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FVELLAM

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Upwind

(Pe_{Δ} CFL)

(Numerical Diffusion)

[].

(Operator Splitting)

[]. (Method of Characteristics)

CFL

Pe_{Δ}

[].

Celia ,

ELLAM

[].

(Localized Adjoint)

(Space-Time

Weight Function)

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(Global)

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[].

Dahle .

ELLAM

[]

CFL

$Pe_{\Delta} < 2.4$

[]

Pe_{Δ}

ELLAM

[]

Russell Healy

ELLAM

[].

[].

FV-ELLAM ,

Heberton ,

(USGS)

MODFLOW

MOC3D

[].

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho_\alpha \phi S_\alpha) + \vec{\nabla} \cdot (\rho_\alpha \vec{V}_\alpha) = \rho_\alpha q_\alpha \quad (1)$$

$$\rho_\alpha q_\alpha = \rho_\alpha \phi \left(\frac{\partial S_\alpha}{\partial t} + \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{V}_\alpha \right)$$

$$S_\alpha = \frac{\text{Volume of phase } \alpha}{\text{Volume of inter-connected pore space}} \quad \alpha = 1, 2, \dots \quad (2)$$

$$\sum_\alpha S_\alpha = 1 \quad (3)$$

$$\vec{V}_\alpha = -\frac{K_\alpha}{\mu_\alpha} (\vec{\nabla} P_\alpha - \rho_\alpha \vec{g}) \quad (4)$$

$k_{r\alpha}$

$$k_{r\alpha} = \frac{K_\alpha}{K} \quad (5)$$

P_c

$$P_c = P_n - P_w \quad (6)$$

$$\vec{V}_t = \vec{V}_n + \vec{V}_w \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\phi S_w) + \vec{\nabla} \cdot (f_w(S_w) \vec{V}_t) = \vec{\nabla} \cdot \left(\bar{\lambda}(S_w) \frac{dP_c}{dS_w} \vec{\nabla} S_w \right) + q_w \quad (8)$$

(Fractional mobility) " f_w

$$f_w = \frac{\lambda_w}{\lambda_w + \lambda_n}, \quad \lambda_\alpha = \frac{K_\alpha}{\mu_\alpha}, \quad \bar{\lambda} = \frac{\lambda_w \lambda_n}{\lambda_w + \lambda_n} \quad (1)$$

(Convection-Diffusion) - (2)

(3)

(Front)

Buckley-Leverett (4)

$$\phi \frac{\partial S_w}{\partial t} + \frac{df_w}{dS_w} \vec{V}_t \cdot \vec{\nabla} S_w = 0 \quad (5)$$

(S_{wf})

[6]

:

$$f_w(S_{wf}) = \left. \frac{df_w}{dS_w} \right|_{S_w=S_{wf}} (S_{wf} - S_{wc}) \quad (6)$$

[7].

S_{wc}

)

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$f_w(S_w)$

(CFL

(Convection-

(

)

(Pe_Δ),

Dominant)

:

(8)

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (\phi S_w) + \vec{\nabla} \cdot (f_w(S_w) \vec{V}_t - D(S_w) \vec{\nabla} S_w) = q_w \quad (8)$$

$$D(S_w) = \bar{\lambda}(S_w) \frac{dP_c}{dS_w} \quad (9)$$

$$\vec{V}_t(\vec{r}, t) \quad (10)$$

IMPES

(11) (12)

S_w

(Implicit Pressure & Explicit Saturation)

[13].

Mixed Finite Element

Ω

$u(\vec{r}, t)$

(14)

$[0, T]$

$$\int_0^T \int_\Omega \left[u \frac{\partial}{\partial t} (\phi S_w) + u \vec{\nabla} \cdot (f_w \vec{V}_t - D \vec{\nabla} S_w) - u q_w \right] d\Omega dt = 0 \quad (15)$$

$$\int_0^T \int_{\Omega} \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (u \phi S_w) + \vec{\nabla} \cdot (u f_w \vec{V}_t - u D \vec{\nabla} S_w) - u q_w \right] d\Omega dt - \int_0^T \int_{\Omega} \phi S_w \left[\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + \frac{f_w \vec{V}_t}{\phi S_w} \cdot \vec{\nabla} u \right] d\Omega dt - \int_0^T \int_{\Omega} (\vec{\nabla} u - D \vec{\nabla} S_w) d\Omega dt = 0 \quad ()$$

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$$f_w(S_w) \vec{V}_t \cdot \vec{n} = 0 \quad , \quad D(S_w) \vec{\nabla} S_w \cdot \vec{n} = 0 \quad \text{on } \partial\Omega \quad ()$$

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$\partial\Omega$

(Adjoint)

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + \vec{F}_u(S_w) \cdot \vec{\nabla} u = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\vec{F}_u(S_w) = \frac{f_w(S_w) \vec{V}_t}{\phi S_w} \quad ()$$

()

()

p

$$u_p(\vec{r}, t^{n+1}) = \begin{cases} 1 & \vec{r} \in \Omega \\ 0 & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases} \quad ()$$

()

$(t^n, t^{n+1}]$

$(t^n, t^{n+1}]$

p

()

$$\int_{\Omega_p} (\phi S_w)^{n+1} d\Omega - \int_{\Omega_p^*} (\phi S_w)^n d\Omega + \int_{t^n}^{t^{n+1}} \int_{\partial \text{Supp } u_p} D \vec{\nabla} S_w \cdot \vec{n} d\Gamma dt - \int_{t^n}^{t^{n+1}} \int_{\text{Supp } u_p} q_w d\Omega dt = 0 \quad ()$$

u_p

Supp u_p

$(\Omega_p$

) p

t^{n+1}

t^n

Ω_p^*

()

[]

[]

t^n

t^{n+1}

t^{n+1}

t^n

$$\frac{d\vec{r}}{dt} = \vec{F}_u \quad ()$$

(Backward Euler)

$$\int_{\Omega_p^*} (\phi S_w)^n d\Omega = \sum_{m=\text{AllSubcells}} \frac{(\Delta x_i)(\Delta y_j)(\Delta z_k)}{(N_{SX})(N_{SY})(N_{SZ})} w_p(\vec{r}_m) S_w(\vec{r}_m) \quad ()$$

$$w_p(\vec{r}_m) = w_{p_x}(x_m^f) w_{p_y}(y_m^f) w_{p_z}(z_m^f) \quad ()$$

$$(N_{SX}, N_{SY}, N_{SZ}) \quad ()$$

$$(N_t) \quad \Delta t \quad (\vec{r}_m^f)$$

$$\Delta t \int_{\partial\Omega_p} (D\vec{\nabla} S_w)^{n+1} \cdot \vec{n} d\Gamma \quad ()$$

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$$\int_{t^n}^{t^{n+1}} \int_{\text{Supp } u_p \cap \partial\Omega} S_{win} \vec{V} \cdot \vec{n} d\Gamma dt \quad ()$$

S_{win}

$$\int_{t^n}^{t^{n+1}} \int_{\text{Supp } u_p \cap \partial\Omega} S_{win} \vec{V} \cdot \vec{n} d\Gamma dt = \sum_{\text{All inflow Faces}} \sum_{\text{m=All Face Subarea}} \sum_{\tau=0}^{N_t} \frac{(\Delta t)(\Delta y_j)}{(N_{SY})} w_p(\vec{r}_m) V_m S_{win} \quad ()$$

FV-ELLAM

Five spot

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_n = \rho_w = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^3 & \quad \phi = 0.2 \\ \mu_n = \mu_w = 10^{-3} \text{ Pa.s} & \quad K = 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$k_{rw} = S_w^2 \quad ()$$

$$k_{rn} = S_n^2 = (1 - S_w)^2 \quad () \quad ()$$

()

[]: Brooks-Corey

$$P_c = -P_e (S_w + S_{wr})^{-\frac{1}{\theta}} \quad ()$$

$$\theta = 2 \quad S_{wr} = 0.2$$

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q_w ()

$S_w = 0$

$$\Omega = (0, 300) \text{ m} \quad ()$$

$$q_w = 12 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$N_t = 20$$

$$N_{SX} = 10$$

$$\Delta x = 3 \text{ m}$$

$$q_w$$

$$x = 0$$

upwind

$$P_e = 1, 2 \text{ (Pa)}$$

()

CFL Pe_Δ

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$$Pe_\Delta = \left| \vec{F}_u(S_{wf}) \right| \Delta x / D(S_{wf}) \quad , \quad CFL = \left| \vec{F}_u(S_{wf}) \right| \Delta t / \Delta x \quad ()$$

S_{wf}

CFL

(Pe_Δ)

()

$$CFL = 0.57$$

FV-ELLAM

Pe_Δ

Five spot

FV-ELLAM

$$\Omega = (0,300) \times (0,300) \text{ (m}^2\text{)} \quad , \quad q_w = 12 \times 10^{-5} \text{ (m}^3\text{/s)} \quad , \quad P_e = 0.5 \text{ (Pa)} \quad ()$$

(* *)

upwind

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FV-ELLAM

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FV-ELLAM

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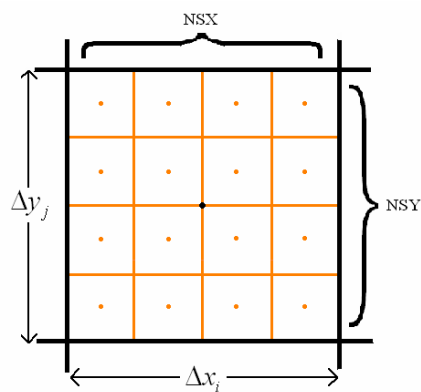
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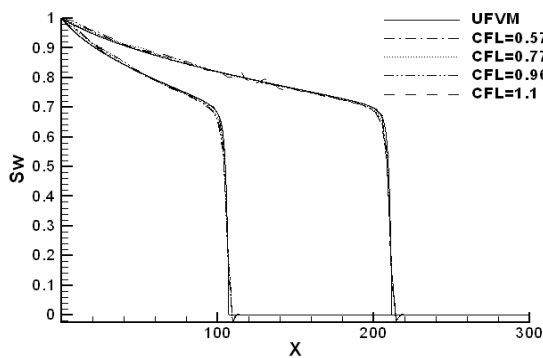
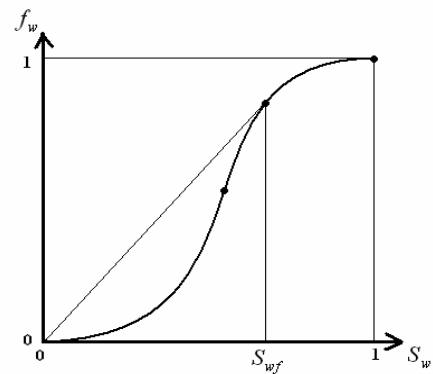
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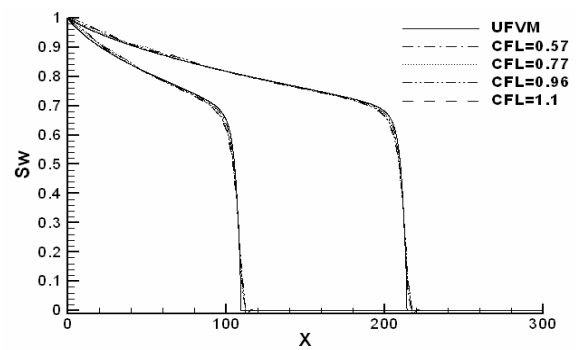
$N_{SX} \times N_{SY}$



$Pe=1$

upwind

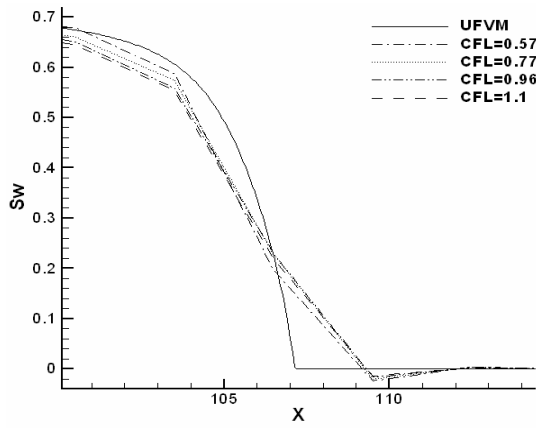
$(Pe_{\Delta} = 51)$



$Pe=2$

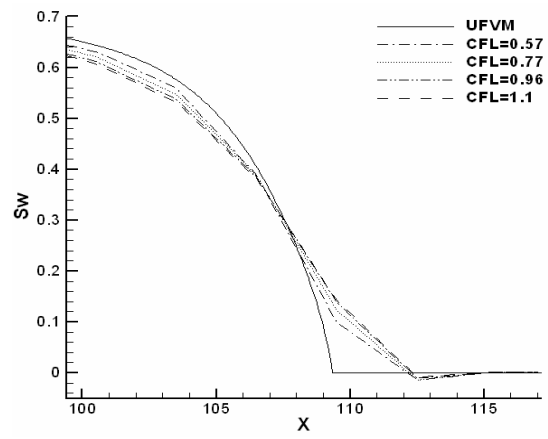
upwind

$(Pe_{\Delta} = 26)$



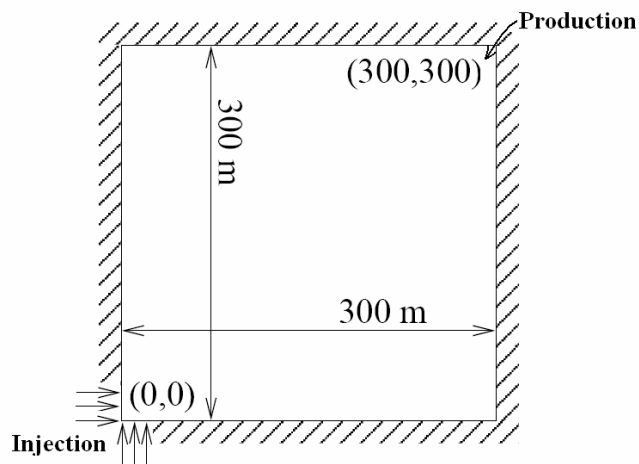
$P_e=1$

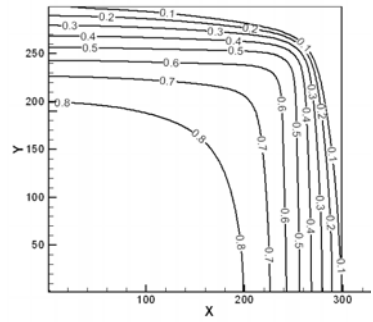
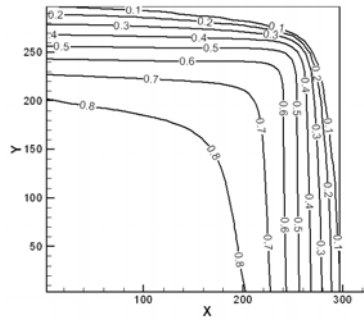
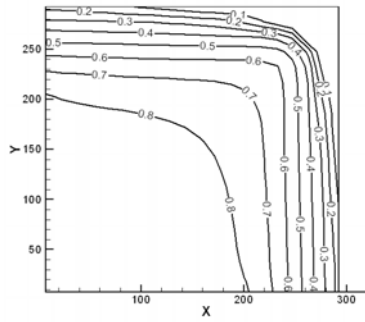
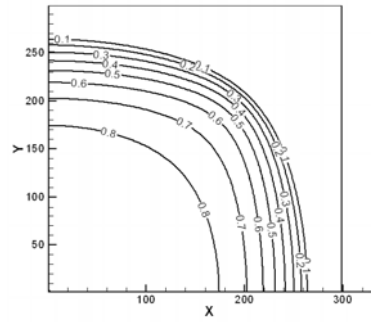
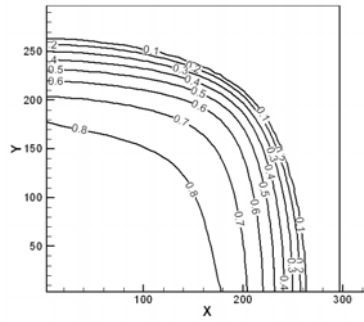
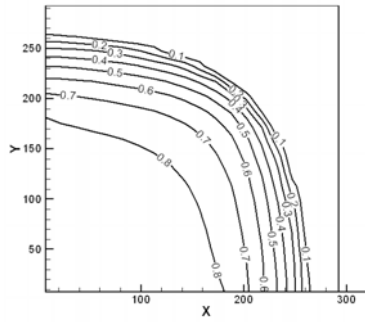
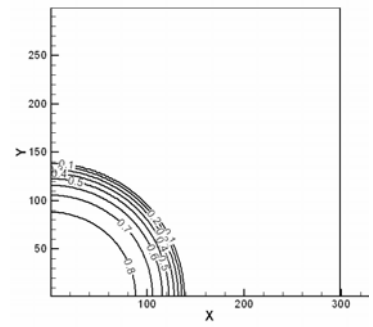
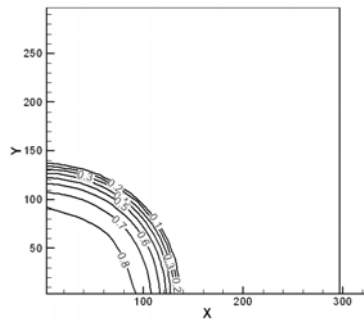
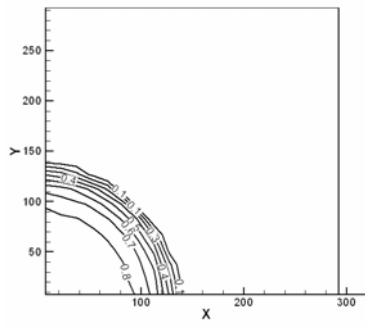
$(Pe_{\Delta} = 51)$



$P_e=2$

$(Pe_{\Delta} = 26)$





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 () , () * upwind