

## نگرش فرزندان کارکنان نیروهای نظامی به شغل والدین

### Youth's attitudes on their military parents' job

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#### Abstract

**Introduction:** The present research aimed to verify the attitudes and tendency of adolescents to military career of their parents.

**Method:** 885 adolescent girls and boys completed a teacher-made questionnaire concerning the psycho-social characteristics of military parents' job.

**Results:** Welfare, wellbeing, eminent and famous were more important in adolescents' opinion. The high correlations were found between physical dangerous and job hazards, job hardness and aggression at work and feeling of honor and work achievement. In addition, comparing to other groups, 16-20 year old adolescents had the lowest tendency to military career. In sum, it was found that one fifth of subjects tended to military career.

**Conclusion:** Results are in agreement with some previous results and reflected either the burnout or satisfaction of parents' job.

**Keywords:** Job Tendency, Adolescents, Attitudes, Military Career

#### چکیده

**مقدمه:** تحقیق حاضر با هدف بررسی گرایش و نگرش فرزندان نوجوان کارکنان نیروهای نظامی به شغل والدین و در شهرکهای سازمانی در شهر تهران اجرا شد.

**روش:** تعداد ۸۵۵ نفر آزمودنی دختر و پسر در این تحقیق شرکت کردند. در این تحقیق از آزمودنی‌ها تقاضا شد تا پرسشنامه گرایش شغلی را تکمیل نمایند.

**یافته‌ها:** امکانات رفاهی، آسایش شغل و شهرت از نظر نوجوانان در اولویت قرار دارد. قوی‌ترین همبستگی مثبت بین خطرهای جسمانی با خطرهای شغلی، سختی کار با عصبانیت در کار و احساس افتخار با روحیه و پیشرفت شغلی و قوی‌ترین همبستگی منفی بین روحیه با عصبانیت و سختی کار و کار بیش از حد با رسیدگی به خانواده مشاهده شد. نگرش نوجوانان ۱۶ تا ۲۰ سال در مقایسه با گروههای دیگر نسبت به شغل نظامی والدین نشان داد که نگرش این گروه به طور معنی داری پایین‌تر از گروههای سنی دیگر است. به طور کلی مشخص شد که تنها حدود یک‌پنجم نوجوانان تمایل به انتخاب شغل نظامی دارند.

**نتیجه‌گیری:** نوجوانان علیرغم ادراک مثبت از فضای موجود در شغل نظامی والدین، به دلایل متعدد از جمله توسع مشاغل، شرایط اجتماعی، تجربه و استعدادها، به طور نسبی به انتخاب شغل نظامی تمایل دارند و این تمایل و آمادگی شغلی می‌تواند با رفع موانع شغلی و دسترسی و معرفی مناسب شغل نظامی برای نوجوانان افزایش یابد.

**کلیدواژه‌ها:** آمادگی شغلی، نگرش، نوجوان، نیروی نظامی

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