Rooholamini@nicico.com

Azgomi@iust.ac.ir

:

.

.

.

ERP[1]   .

.

.

ERP

.

:

.

---

1 Enterprise Resource Planning

2 Information Ownership

3 Centralized Security

4 Decentralized Security

ERP

.

.

ERP .

.

.

.

- . ERP

.[ ]

.

:

.

ERP

- . ERP

:

ERP ERP •

.[ ] ERP

ERP •

.[ ] ERP

ERP •

.[ ] ERP

.[ ] ERP •

٣

- • ERP [ ].

- • [ ].

- • [ ].

- • ERP [ ].

ERP

:

- • (SAP) [ ].

- • (Oracle E-Business Suite) [ ] [ ].

- • (Ellipse) [ ].

- • (IFS) [ ].

- • (Oracle E-Business Suite) [ ].

- • (SAP) [ ].

ERP

.

-
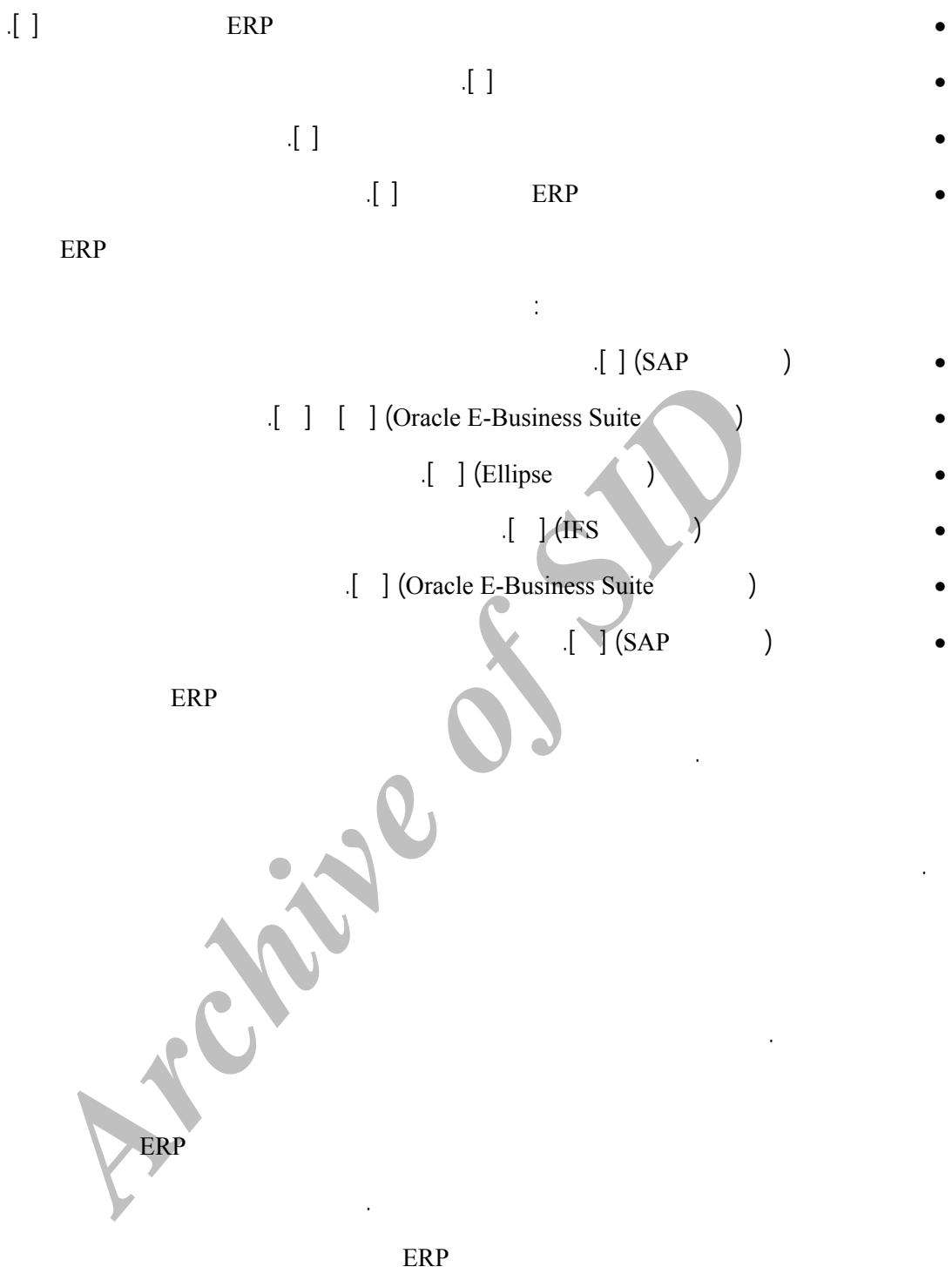
ERP

.

ERP

.

.

---

1 Top-down Approach

.   ERP   .

                                          .

ERP

                        :

-   ERP :   •

                                                            .

-   ERP :(IDC)[1]   •

                                            ERP   •

                  .[   ]

                                            ERP   •
   .[   ]

                  ERP :(APICS)[2]   •

                                                            .[   ]

          .[   ]   ERP   •

                                            ERP   •
   .[   ]
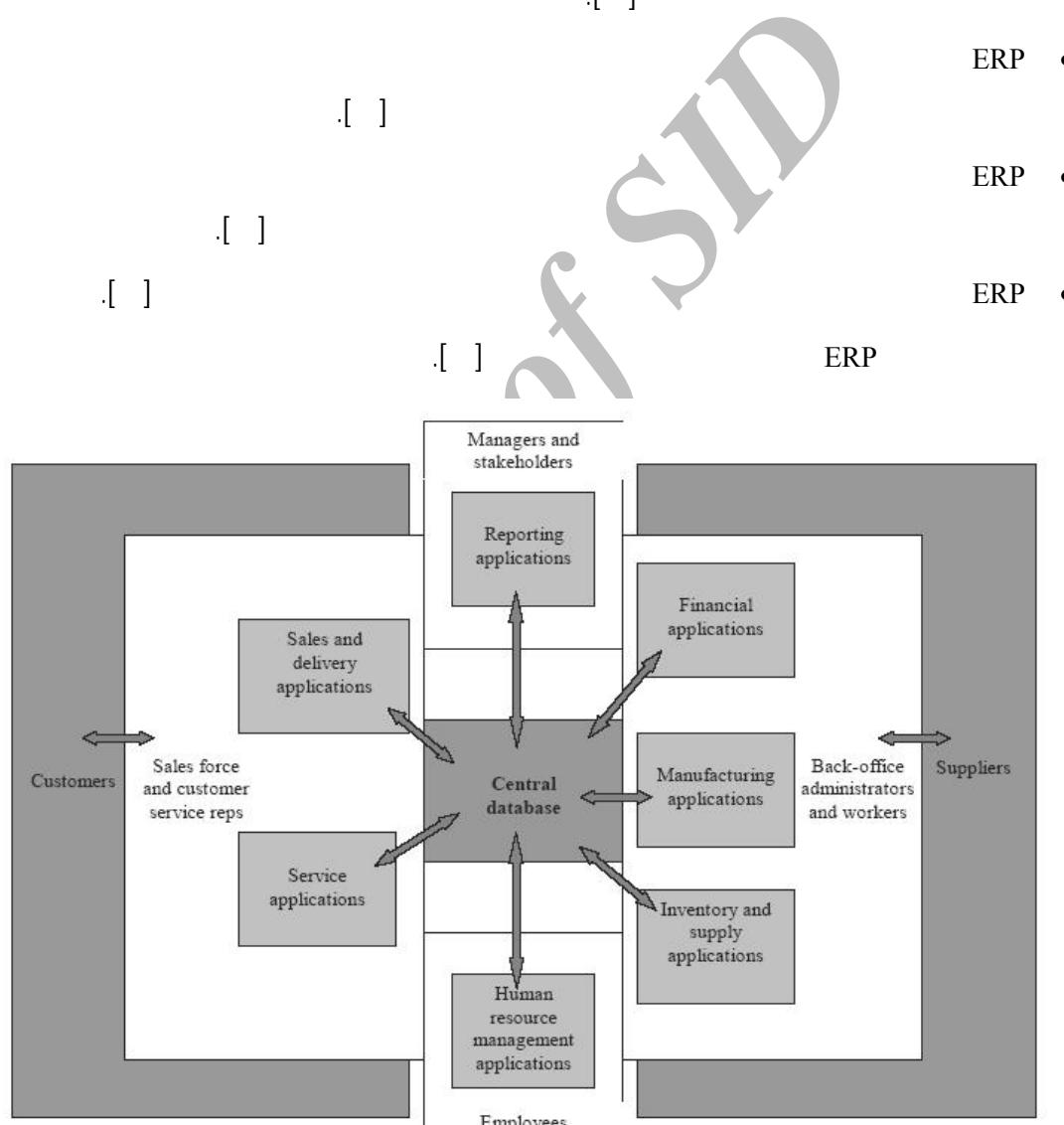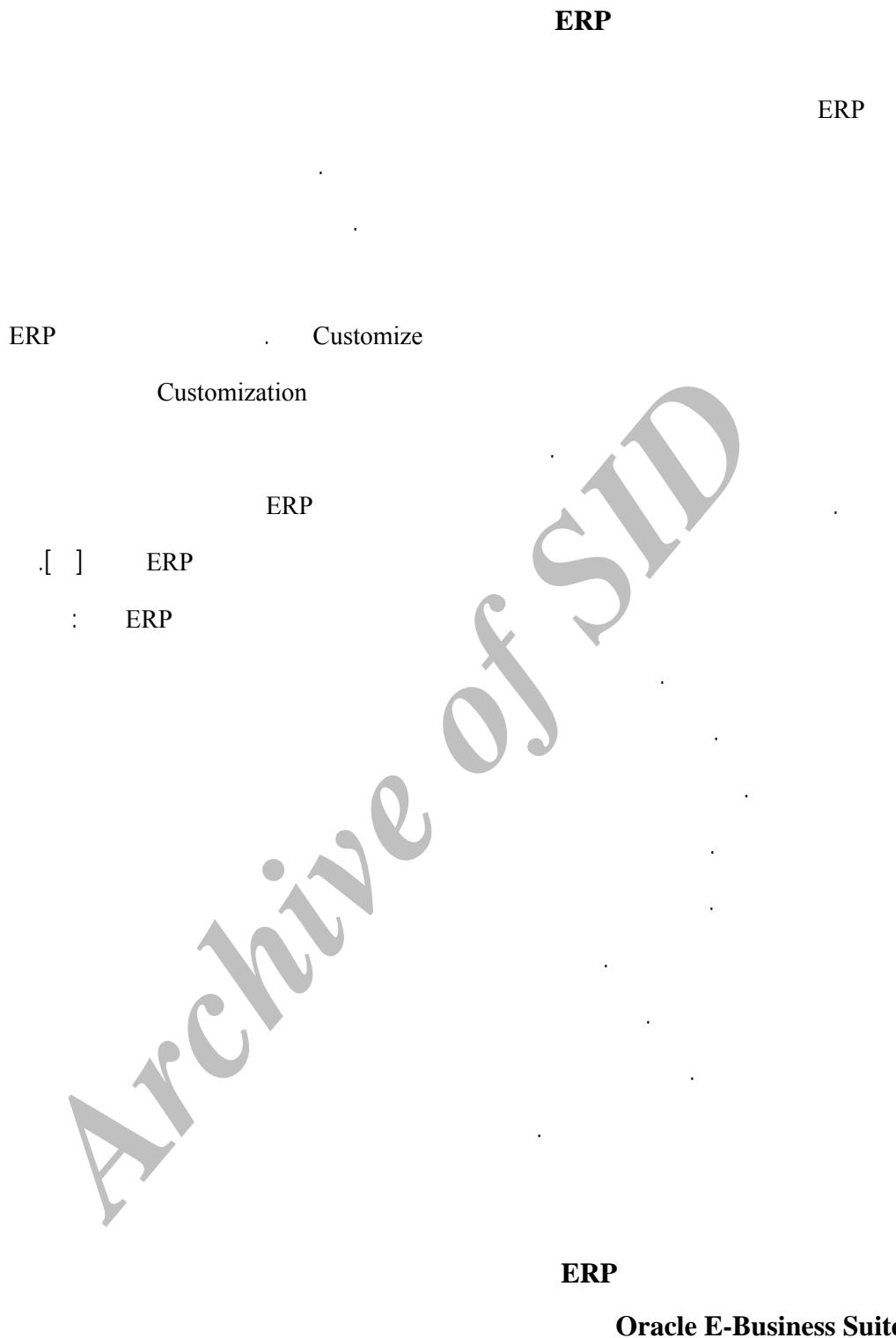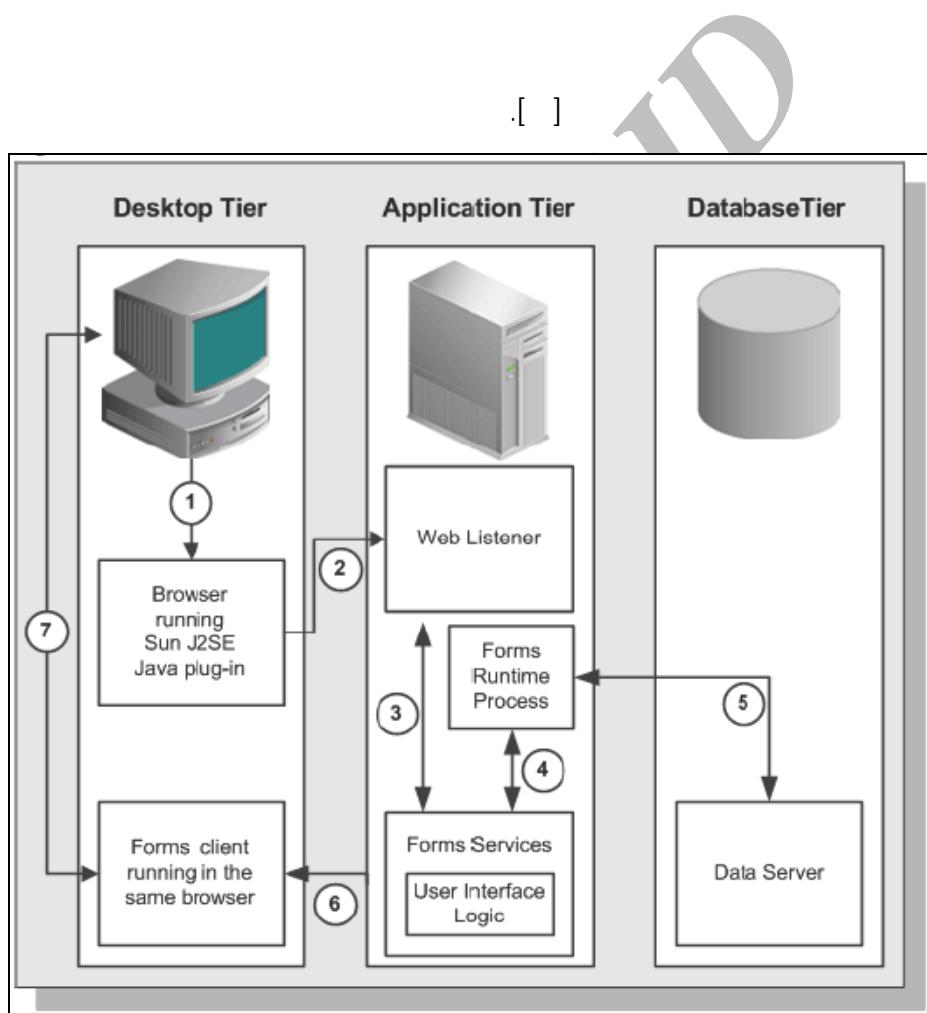
          .[   ]   ERP   •

_____

                                            ٥

- ERP
.[   ]

- ERP

.[   ]

- ERP
-

.[   ]

- ERP

.[   ]

- ERP

.[   ]

- ERP
.[   ]

ERP
.[   ]

(   ) ERP

٦

ERP

ERP

.

.

ERP   .   Customize

Customization

.

ERP   .

.[ ]   ERP

:   ERP

- •
- •
- •
- •
- •
- •
- •
- •
- •

ERP

Oracle E-Business Suite

.

.

---

1 Change Management

.   .

.

Oracle E-Business Suite

.   .

.   .

.

.   .

-

.[ ]   .

Desktop Tier   Application Tier   DatabaseTier

Web Listener

Browser
running
Sun J2SE
Java plug-in

Forms
Runtime
Process

Forms client
running in the
same browser

Forms Services

User Interface
Logic

Data Server

Oracle E-Business Suite   (   )

---

1 User Master Record

2 Web Server

3 Session Row

٨

Oracle E-Business Suite :

- •
  :
  - o
  .
  . .
  - o
  - o
  .
  - o
  .
- •
  :
  - o
  .
  - o
  .
  - o
  .
  - o
  .
  - o
  .
  - o
  - o
  .
  .

Microsoft Navision Attain

Microsoft SQL Server . Microsoft Navision Attain

Microsoft SQL Server . -
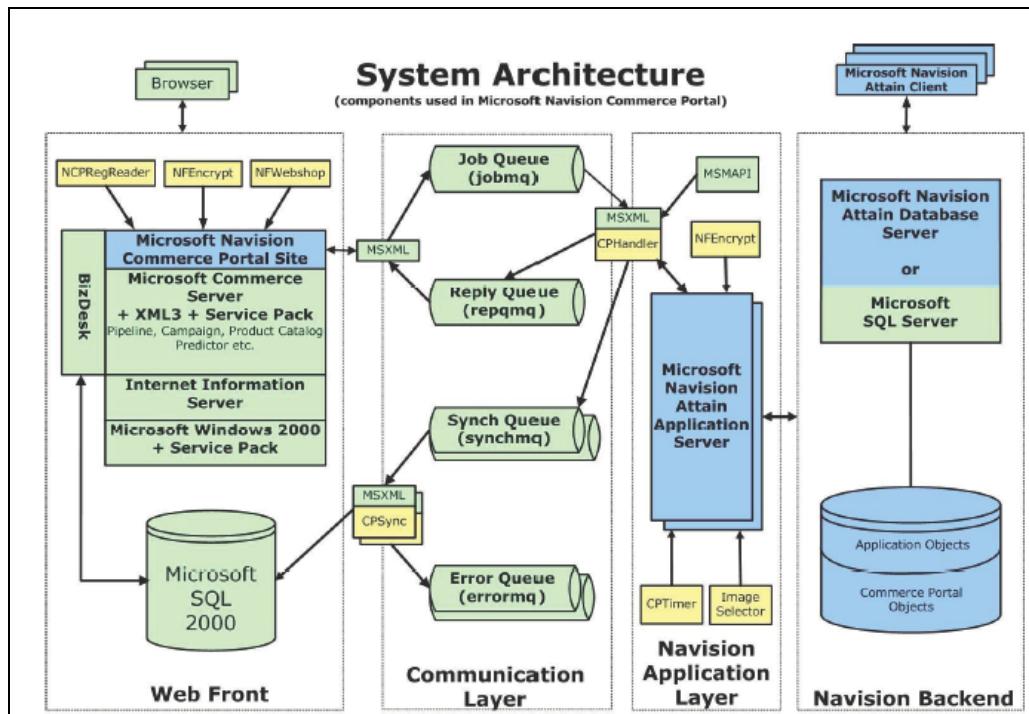
Microsoft Navision Attain. Microsoft Windows

Microsoft .

Navision Attain .[ ]

System Architecture
(components used in Microsoft Navision Commerce Portal)

Microsoft Navision Attain ( )

Navision Attain

.

.

.

.

.

.

Microsoft Navision Attain

:

:   •

.   ○

.

.   ○

.   ○

.

○

.   .

.   :

.

○

○

○

○

○

○

○

.

○

.

SAP/R3

SAP   SAP

-         .

.

-

.   .

.

SAP   SAP

.

.   :

.   :

.

●

.   ○

.   .

○

○

．

SAP ○

．

○

．

- ．

．

：

．

○

．

． ○

．

○

．

．

●

○

○

○

○

○

○

○

○

- ． ERP

：

． ERP •

ERP •

．

． •

- .
-

ERP .

ERP .

-

-

ERP .

ERP .

. .

.

.

.

( )

.

.

ERP .

.   ERP

.   .

-   .

.   .

.

.   .

.   ERP

.   .

-   .

.

.

.   ERP

( )

ERP   ERP

ERP   .

.

ERP

ERP

فرآیندهای کسب و کار و توابع ERP

کد و برنامه

زیرسیستم امنیت

مخزن اطلاعات

( )

( )   .   (   )
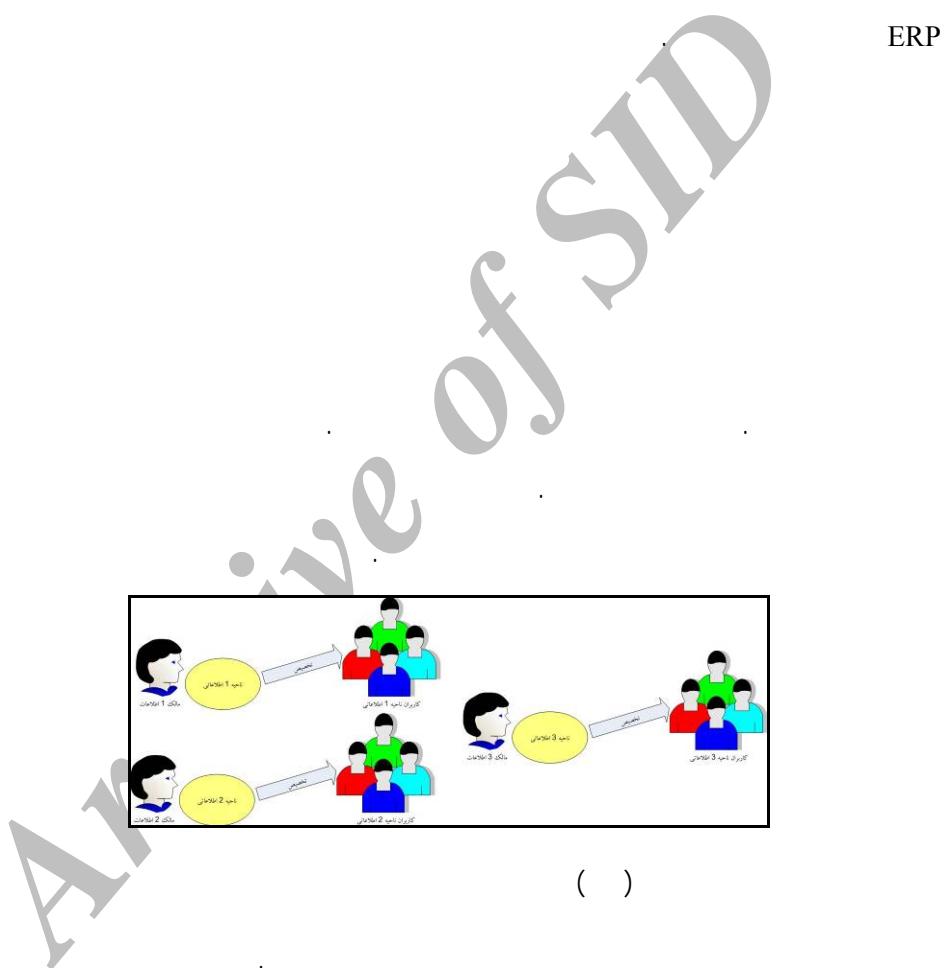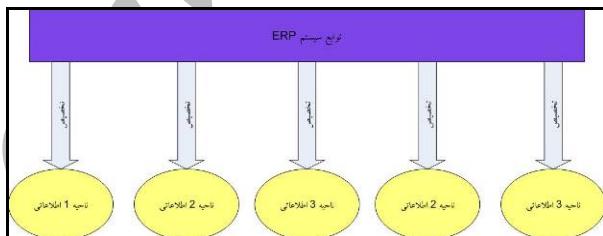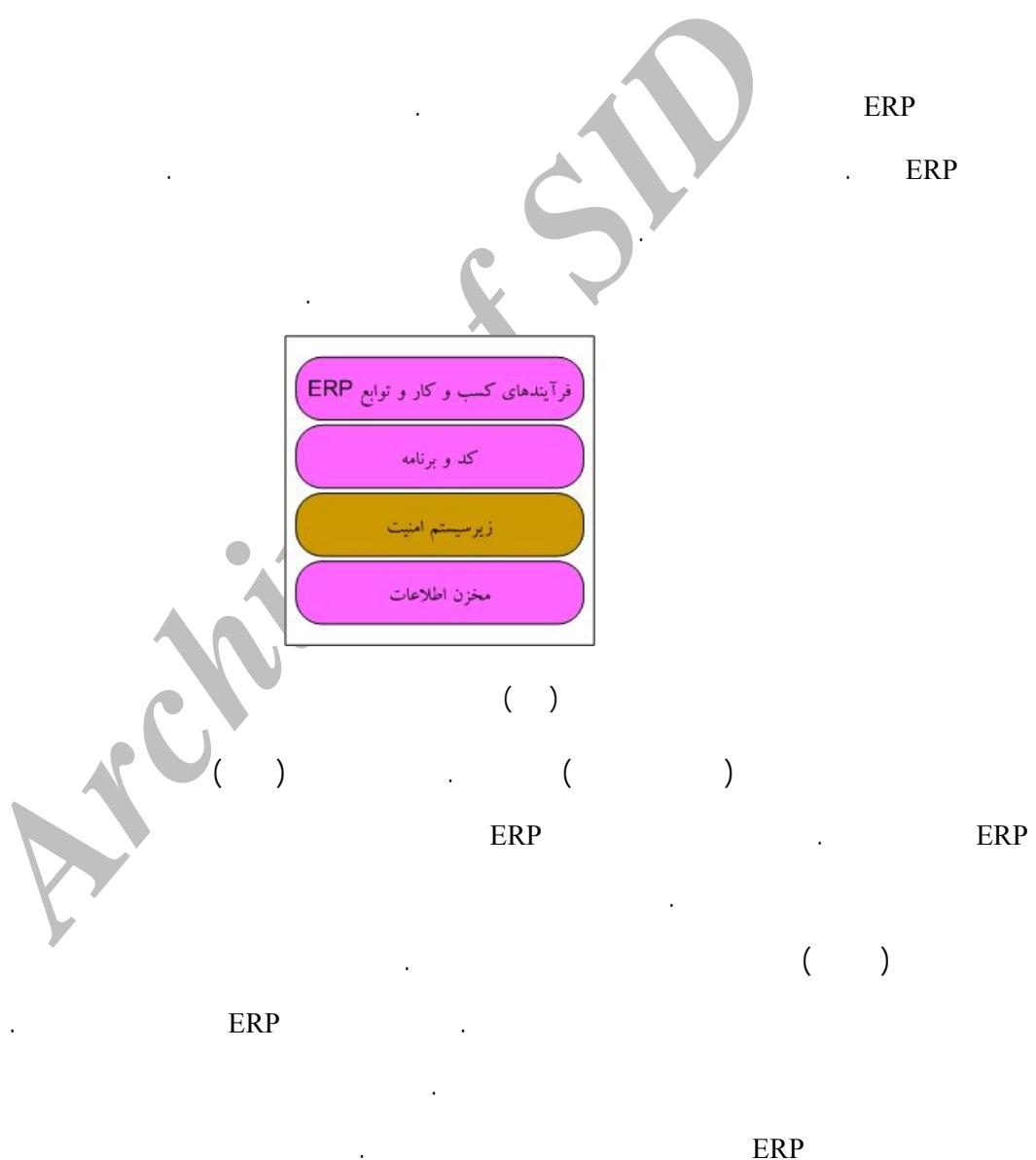
ERP   .   ERP

-                              .   (   )

.   ERP   .

.

.   ERP

.   .

.

( )
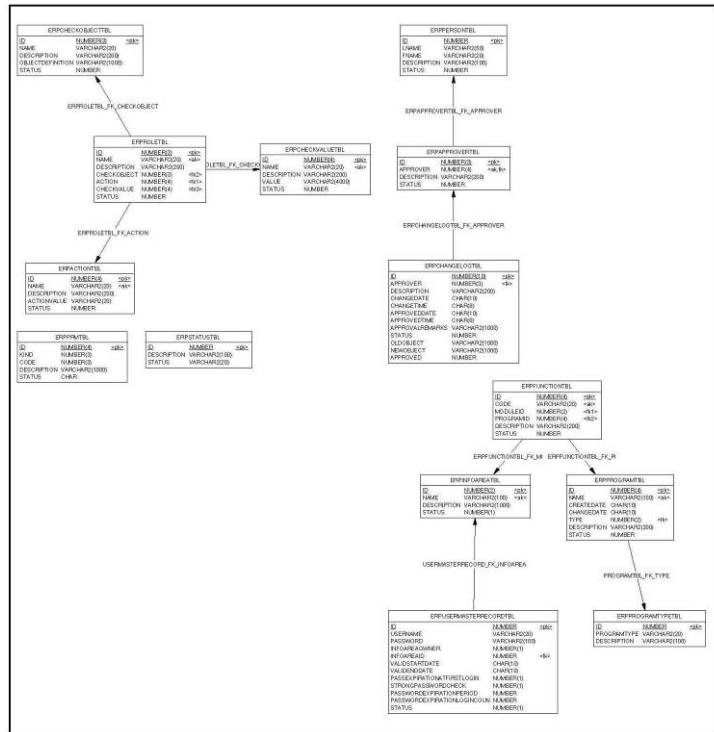
ErpInfoAreaTbl		
Field name	Type	Description
Name	STR	Name of information area
Description	STR	Description of information area
UserMasterRecordTbl		
UserName	STR	User name
Password	STR	Encrypted password
InfoAreaOwner	CHR	Indicates ownvership of an information area
SecurityAdmin	CHR	Indicates security administrator
InfoAreaID	NUM	Foreign key to ErpInfoAreaTbl
ValidStartDate	DAT	First date of validity
ValidEndDate	DAT	Last date of validity
PasswordExpirationAtFirstLogin	CHR	Indicates password should be expire at first login or not
StrongPasswordCheck	CHR	Indicates additional controls for password should be done or not
PasswordExpirationPeriod	NUM	Duration of password validity (in day)
PasswordExpirationConnCount	NUM	Valid number of login counts
ErpProgramTbl		
Name	STR	Name of program
CreateDate	DAT	Date of program creation
ChangeDate	DAT	Date of program modification
Type	STR	Type of program
Description	STR	Description of program
ErpFunctionTbl		
FunctionCode	STR	Function code
ModuleID	NUM	Foreign key field to ErpInfoAreaTbl
ProgramID	NUM	Foreign key field to ErpProgramTbl
Description	STR	Description of module
ErpRoleTbl		
Name	STR	Name of this role
Description	STR	Description of role
CheckObject	NUM	Foreign key field to ErpCheckObjectTbl
Action	NUM	Foreign key field to ErpActionTbl table

CheckValue	NUM	Foreign key field to ErpCheckValueTbl table
ErpCheckObjectTbl		
Name	STR	Name of this check object
Description	STR	Check object description
ObjectDefinition	STR	Object definition for security object
ErpActionTbl		
Name	STR	Name of this action
Description	STR	Action description
ActionValue	STR	Action-specific value
ErpCheckValueTbl		
Name	STR	Name of this value
Description	STR	Value description
Value	STR	Value
ErpApproverTbl		
Approver	NUM	Foreign key field to ErpUserMasterTbl table
Description	STR	Approver description
ErpChangeLogTbl		
Approver	NUM	Foreign key field to ErpApproverTbl
Description	STR	Change description
Date	DAT	Date of change request registration
Time	TIM	Time of change request registration
ApprovedDate	DAT	Date of approval
ApprovedTime	TIM	Time of approval
ApprovalRemarks	STR	Some comments
OldObject	OBJ	Object prior to approval
NewObject	OBJ	Object after approval
Approved	CHR	Approval/Declined

:

.

Status   ID

.

.

( )

۱۸

•   .

ERP   .

-   ERP   .   ERP

ERP   .

.

ERP   .

.

"   "   .   [ ]

.

[2] Marlene. Knigge, "Access Control in ERP Systems", Diploma Thesis, Univ. Hamburg, 22 December 2005

[3] Joy R. Hughes, Robert. Beer, "A Security Checklist for ERP Implementations",
     http://net.educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/EQM0741.pdf. (Visited on 2008-07-28).

[4] Roberta S. Russell, "A Framework for Analyzing ERP Security Threats", Department of Business
     Technology, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA USA 2406l, http://www.cimap.vt.edu/CIIA/Papers/Session1-4-
     Russell.pdf. (Visited on 2008-07-05).

[5] D2C SOLUTIONS, "Thinking Top-Down: A New Approach to ERP Risk and Compliance Management",
     http://www.d2c.net/home/documents/WP_TopDown1.4.pdf. (Visited on 2008-06-21).

[6] Hein S. Venter, "A Model For Vulnerability Forcasting", Phd Thesis, Univ. Rand Afrikaans, May 2003

[7] Morne Van. Loggenberg, "Computer Vulnerability Risk Anakysis", Master in Science Dissertation, Univ.
     Rand Afrikaans, May 2003

[8] C. Marnewick, L. Labuschagne, "A Security Framework for an ERP System", Univ. Johannesburg, 2006,
     South Africa.

"   SAP   ERP   "   .   [ ]

.

ICT   "ICT   "   .   [ ]

.   (   )

"   ERP   "   .   [ ]

.

[ ]   .   "   ERP   "   -

[ ]   .   "ERP   :   ERP"
      "

[ ]   .   .   "ERP   "   .

[ ]   .   "   SAP   "

[ ]   .   .   .   "   "

[ ]   .   .   .   "ERP   BPR"

[ ]   .   "   "   http://www.ieir.ir/Cat/23.aspx
.(Visited on 2008-05-12)

[19] E.A. Steyn, "A Framework for Assessing Enterprise Resource Planning Systems", Magister Commercii Dissertation, Univ. Afrikaans, October 2004.

[20] Carl. Dahlen, Johan. Elfsson, "An analysis of the current and future ERP market", Master's Thesis, The Royal Institiute of Technology, Stokholm, February 1999.

[ ]   .   "   ERP"

[22] Robert. Farrington, "Oracle Applications Concepts", Releas 12, Part No.B31450-01, December 2006.

[23] Steve. Latropoulos, "Microsoft Business Solutions Navision Integration Guide", August 2005.