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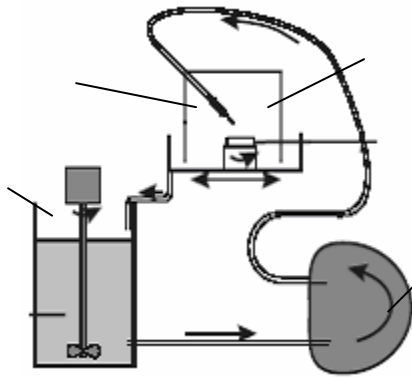
Design of a CAM system for simulation of surface error profile correction process by abrasive water jet machining (AWM)

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Abstract- A simulation method for abrasive water jet machining is presented in this work in order to convert the initial error profile existing on the surface to an ideal form by a CAM system. The work piece is an optical glass with a pre-polished surface. Several parameters are effective in abrasive water jet machining. In this paper, an algorithm for simulation of abrasive water jet machining process is developed with a removal spot profile obtained in a specific qualification of process parameter. According to the developed algorithm, a CAM system was developed in Auto CAD environment. Optimum values of the process parameters are predicted by the developed simulation CAM system and resulting in time-saving and economical real experimental method. This algorithm was applied for a sinusoidal error and their result was compared with experimental results. Base on the result, a sinusoidal error equal to 190 nm, was corrected and reduced to 35 nm by the parameter values predicted by the simulation CAM system.

Keywords: *Abrasive water jet machining, Corrective figuring, glass, Numerical control, Optic*



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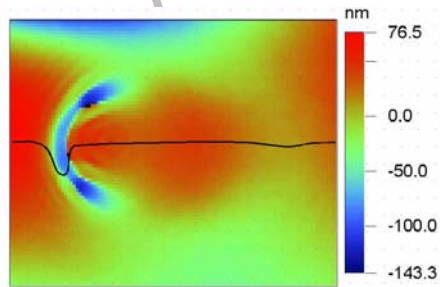
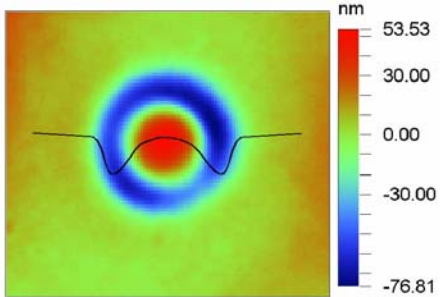
Ultra precision

AWM
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 AWM

Sub Aperture

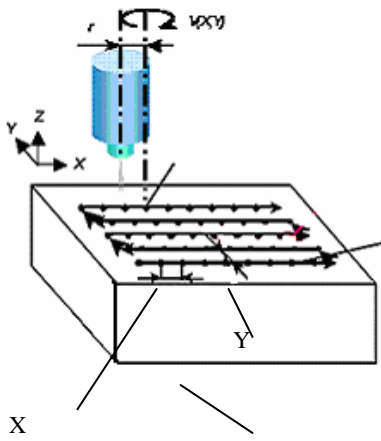
(AWM)

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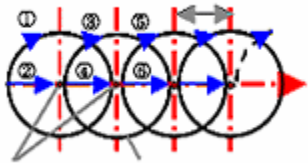


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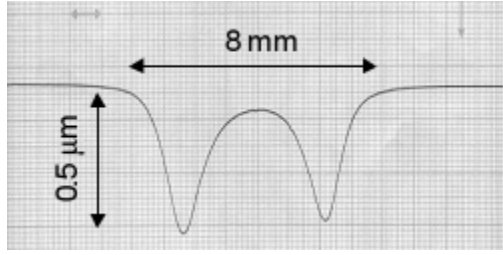
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X
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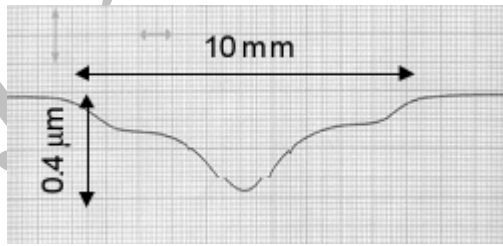


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Corrective figuring
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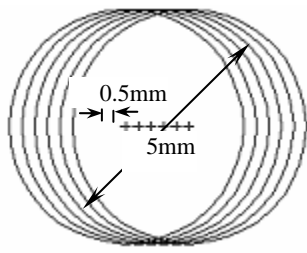
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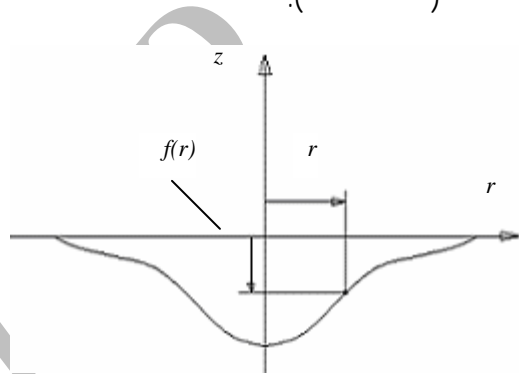
X

$(Z=f(r))$ (r)

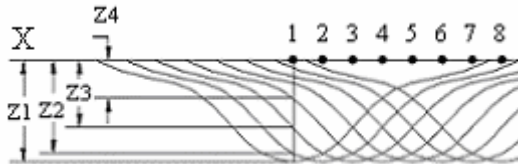
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$$f_{v_i}(r_0) \times v_i = f_{\bar{v}}(r_0) \times \bar{v} \quad (1)$$

$$f_{v_i}(r_0) = \frac{\bar{v}}{v_i} f_{\bar{v}}(r_0) \quad (2)$$

$$R = \sqrt{(i - i_0)^2 + (j - j_0)^2} \times a$$

$$Z = Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_3 + \dots$$

$$Z = \frac{\bar{v}}{v_{new}} \sum_i \sum_j f_{\bar{v}}(R) \quad (1)$$

v_{new}
mm/min

$$= \frac{\bar{v}}{v_1} f_{\bar{v}}(0) + \frac{\bar{v}}{v_2} f_{\bar{v}}(a) + \frac{\bar{v}}{v_3} f_{\bar{v}}(2a) + \frac{\bar{v}}{v_4} f_{\bar{v}}(3a) + \dots$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^n \frac{\bar{v}}{v_{i+1}} f_{\bar{v}}(ia) \quad (2)$$

n () a

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Y

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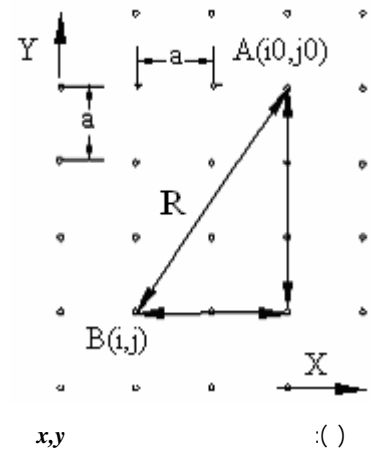
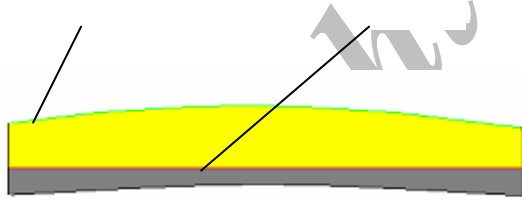
$A(i_0, j_0)$

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(Z)

()

v_{i+1}



x, y

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A

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$A(i_0, j_0)$

v_{new}

(v_{new})

A

$$Z = \sum_i \sum_j \frac{\bar{v}}{v_{i,j}} f_{\bar{v}}(R) \quad (3)$$

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$$R = \sqrt{(i-i_0)^2 + (j-j_0)^2} \times a$$

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(v_{new})

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(v_{new})

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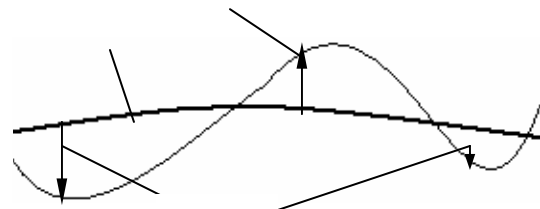
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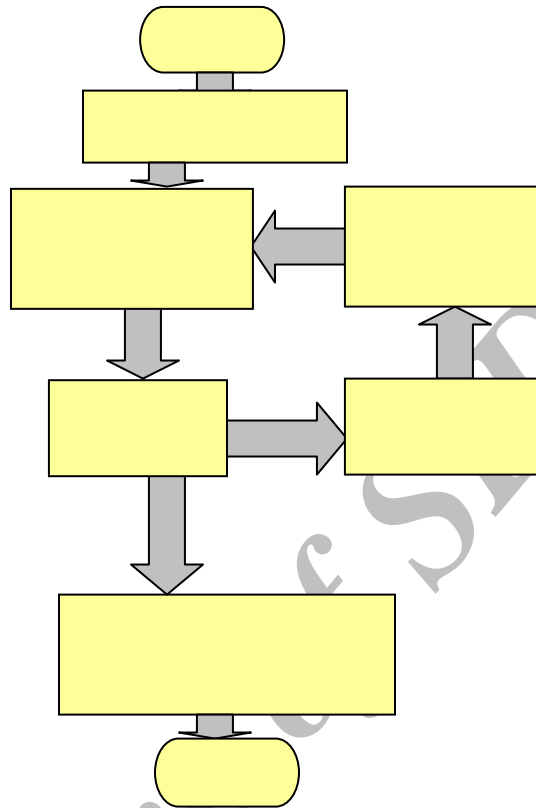
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NC Gcode



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FJP project

Start
Please start from here :
Selection of forms
Step (mm) 0.54
Number of data 33
Regenerating of forms
Initial error (nm) 190.533
Gcode
Finally to see the generated G code click this button :
Gcode

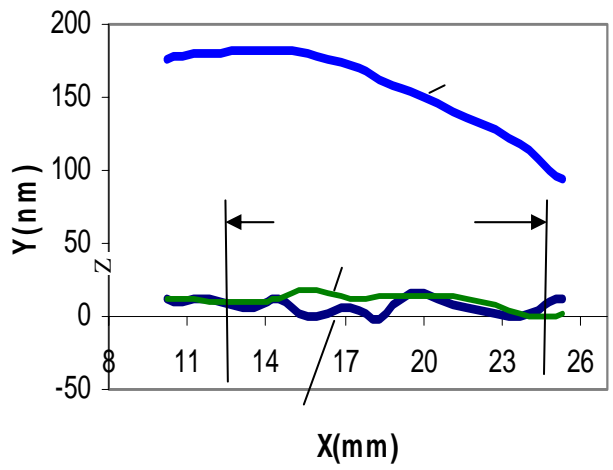
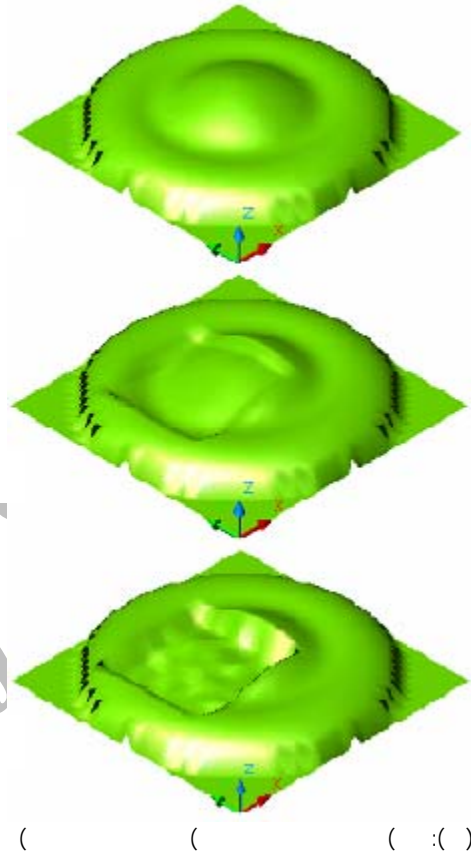
Error and ideal profiles
To see the form of the profiles click these buttons :
Error profile
Ideal form
Final central profile
View central section
Final error in central section in (nm) 0

Detection of new speed
Definition the limits of scanning in (mm)
X1= 10 Y1= 10
X2= 12 Y2= 12
Standard speed (mm/min) 0.1
New Speed (mm/min) 6.39992
Initial Correction
New error (nm) 62.3594
Initial local profiles
Corrected local profile

Final correction
Number of positive errors 1 + indexes 22022
New correction speed (mm/min) 0.1
positive errors correction
View center profile in X
Final error (nm) 292.016
Number of negative errors 0 - indexes
New correction speed (mm/min) 0
Negative errors correction
View center profile in X

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(AWM)



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