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NP- hard

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[ ] [ ]  $n$   $k$  [ ]

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$i$   $N_i$   $S$   $i$   $C_{ij}$   $i$   
 $R_{ij}$   $j$   $B$   $j$   
 $R_{sys}$   $x_{ij}$   
 $j = 1, 2, \dots, N_i$

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$$j = \arg \max_{l \in N_i^k} [\tau_{il}(t) \cdot (\eta_{il})^\beta] \quad , \quad j \in N_i^k \quad (1)$$

$$p_{ij}^k(t) = \frac{\tau_{ij}(t) \cdot (\eta_{ij})^\beta}{\sum_{l \in N_i^k} \tau_{il}(t) \cdot (\eta_{il})^\beta} \quad , \quad j \in N_i^k \quad (2)$$

$\eta_{ij}(t)$      $(i, j)$      $\tau_{ij}(t)$      $q_0$   
 $i$      $k$      $N_i^k$   
 $j$      $\beta$   
 $q$      $N_i^k$   
 $q \leq q_0$

$$\tau_{ij}(t) \leftarrow (1 - \rho') \tau_{ij}(t) + \rho' \tau_o \quad (i, j)$$

$$\tau_{ij}(t) \leftarrow (1 - \rho') \tau_{ij}(t) + \rho' \tau_o \quad (i, j)$$

$$\tau_o \left( \begin{matrix} j \\ i \end{matrix} \right) \tau_o \quad \rho'$$

$$\tau_{ij}(t+1) \leftarrow (1 - \rho) \tau_{ij}(t) + \rho \Delta \tau(t) \quad (i, j)$$

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$\Delta\tau(t)$   $\rho$

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$$\eta_{ij} = R_{ij} / C_{ij} \quad ( )$$

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$\Delta\tau(t)$

$$\Delta\tau(t) = R_{gb} / TC_{gb} \quad ( )$$

$TC_{gb} \quad R_{gb}$

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$C_{ij} \quad B$

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$TC_{gb} < B$

$B$

$TC_{gb}$

$\Delta\tau(t)$

$TC_{gb}$

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:(  $(i, j)$  ( )  $\eta_{ij}$   $\tau_{ij}(0) = \tau_o$

$k = 1, 2, \dots, m$   $k$

( ) ( )  $k$  .i

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$\tau_0 < \Delta\tau(t)$  )

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \rho' = \rho \quad (l \quad l \quad l \quad l) \quad m \quad ( \quad ) \\
 & \beta = q_0 = l \quad m = \quad \rho' = l \quad \rho = l
 \end{aligned}$$

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#	#	#	#	/	/	/	/	a
#	#	#	#	/	/	/	/	b
#	#	#	#	/	/	/	/	c

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