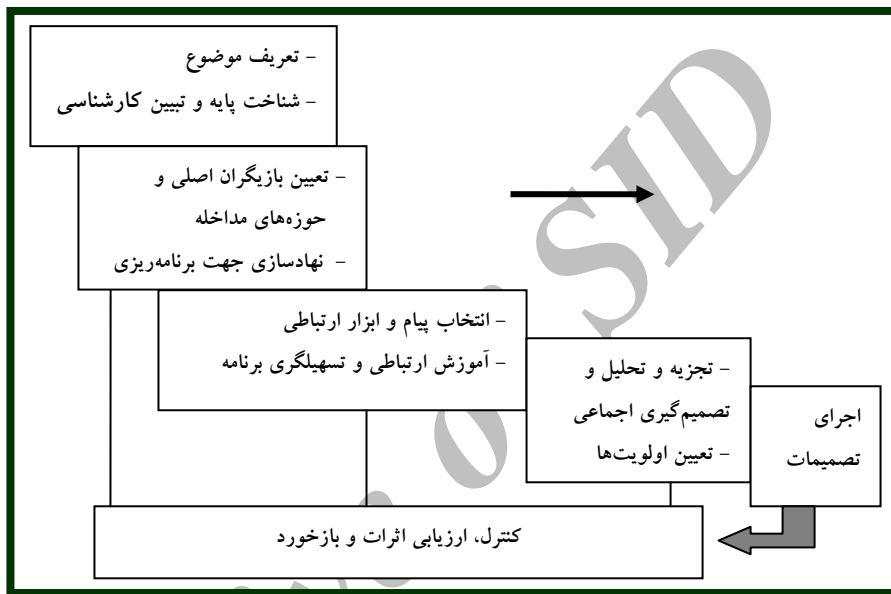
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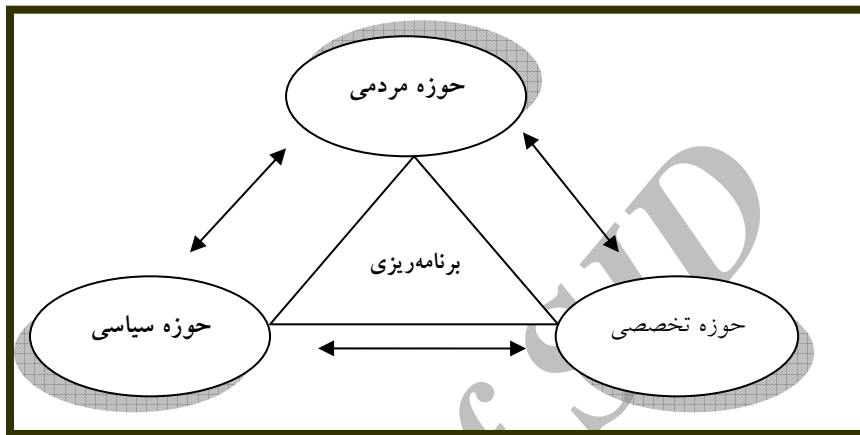
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(Allmendinger and Jones, 2002: 32).«



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|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1. rural development process                   | 2. theory in planning               |
| 3 .theory of planning                          | 4. top-down                         |
| 5. bottom-up                                   |                                     |
| 6. instrumental-technical rationalism approach |                                     |
| 7. technicalist                                | 8. Jurgen Habermas                  |
| 9. communicative theory                        | 10. communicative methods           |
| 11. reasoning                                  | 12. moral reasoning                 |
| 13. emotive reasoning                          | 14. John Forester                   |
| 15. communicative planning theory              | 16. theory for planning             |
| 17. substantive                                | 18. procedural                      |
| 19. institutional framework                    |                                     |
| 20. techno centrist rationalism approach       |                                     |
| 21. rationalism theory                         | 22. communicative approach          |
| 23. stakeholders                               | 24. instrumental rationality        |
| 25. instrumental-technical reasoning           | 26. comprehensible                  |
| 27. sincere                                    | 28. legitimate                      |
| 29. true                                       | 30. communicative theory of society |
| 31. rational planning                          | 32. pressure groups                 |
| 33. critical theory                            | 34. collaborative planning          |
| 35. scientific rationalism                     | 36. shared-power                    |
| (iftachel and Huxley, 2000)                    |                                     |
| 38. participatory research                     | 39. Robert Chambers                 |
| 40. cooperating practice                       | 41. institutionalism                |
| 42. institutionalization                       | 43. institutionalism theory         |
| 44. Ernest Burgess                             | 45. Peter Burger                    |
| 46. New Orleans                                |                                     |

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