

اعتبار و روایی پرسش‌نامه احساس حضور ایگروپ (IPQ)

Reliability and validity of Igroup Presence Questionnaire (IPQ)

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Abstract

Introduction: Presence is referred as a person's reported feeling of being in the place. The goal of this paper was to investigate validity and reliability of Igroup Presence Questionnaire (IPQ) Persian version in a virtual environment.

Method: 118 male volunteers filled in the IPQ after having been exposed to a Virtual Environment in a driving videogame in different conditions: Driving in game net, as a passenger and driving in easy, difficult and arbitrary conditions.

Results: Factor analysis showed that IPQ consisted of 3 components that explained 67% of common variance: realness, spatial presence and involvement. Compared with passenger condition, interaction with the Virtual Environment (driving) increased significantly the realness and spatial presence scales and the total IPQ scores. Internal consistency, split-half and test-retest coefficients for the IPQ were 0.87, 0.85 and 0.74, respectively. The three factors and total score intercorrelated, significantly.

Conclusion: Persian version of the IPQ is a valid and reliable scale to measure presence in computer made Virtual Environments.

Keywords: Igroup Presence Questionnaire (IPQ), Reliability, Validity, Virtual Environments

چکیده

مقدمه: احساس بودن در یک مکان، احساس حضور نامیده می‌شود. هدف این پژوهش بررسی اعتبار و روایی نسخه فارسی پرسش‌نامه احساس حضور ایگروپ (IPQ) در محیط مجازی بود.

روش: ۱۱۸ داوطلب مذکر پس از مواجهه با محیط مجازی از نوع رانندگی بازی رایانه‌ای، در شرایط مختلف (رانندگی در گیم‌نت، به‌عنوان مسافر و رانندگی در شرایط ساده، دشوار و دلخواه) به این پرسش‌نامه پاسخ دادند.

یافته‌ها: تحلیل عاملی IPQ، به استخراج سه عامل انجامید که ۶۴٪ واریانس مشترک را تبیین می‌کرد: واقعی بودن، حضور در مکان و مشارکت. مقیاس‌های "حضور در مکان" و "واقعی بودن" و نمره کل حضور هنگامی که آزمودنی‌ها در تعامل با محیط مجازی بودند (رانندگی)، به‌گونه‌ای معنی‌دار بیشتر از هنگامی بود که به‌عنوان مسافر در کنار راننده بودند. ضرایب اعتبار همسانی درونی، تنصیفی و دوباره‌سنجی این پرسش‌نامه به ترتیب ۰/۸۷، ۰/۸۵ و ۰/۷۴ بود. همبستگی سه مقیاس با یکدیگر و با نمره کل احساس حضور معنی‌دار بود.

نتیجه‌گیری: نسخه فارسی پرسش‌نامه احساس حضور ایگروپ (IPQ) مقیاسی روا و معتبر برای ارزیابی احساس حضور در محیط‌های مجازی است.

کلیدواژه‌ها: پرسش‌نامه احساس حضور، اعتبار، روایی، محیط‌های مجازی

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