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(amsharify@yahoo.com)

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(Chant, 1997; Sanni, 2006)

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(Buvinic and Gupta, 1997; Goldberg and Cremen, 1990)

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.(Quisumbing, 1996

Chambers and Conway,)

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.(Chambers and Conway, 1992; Chant, 2003)

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(Myrdal and Klein, 1956)

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.(Chant, 1997; Sanni, 2006)

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.(Corner, 1997; Vecchio and Roy, 1998)

Chant, 1997; UNFPA, 2006;)

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.(Sanni, 2006; Quisumbing, 1996

Handa, 1998;)

Sanni, Chant, 2003

: Malhotra, 2002

.(2006

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» « .(Ellis, 1998)

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» « .(Ellis and Freeman, 2004)

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» « .(Horrel and Krishnan, 2007)

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- 2. unequal gender relations
- 4. multi-functional
- 6. gender lines
- 8. Exclusion
- 10. logit

- 3. unequal structures of power
- 5. income-based measures
- 7. gender inequality
- 9. female-headship
- 11. basic needs

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.(Vecchio and Roy, 1998)

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- 15. Cochran
- 17. Validity
- 19. reliability
- 21. test-retest

- 16. Yates
- 18. panel of experts
- 20. Chronbach's alpha
- 22. pilot test

(Ordinary Least Squares) OLS

24. cross tabulation

25. t-test

- 27. Analysis of Variance (AnoVa)
- 29. Tukey's test
- 31. partial correlation
- 33. variance inflation factor (VIF)

- 28. Duncan multiple range test
- 30. Stepwise
- 32. tolerance
- 34. Durbin-Watson

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