

Cs

Cs

OSHG

The influence of cesium on the growth of ultra thin silicon oxide layers

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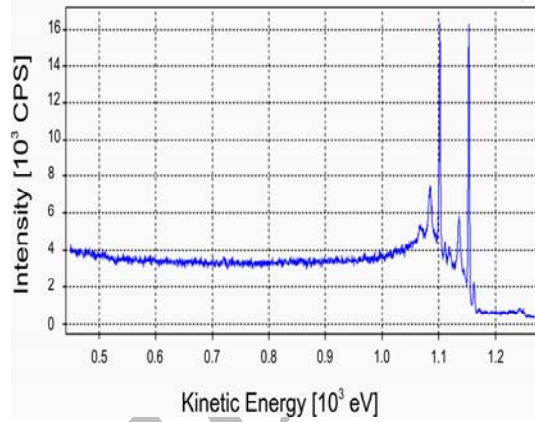
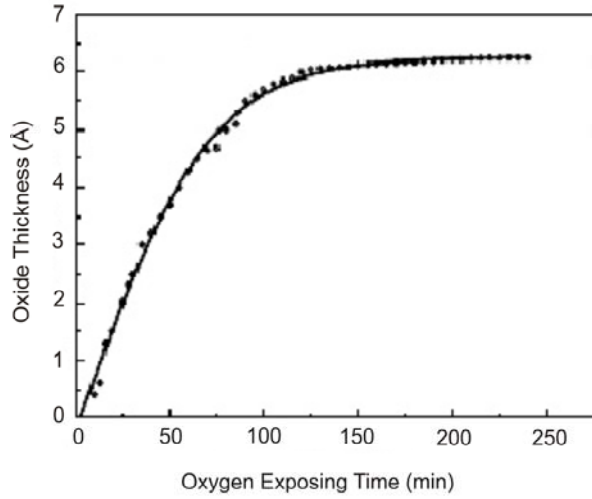
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Abstract- With respect to its configuration and its electronic properties and dynamics, the absorption of Cs on clean Si surface is well characterized in a number of reports.

The present procedure was devised to directly control the growth of ultra thin oxide on Si surfaces and grow a higher oxide thickness with the assistance of Cs at room temperature. It was also found that Cs atoms influenced the electronic structure of the ultra thin oxide.

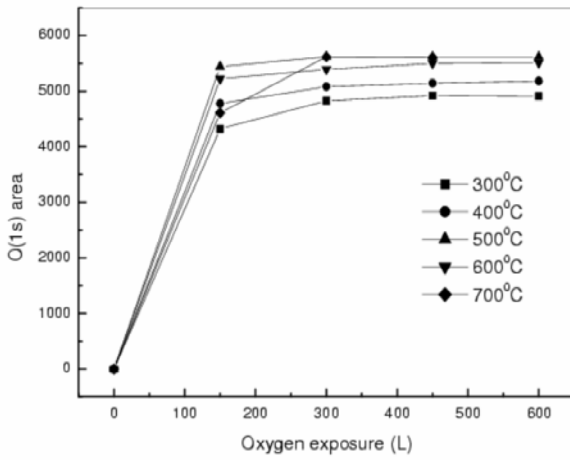
Keywords: *Thin film, oxidation of silicon, Cesium, Optical second harmonic generation (OSHG), Oxide, interface structures*





Si()
() × °C

$E_{\text{photon}} = \text{ev}$ XPS
Si 2s
Si 2p
eV



Torr XPS
(°C)
°C

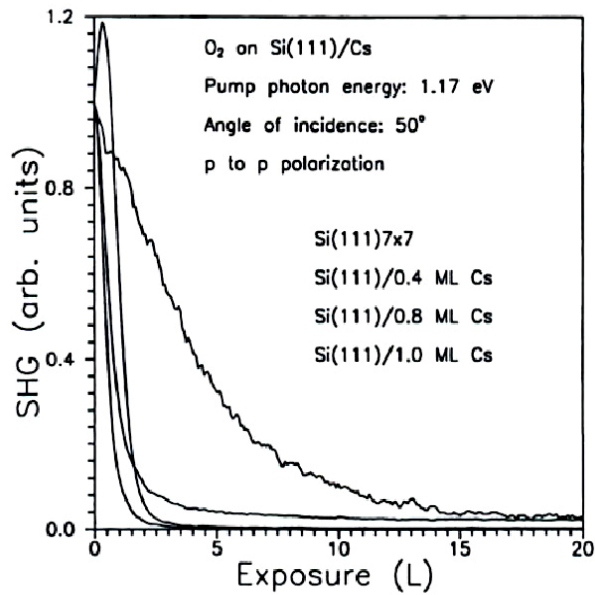
$$\frac{I(O(1s))}{I(Si(2p))} = \frac{I(O(1s) \text{ from } SiO_2)}{I(Si(2p) \text{ from } Si)} \frac{1 - \exp\left(-x / 214 \left(\frac{\text{Å}}{\lambda_{SiO_2}}\right)\right)}{\exp\left(-x / 267 \left(\frac{\text{Å}}{\lambda_{Si}}\right)\right)}$$

$$\beta (= /)$$

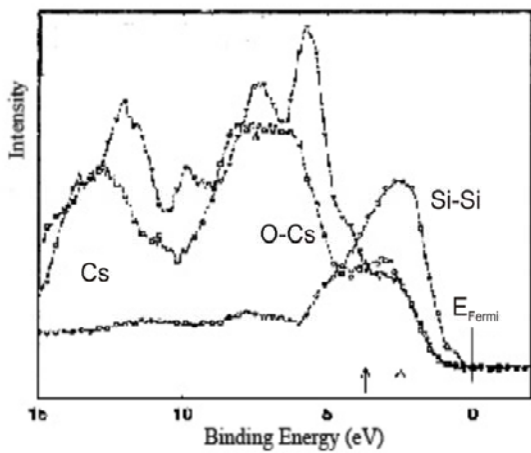
Self - limiting

OSHG

SAES



OSHG
Cs / eV
Valence Band ($E_{\text{photon}}=130 \text{ eV}$)



ev
O₂ Cs
OSHG
Cs (coverages) / eV

A
OSHG
Q-Switched Nd : YAG
Hz ns
/ Hz / ps Nd : glass
fs Ti : sapphire
UHV
XPS
S P
OSHG
()
P-to-OSHG P
/ /
/ MNL /
/ MNL
ad-atom
/ MNL
rest-atom
rest-atom ad-atom
Si(111) 7x7
[]
Si(111) 7x7
rest-atom ad-atom [] DAS
() dimer-atom

]

[

OSHG

(/ eV)

Cs-Si

Si/Cs

Si 2p

()

()

d_T
()

d_{SiO_2}

ad-atom

dangling

SiO₂/Si

O₂

/ MNL

ad-atoms

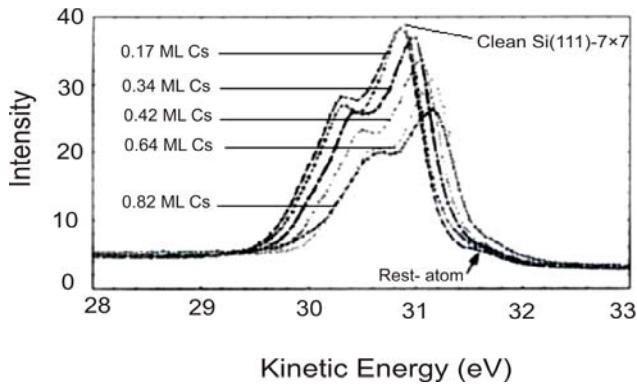
rest-atoms

/ MNL

(Δ)

ML

OSHG



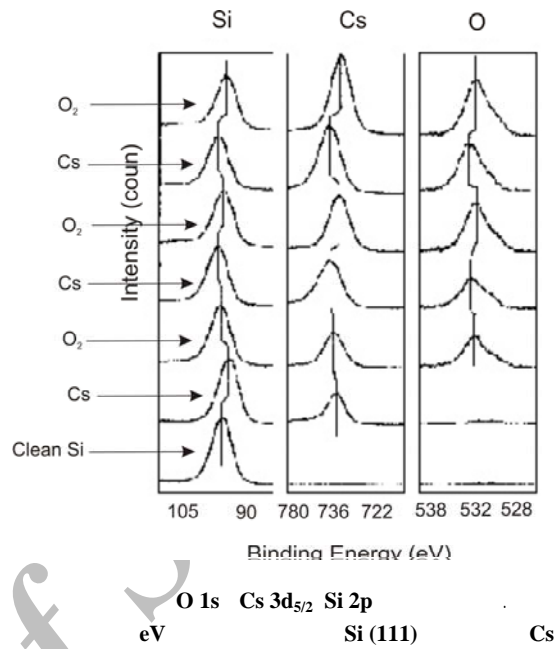
eV

Si 2p
Cs

[]

Δ
 d_{SiO_2} d_T

Si(111)	$\frac{I_T(I \rightarrow III)}{I_{Si}(0)}$	$\frac{I_{SiO_2}(IV)}{I_{Si}(0)}$	d_T	d_{SiO_2}
O ₂				0.6
O ₂ + Δ	0.60	0.37	1.0	0
Cs+ O ₂ + Δ	0.55	0.35	1.0	0.6
O ₂ + Cs+ O ₂ + Δ	0.52	0.40	0.9	0
O ₂ +2×[Cs+ O ₂ + Δ]	0.74	1.0	1.1	5
O ₂ +3×[Cs+ O ₂ + Δ]	0.85	2.6	1.0	2.4
O ₂ + Δ			1.0	2.9



(d_{SiO_2}) (d_T)

UHV

Cs

Si(111) nm

SiO

Cs⁺

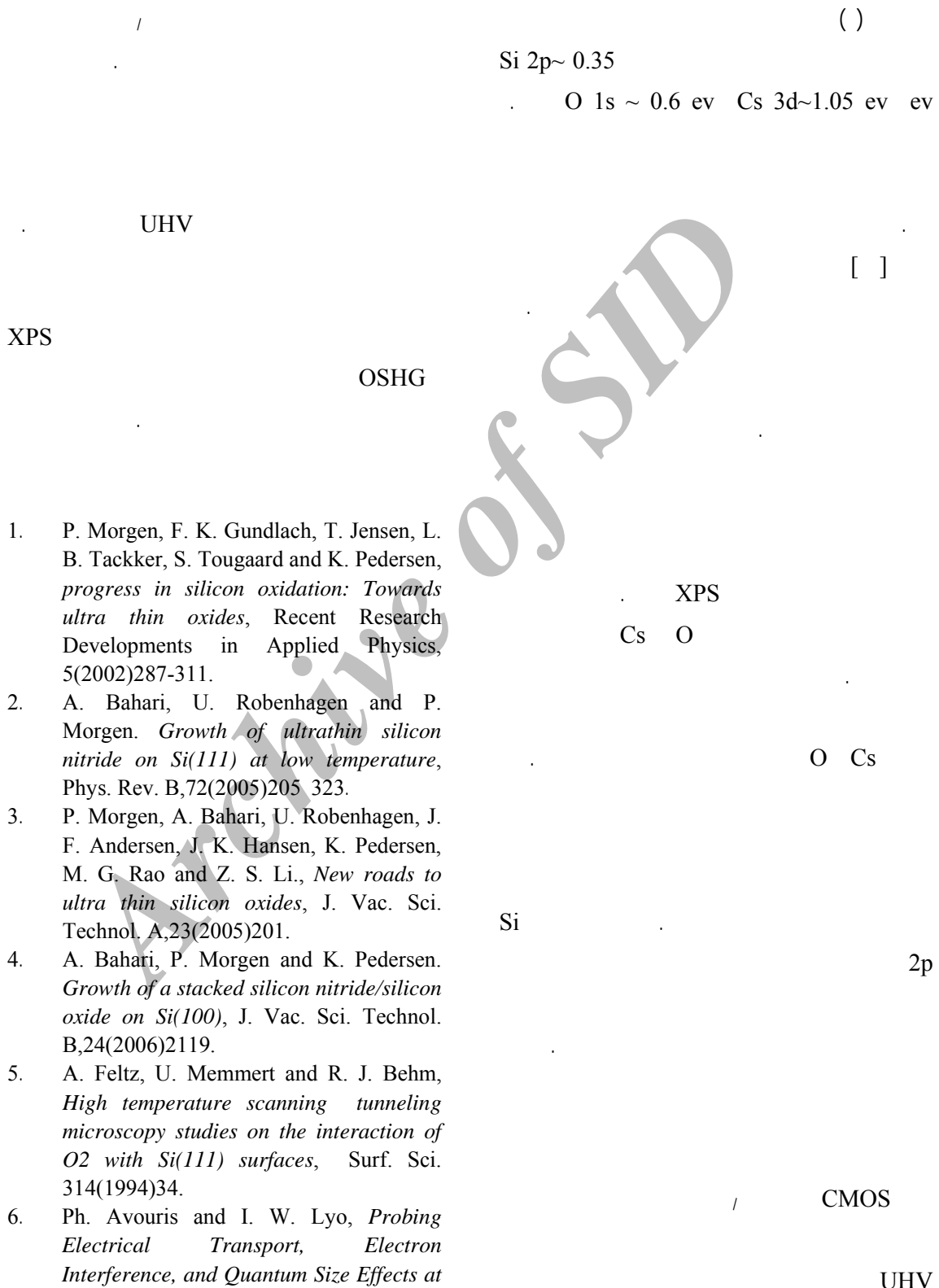
SiO

SiO

SiO₂

Cs

/ eV



8. P. Morgen, A. Bahari and K. Pederson
Functional Properties of Nanostructured Materials, 223(2006)229-257.
7. P. Morgen, A. Bahari, Ch. Janfelt, K. Pedersen, Z. S. Li and M. G. Rao, *Ultra thin dielectric films on Si Growth and properties*, ISA, Newsletter, 9(2005)2.

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